



# blueprints

break barriers - build futures  
powered by community action

# Comprehensive Community Needs Assessment 2021

FULL REPORT



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## INTRODUCTION & OVERVIEW

Blueprints is a private, nonprofit community action agency with the mission *to serve as the catalyst to mobilize the resources of the entire community to enable families and individuals in our service area to attain the skills, knowledge, motivations and opportunities to become self-sufficient*. Our strategic planning and operational efforts are focused on the premise that an engaged community, caring leadership and responsible planning can eliminate poverty, create a strong, healthy economy and encourage prosperity for all.

Our name, Blueprints, affirms our organization as a helpful authority, but also positions us as a resource that inspires people to help themselves and their neighbors. Our tagline, “Break Barriers – Build Futures” signifies that we bridge socioeconomic divides and close service gaps. Our secondary tagline, “Powered By Community Action,” is a nod to our proud 56 year legacy as a community action agency, serving the communities of Washington and Greene Counties, Allegheny County and the state of West Virginia, with dedication and distinction.

Blueprints provides a myriad of programs that appeal to multiple constituencies and fit within our four service pillars:



- Programs in our **MIND** Pillar strengthen and sharpen the mind and include our Whole Family [2GEN] Approach, Head Start/Early Head Start, Pre-K Counts, Computer Classes, Getting Ahead, Postsecondary Transitions and Little Free Libraries.
- Programs in our **HOME** Pillar stabilize and secure the home and include Foster Care & Adoption, Child & Family Welfare, Home Ownership Center, Transitional & Independent Living and Resident Opportunities & Self Sufficiency.
- Programs in our **HEALTH** Pillar help preserve and improve well-being and include Care Management for seniors, Home Delivered Meals, Ombudsman, Retired & Senior Volunteer Program (RSVP), Senior Centers and Women, Infants & Children (WIC).
- Programs in our **WALLET** Pillar help people take charge of their wallet, earn and balance a livable wage, and include A Little *LIFT*, Financial Capabilities Center, Career Development, Matched Savings Account, Work-Based Learning, Work Ready, MicroLoan and Volunteer Income Tax Assistance (VITA).

While a triennial comprehensive community needs assessment is a requirement for all community action agencies, it is also a best practice for organizations like ours to effectively identify and quantify local needs specific to those living in poverty. We use the final assessment and the assessment process to ensure that we make maximum use of our time and funding to operate high impact programs that go beyond service provision and are, in fact, a catalyst for change in our community. Our assessment is used for strategic planning, for developing the right program mix and for community collaboration.

Blueprints' Needs Assessment was last completed in 2019, and we opted to complete a full assessment a year early in the wake of the COVID-19 Pandemic that ravaged, and continues to ravage, communities across the nation.

## THE ASSESSMENT PROCESS

The assessment began in April of 2021, and the methodology adopted included both quantitative and qualitative data gathering. Sources of data collection include:

- The Community Action Association of Pennsylvania Online Community Needs Assessment Tool, which pulls data from state and federal repositories on population, veterans, employment, education, housing, income, poverty, nutrition, healthcare and crime;
- Waynesburg University's COVID-19 Impact Assessment;
- The 2019 Washington County Annual Action Plan; Redevelopment Authority of the County of Washington;
- The June 2021 Coalition on Human Needs Report;
- The 2021 State of Child Welfare; PA Partnerships for Children-Greene/Washington/PA;
- The 2020 Head Start/Early Head Start Community Assessment;
- The 2020 Greene County Comprehensive Plan

In addition to the quantitative data collection from the listed sources, we engaged our constituency, our staff and community members in five focus groups, facilitating conversation on the strengths and needs across Washington and Greene Counties.

Finally, we further engaged our community through an online survey, which prompted respondents to identify both strengths and pressing issues from individual perspectives.

The results of the 2021 Blueprints' Comprehensive Community Needs Assessment are found in the pages that follow. We thank you for your interest and welcome your feedback at:

[info@myblueprints.org](mailto:info@myblueprints.org)





## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The 2021 Blueprints' Comprehensive Community Needs Assessment spanned five months and employed 3 major components: a community survey, quantitative data collection and qualitative data collection [focus groups]. The analysis of all data confirms the many strengths and assets in Washington and Greene Counties, including the cost of living, strong faith based community, low unemployment rates and upward trending graduation rates. Economically, both counties are showing growth. The analysis of all assessment modalities also shows some common and unfortunate recurring needs in our communities.

*The comprehensive data report can be found in the unabridged version of this report.*

The five most identified community strengths/assets include:

- **Cost of Living**
- **School and academic institutions**
- **Churches**
- **Access to necessary services**
- **Healthcare**

The five most critical community challenges include:

- **Poverty**
- **Transportation Options**
- **Adequate & Affordable Housing**
- **Substance Abuse and Addiction**
- **Employment Opportunities**

Blueprints is uniquely positioned to address each of these community needs in a broad fashion. Blueprints' real-time strategic planning process provides us the agility to handle changing conditions in our service area, and respond to client and partner needs. We have implemented a 2GEN, or Whole Family Approach to our work in addition to Family Centered Coaching, a case management model that places our participants in the driver's seat of service delivery. Families are served in a holistic manner, rather than one-off programming. Our service pillars, **Mind**, **Home**, **Health**, **Wallet**, provide a network of support to help participants set and achieve life goals.

Dedicated to addressing the causes and effects of **poverty** since 1965, Blueprints remains steadfast, striving to inspire individuals and families to alter the trajectory of their lives. The 2GEN, or Whole Family Approach, is our organizational approach to service delivery. We implement our programs, many of which have a singular outcome focus, within the frame of ensuring the entire family's needs are addressed simultaneously. We employ a "warm handoff" style that assures families are connected to all the services that may help them achieve self-reliance.

Since our last assessment report in 2019, the poverty rate in Greene County decreased, while Washington County's rate increased. The child poverty rate decreased in both counties.

<b>Poverty Rate – All Persons</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>Variance</b>
Greene County	14.7%	14.2%	-0.5%
Washington County	9.4%	9.9%	+0.5%
Pennsylvania	12.5%	12%	-0.5%
United States	13.4%	12.16%	-1.24%

<b>Poverty Rate – Children</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>Variance</b>
Greene County	21.7%	18.8%	-2.9%
Washington County	12.2%	11.8%	-0.4%
Pennsylvania	16.9%	16.5%	-0.4%
United States	18.4%	16.34%	-2.06%

The downward trend of the poverty rate in PA, Greene County, and the US is encouraging, though there is a concerning uptick in the rate in Washington County.

## 2021 FEDERAL POVERTY GUIDELINES



<b>FAMILY SIZE</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>125%</b>	<b>130%</b>	<b>150%</b>	<b>185%</b>	<b>200%</b>	<b>250%</b>	<b>300%</b>
1	\$12,880	\$16,100	\$16,744	\$19,320	\$23,828	\$25,760	\$32,200	\$38,640
2	\$17,420	\$21,775	\$22,646	\$26,130	\$32,227	\$34,840	\$43,550	\$52,260
3	\$21,960	\$27,450	\$28,548	\$32,940	\$40,626	\$43,920	\$54,900	\$65,880
4	\$26,500	\$33,125	\$34,450	\$39,750	\$49,025	\$53,000	\$66,250	\$79,500
5	\$31,040	\$38,800	\$40,352	\$46,560	\$57,424	\$62,080	\$77,600	\$93,120
6	\$35,580	\$44,475	\$46,254	\$53,370	\$65,823	\$71,160	\$88,950	\$106,740
7	\$40,120	\$50,150	\$52,156	\$60,180	\$74,222	\$80,240	\$100,300	\$120,360
8	\$44,660	\$55,825	\$58,058	\$66,990	\$82,621	\$89,320	\$111,650	\$133,980

\*additional household members, add \$4540

The Federal Poverty Guidelines are issued at the beginning of each calendar year by the US Department of Health and Human Services. These guidelines were created in the mid 1960's to

quantify the number of people in America who were poor. They were originally based on the cost of a minimum food diet multiplied by three to account for other family expenses. Much has changed in the last 50+ years, yet these guidelines largely dictate who may receive certain services and who may not. Governmental and other funding sources require agencies like Blueprints to use household income to determine eligibility for many programs.

Blueprints is a Community Action Agency and supporting low-income individuals and families is at the heart of its mission. Eligibility for Blueprints' services varies by program, and is dictated by individual funding sources.

The guidelines do not tell the whole story, however. While many have studied and written about the usefulness and accuracy of these guidelines, two main points are worth detailing here.

First, the guidelines are an eligibility indicator for many programs, but they do not necessarily include all who are poor, and those who could benefit from them are routinely considered ineligible. It would be a mistake to assume that, if a family's household income is above the poverty line [+100%] they are not poor. Consider a family whose household income is \$1 or \$100 above the poverty threshold; they are *not* considered poor by the FPGL, and the assumption is they are not in need of assistance or subsidy. A family whose household income is at or below the poverty threshold, conversely, *is* considered poor. These two families have virtually the same economic footprint, yet one family is eligible for certain benefits/subsidies and the other is not. People whose household income is 125% or even 150% still struggle to meet even their most basic needs, made even more critical without benefits or subsidies. The Living Wage Calculator, developed by Dr. Amy K. Glasmeier and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, is a more accurate measure of what it takes to meet basic needs based on where people live. For example, in Washington County:

4 person household, 2 adults, 2 children, 1 person working full-time at minimum wage: <b>Minimum wage = \$15,080/year</b>	One minimum wage earner [\$7.25/hour], working 40 hours per week is 57% of poverty wage; families cannot live on one person working @ minimum wage. Two people working at minimum wage is 114% of poverty. Still poor, yet ineligible for some benefits & subsidies.
4 person household, 2 adults, 2 children, 1 person working full-time at a poverty wage: <b>Poverty wage = \$26,500/year</b>	One earner at \$12.74 per hour [ <i>\$5.49 above minimum wage</i> ] would be at 100% of poverty; food and housing for 4 person household would not leave much for transportation, child care, school expenses, etc.
4 person household, 2 adults, 2 children, 1 parent working full-time at a living wage: <b>Living Wage = \$59,051/year</b>	\$28.39 per hour would meet this family's basic needs. This is 223% of poverty.

The Living Wage for each county in each state can be found at [www.livingwage.mit.edu](http://www.livingwage.mit.edu).

Second, basing the poverty threshold on a near 60-year-old formula without taking into account how life in America has changed makes fewer people eligible for benefits to which they would otherwise be entitled. Food, housing and medical costs, among others, have risen to the point to which many families living at the lower end of the income strata must regularly choose to EITHER pay utility bills OR buy food; pay rent OR pay out of pocket medical bills. This cycle keeps people in poverty as these choices create financial hardships on a daily basis for so many. Finding a way out of poverty is nearly impossible.

It is a challenge for people raised in poverty to escape to the middle class. The deck is largely stacked against children who are brought up in poverty. They often lack access to high quality education and instruction; they often do not receive high quality nutrition; they do not have access to future planning [how does one responsibly prepare for, apply to, and pay for college if no one in your family has had that experience?]; they do not have access to social capital, i.e. family connections for internships, apprenticeships or career centered jobs; and they do not have a safety net that middle and upper class families can provide when difficulties or misjudgments arise. While not impossible to break the chains of poverty, it takes inspiration, opportunity, effort and insight.

**Transportation** has long been a persistent challenge in both Washington and Greene Counties. Reliable mobility affects how far away from home a person can reasonably consider looking for work, how many hours they can realistically work, and if they can be depended upon to make it to work regularly. From a health standpoint, access to transportation affects when and where a person can seek medical treatment and whether family meals come from a grocery store or a closer convenience store or fast food restaurant, where nutrition is sacrificed and costs are higher. In Greene County, public transportation is largely limited to seniors and those with disabilities. In Washington, public perception of the transportation system is that routes are limited and costs are prohibitive. Through a partnership with Freedom Transit, the county's public transportation authority, we have found that routes and options are far more robust than most people think, and costs are very reasonable, even for those living on low wages.

Vehicle ownership in Washington and Greene Counties is over 92%, fairly consistent with more rural communities. However, lower income households typically own much older models in need of more frequent maintenance and costly service. That, in addition to the presence of small "buy here/pay here" used car lots that sell cars for far more than they are worth and charge outrageous interest rates based on low credit scores, compounds the financial problems people experience. Vehicle trouble frequently triggers immediate and critical financial hardship, and can also put employment and housing at risk as well. Blueprints is addressing this need in several ways.

Grant funding has been secured in Greene County to pay for vehicle repairs for Blueprints' enrolled clients to maintain employment, educational program or to keep families engaged in services.

In both counties, partnerships with the Career & Technology Centers have been established to provide vehicle repairs to our clients' vehicles at a low cost.

Blueprints' A Little LIFT project is a web-based, community lead barrier elimination initiative that raises funds for participants when they are confronted with financial hardships. For those who find themselves in the difficult position of considering paying for a car repair or rent, utilities, etc., we can raise the funding necessary for vehicle repair, and the family can continue on their journey to self-reliance.

In the last year, we have partnered with Chrome Federal Credit Union and now offer a Micro-Loan program for Blueprints' participants. The max \$1500 loan can be used for car repair or car purchase.

Adequate and Affordable **housing** has been identified as an acute community challenge, made even moreso by the COVID-19 pandemic. Housing cost burden, identified as paying more than 30% or more of household income on housing costs (monthly), crystalizes the challenge to residents of Washington and Greene Counties.

**Renters paying more than 30% of income on housing**

Greene County	29.05%
Washington County	37.06%
Pennsylvania	44.05%
United States	46%

Homeowners in both counties who are cost burdened is between 11.1%-11.6%, below the state average of 14.7%. Blueprints works with both renters and homeowners to both educate and support those who find themselves in a housing cost burdened situation.

A new and unique housing dynamic across the country, and no different in the southwestern corner of PA, is the eviction moratorium that has been in place since early in the pandemic. The shutdown that disconnected people from their employment directly resulted in people being unable to pay rent and mortgages. Federal and state funding has been put in place to keep people in their homes. Blueprints has been administering those assistance programs in Washington County. Tenant/landlord relations, in some cases, are tense. Blueprints' staff are mediating those relationships in an effort to keep people housed.

As of this writing, the moratorium was extended to October 3, 2021, but the Supreme Court ruled on August 26, 2021 that the CDC did not have the legal authority to extend past July 31, 2021 without congressional action. Blueprints is positioning itself to mitigate the outcome of the potential deluge of evictions that may result.

The **substance abuse** 'epidemic' in recent years affects our community in a myriad of ways – crime - domestic unrest – homelessness - treatment services and availability/access – parenting



& child welfare – housing stability – employability. While Blueprints is not a drug and alcohol or mental health provider, we strive to be responsive to the needs of our community. Blueprints' response to the drug problem includes addressing the associated ramifications of drug use, re-entry after incarceration, foster care, housing and career development.

Blueprints has secured funding to expand re-entry services to help people put their lives back together following incarceration. We work with incarcerated individuals while in the correctional facility, help develop a plan for re-entry, and provide necessary supports upon release. Blueprints provides housing supports – rent/utility assistance, rapid rehousing, job and career development, and record expungement (when eligible – through partnership with Southwestern PA Legal Aid).

Blueprints has also secured funding to implement a career development program specifically for those in opioid recovery. Working closely with the Washington Drug & Alcohol Commission, participants in recovery are connected to jobs and educational opportunities as they work towards stability.

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The data shows that unemployment rates have risen since our last report in 2019. The rate for Washington and Greene Counties in 2019 was 4.2%; it is at 6.2% now. Unemployment spiked in May of 2020 to 14.2% due to the pandemic. The employment dynamic at the time of this report (fall 2021), anecdotally, is that employers are having significant difficulty finding willing employees. The additional unemployment compensation that people are receiving has much to do with the lack of ready workers. Businesses across sectors are challenged by workforce the shortage. The population (25 and above) without a high school diploma is 12.5% in Greene County; down from 13.09% in 2019. In Washington County, those without a high school diploma is at 6.9%, down from 7.64% in 2019.

Another 46.04% in Greene and 37.33% in Washington only have a high school diploma. This data is indicative of an identified issue in one of our focus groups; that high numbers in our workforce are only qualified for low-waged jobs, and struggle financially as a result. Blueprints' internal data indicates that 83% of our clientele draw their income from employment, yet 78% are at or below 150% of the federal poverty level. The conclusion is that while people are working, they are not drawing enough income to rise out of poverty.



# BLUEPRINTS' COMMUNITY NEEDS ASSESSMENT: QUALITATIVE DATA – COMMUNITY SURVEY



Blueprints distributed a brief online survey to community members, stakeholders, elected officials, partner agencies, school districts, as well as Blueprints' staff, board and recipients of services. We received nearly 300 completed surveys, 46% from Blueprints' staff members.

Respondents were asked to:

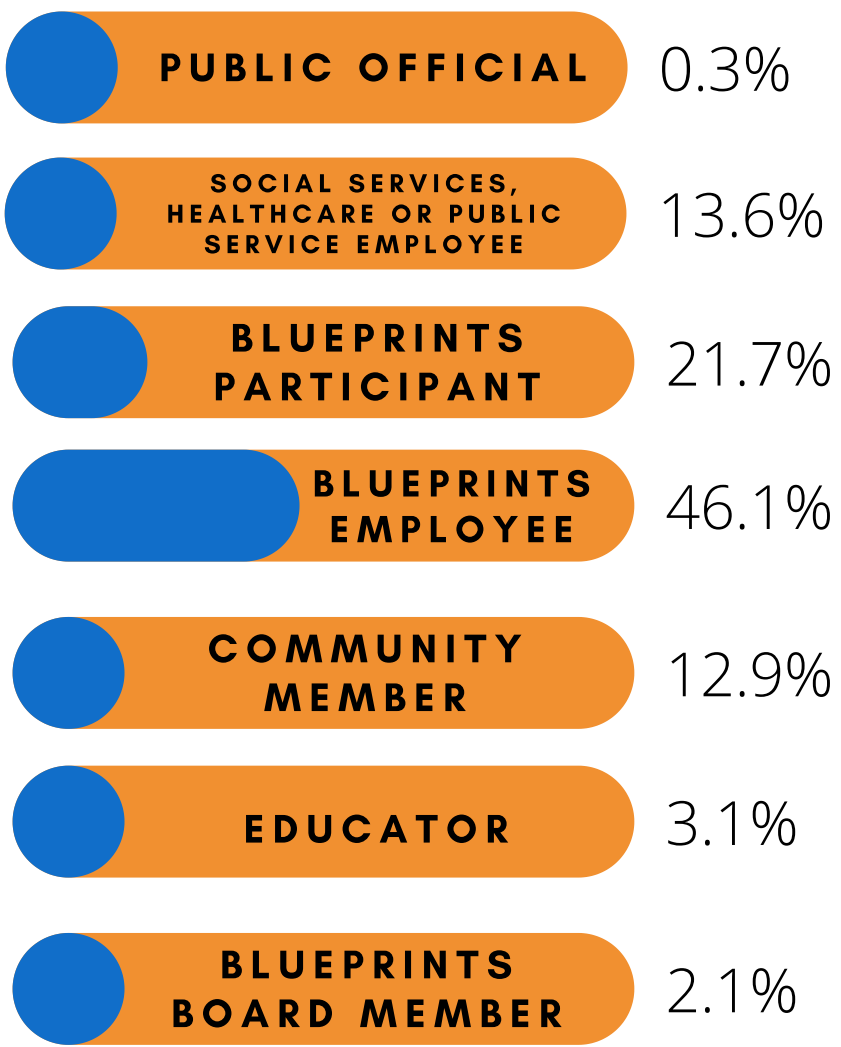
- ***Self-identify by category***
- ***Identify residency by county***
- ***Share if they had adequate internet access during the pandemic***
- ***Identify the most significant community challenges facing their county***
- ***Identify strengths & assets of their county***
- ***Articulate COVID's community impact***
- ***Identify how Blueprints can help***

Full report of survey responses on the next 6 pages.

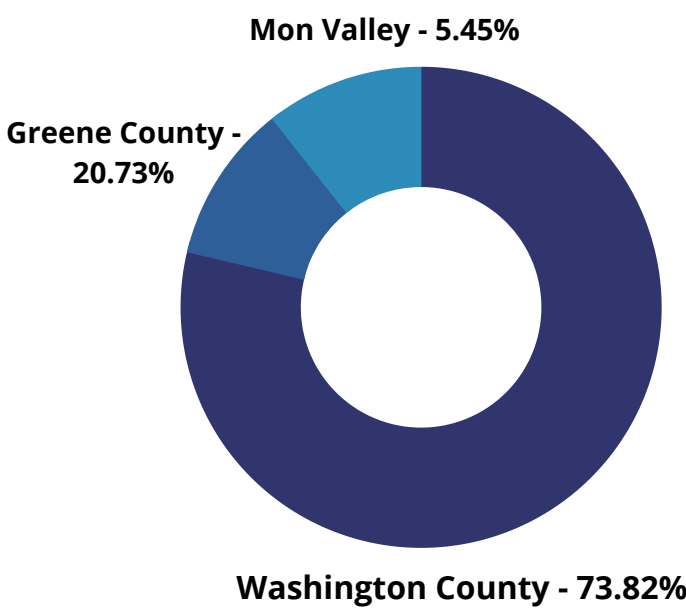




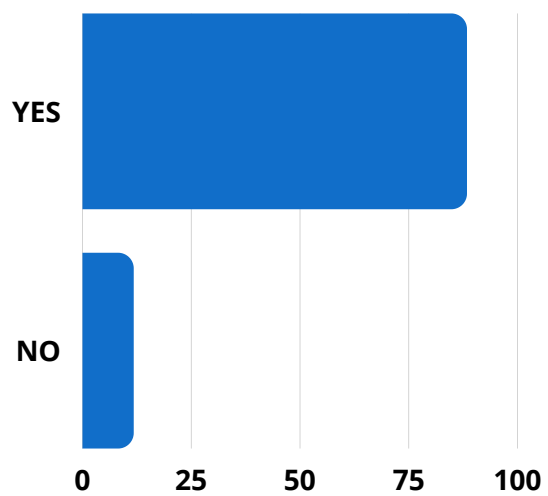
# WHICH CATEGORY BEST DESCRIBES YOU?



# WHERE DO YOU RESIDE?



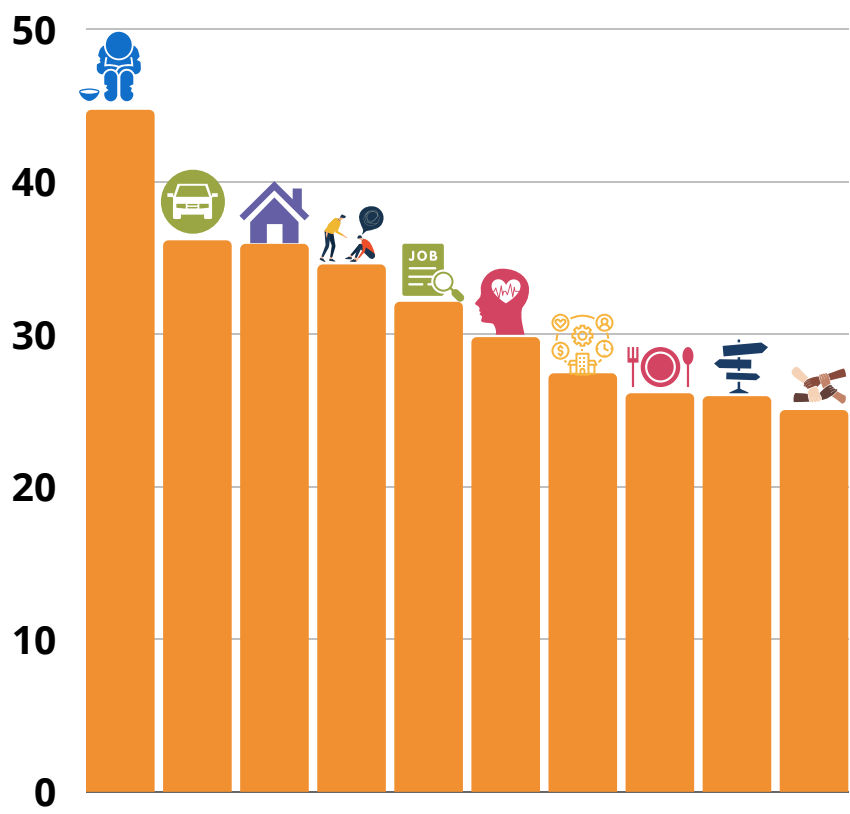
# DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC, HAVE YOU HAD SUFFICIENT ACCESS TO INTERNET SERVICES?





# WHAT ARE THE MOST CRITICAL COMMUNITY CHALLENGES IN WASHINGTON & GREENE COUNTIES?

THESE WERE RATED ON A SCALE FROM 1-10 WITH 1 BEING MOST CRITICAL AND 10 BEING LEAST CRITICAL



**TOP 10 MOST  
CRITICAL  
CHALLENGES**

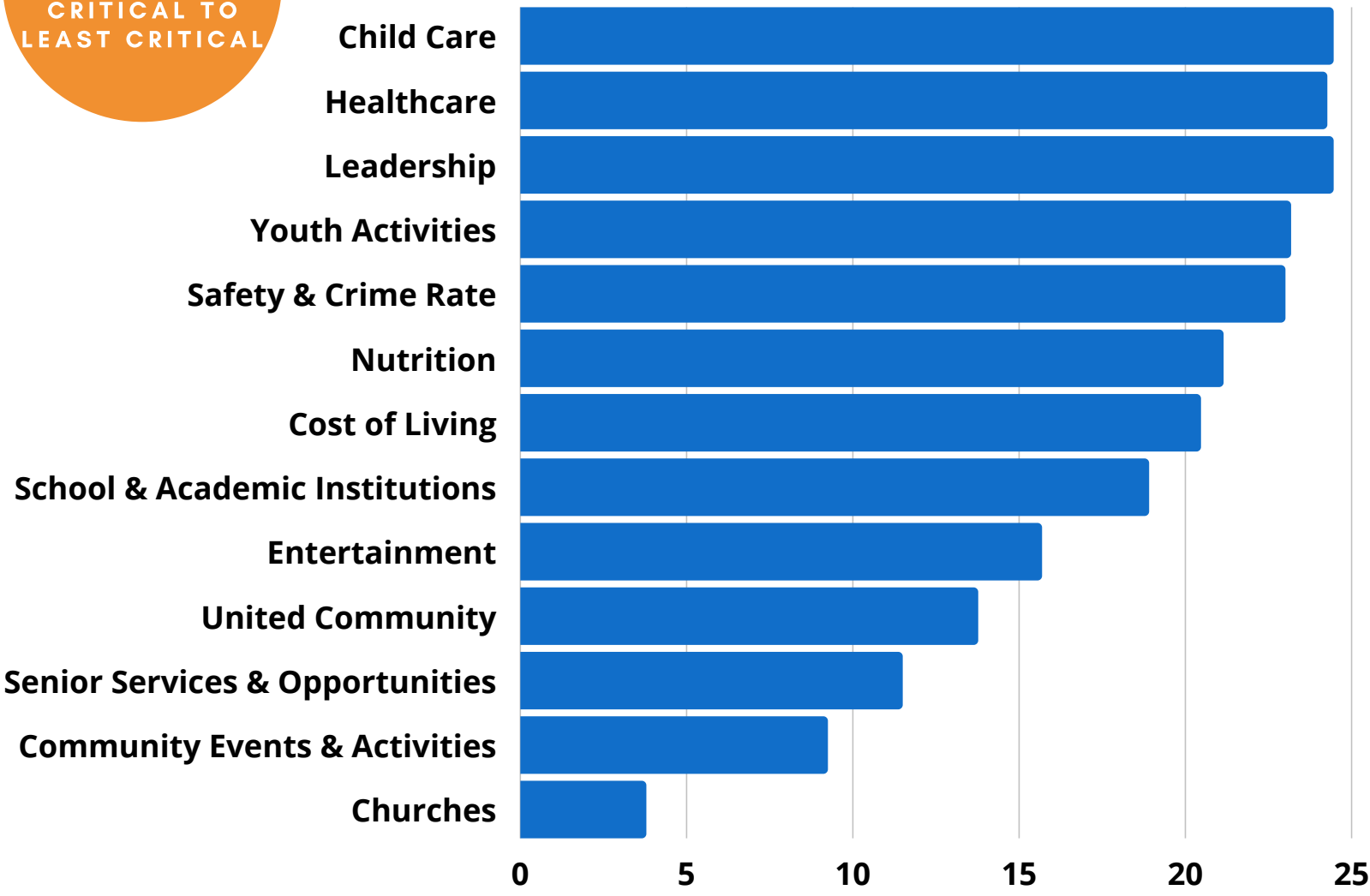
Poverty  
Transportation Options  
Adequate & Affordable Housing  
Substance Abuse and Addiction Services  
Employment Opportunities  
Mental Health Services  
Access to Needed Resources  
Access to Food  
Infrastructure (sewage, roads, etc.)  
Cultural Diversity & Race Relations



# WHAT ARE THE MOST CRITICAL COMMUNITY CHALLENGES IN WASHINGTON & GREENE COUNTIES?

THESE WERE RATED ON A SCALE FROM 1-10 WITH 1 BEING MOST CRITICAL AND 10 BEING LEAST CRITICAL

REMAINING 13  
CHALLENGES  
FROM MOST  
CRITICAL TO  
LEAST CRITICAL

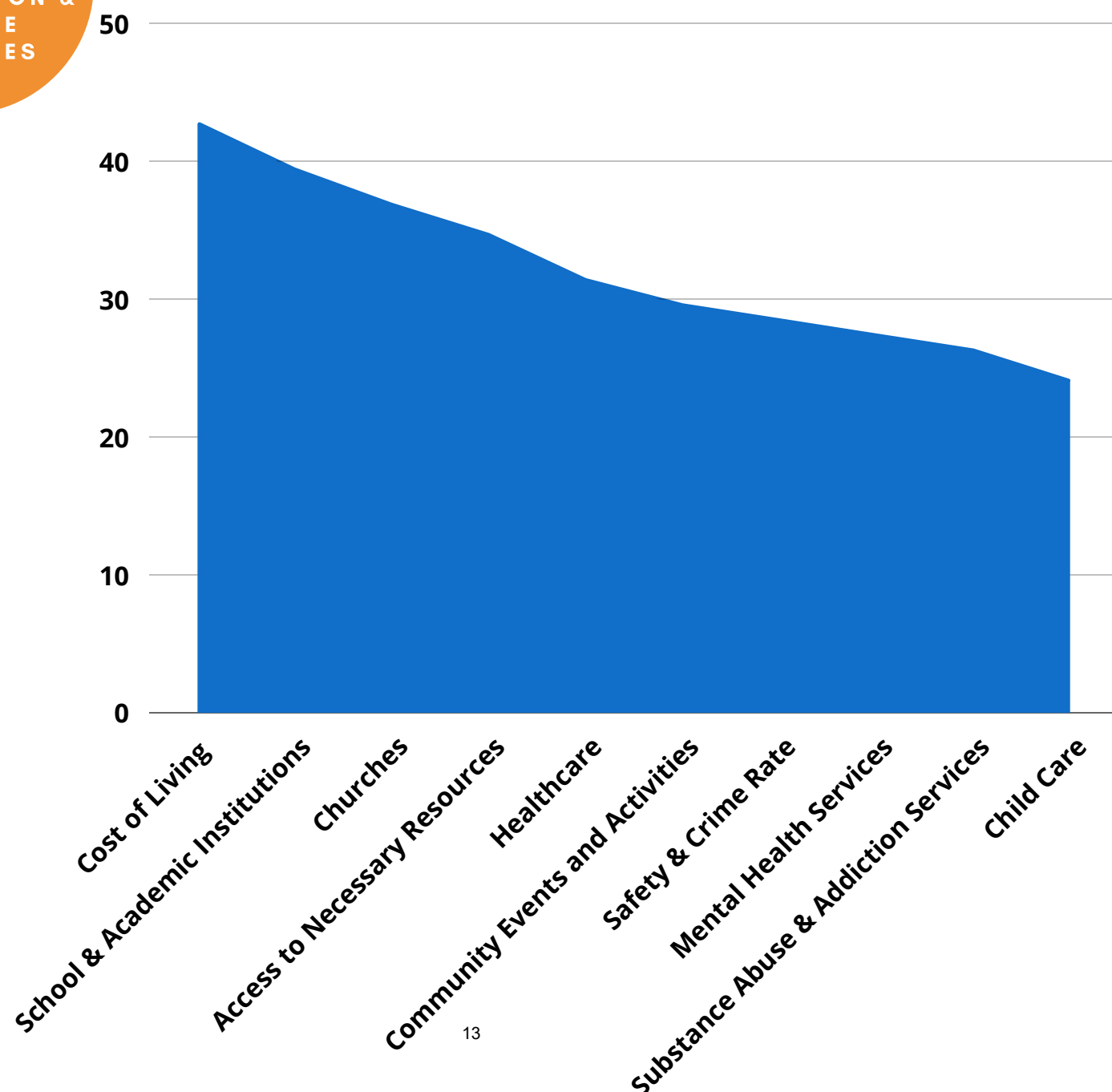






# WHAT ARE THE GREATEST STRENGTHS OR ASSETS OF WASHINGTON & GREENE COUNTIES?

TOP 10  
STRENGTHS OR  
ASSETS OF  
WASHINGTON &  
GREENE  
COUNTIES





**HOW HAS COVID MOST SIGNIFICANTLY  
AFFECTED YOUR COMMUNITY?**

**DIFFICULTY HIRING  
EMPLOYEES**

**isolation**

**BUSINESSES CLOSING**

**DIVIDED  
COMMUNITY**

**LOSS OF  
EMPLOYMENT**

*Impact on schools and  
daycares*

*Financial  
Stress*

**MENTAL HEALTH**

**BASIC SOCIAL  
INTERACTION**

**access to  
services**



## HOW DO YOU THINK BLUEPRINTS CAN HELP?

**1**

**TRANSPORTATION FOR PEOPLE TO ACCESS RESOURCES.**

**2**

**MORE PROGRAMS GEARED TOWARDS TEENS/SCHOOL AGE CHILDREN.**

**3**

**BE MORE VISUAL IN SOME OF THE MORE RURAL COMMUNITIES.**

**4**

**PROVIDE SENIOR PROGRAMS IN WASHINGTON COUNTY.**

**5**

**GATHER WITH OTHER COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS, GOVERNMENTS, SCHOOLS AND COMMUNITY MEMBERS TO ADDRESS THESE NEEDS.**

**6**

**PLAN AND HOST MORE COMMUNITY EVENTS.**

**7**

**RESOURCE GUIDE AND MAP OF AVAILABLE RESOURCES. MAKING SURE PEOPLE KNOW OF ALL THE RESOURCES AVAILABLE TO THEM.**

**8**

**MOBILE BLUEPRINTS UNITS.**

**9**

**COVID-19 VACCINE EDUCATION.**

**10**

**BE FLEXIBLE IN OFFERING SERVICES AS FAR AS VIRTUAL, IN-PERSON AND EVENING HOURS AS NEEDED.**

# BLUEPRINTS' COMMUNITY NEEDS ASSESSMENT: QUALITATIVE DATA – FOCUS GROUPS



Focus groups are an integral part of our needs assessment process. We assembled a diverse group of stakeholders at five different locations and engaged them in a spirited sharing of ideas and concerns. All focus groups were unique in the way thoughts and ideas were shared, but all had similarities despite the diversity of each group and within each group.

Focus groups conducted:

1. **5/11/2021** –Blueprints' Getting Ahead Program graduates in Washington County
2. **6/2/2021** – Waynesburg Senior Center in Greene County
3. **6/16/2021** – Stakeholders, funders, Blueprints' Board Members & donors in Washington
4. **6/30/2021** – Stakeholders, Blueprints' participants, other human service providers in Greene County
5. **7/22/2021** – Head Start/Early Head Start Policy Council

In order to frame the conversation and spark input, each group was given key data points to consider:

- Poverty rates
  - Greene Co. = 14.2%; Washington Co. = 9.9%; PA = 12%
- Unemployment
  - Greene Co. = 6.7%; Washington Co. = 6.1%; PA = 5.8%
- Graduation Rates
  - Greene Co. = 85.5%; Washington Co. = 93.5%; PA = 88.3%
- Adults 25+ with no high school diploma
  - Greene Co. = 12.49%; Washington Co. = 6.86%; PA = 9.48%
- 40.08% of students in Washington & Greene Counties are eligible for free & reduced lunch program
- Cost burdened renters *[paying 30% or more of household income on housing]*
  - Greene Co. = 29.05%; Washington Co. = 37.06%; PA = 44.05%

Once each group had a chance to consider the data points shared, the facilitator posed the following questions to each group:

- What comes to mind when asked to identify the most significant problems facing our community? And why?
- What can be done?
- What should be done?
- What services should be provided that are not?
- Can/should Blueprints do that?

**Summary and highpoints group dialogues:**

May 11, 2021 Focus Group – Getting Ahead Class Graduates (Washington County); all participants have previously or are currently accessing multiple services from Blueprints.

Participants articulated the ‘Cliff Effect,’ whereby even minimal increases to household income negates eligibility for various types of assistance. There is an inherent disincentive to earning money, or earning more money, “because you lose food stamps [SNAP], childcare subsidy or health insurance.”

“I feel good about getting a job, but then I lose my food stamps [SNAP] and childcare. The money I thought I had, I have to spend on childcare, transportation and groceries. I’m no further ahead.”

Participants also expressed the challenges with transportation for those who live in small, rural communities. Those who are fortunate enough to have a car, have an older car that breaks down a lot and repairs are costly. Public transportation is not convenient for grocery shopping for a large family; it is hard to take groceries on a bus.

Some in the group have been incarcerated, or know someone who has been. They talked about the challenges of re-entry – housing, jobs and the stigma associated with a criminal record.

Deep conversation about the challenges of recovery and how difficult it is to not only put the past behind them and remain clean and sober, but climbing out of the hole they have dug for themselves. Fines, criminal records, poor credit scores are major hurdles to clear to achieve stability and self-reliance.

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June 2, 2021 Focus Group – Waynesburg Senior Center [Greene County]

Participants discussed the most significant challenges facing residents of Greene County. While seniors have the benefit of affordable access to public transportation, others in the community struggle:

- getting to employment opportunities
- simply getting to and from the grocery store
- setting to and from necessary medical appointments

Participants discussed and debated the lack of life skills young people have in order to successfully transition to independent living. The 83% graduation rate in Greene County was identified as contributing to the problem.

The conversation culminated with dialog about the economic status of the county. The declining population – young people leaving the county for jobs elsewhere, lack of new businesses in the county, and of course, COVID-19.

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June 16, 2021 Focus Group – Stakeholders, Funders, Blueprints’ Board Members & Donors in Washington

This group engaged in a rich discussion about the challenges facing the Washington County community, and how Blueprints, other providers and local government are addressing those challenges. Topics included housing and home ownership, substance abuse, crime, the economy, education, support for our youth, advocacy, mentorship and partnerships.

The definition of poverty was shared as the frame for part of the conversation. The working definition, from Dr. Ruby Payne, is ‘the extent to which an individual does without resources.’

For people living on limited financial resources, overcoming life’s challenges is daunting at best. As people fall on hard times, the lack of financial and other resources to bounce back after an eviction or foreclosure is just short of impossible. How does one set up a new place to live after an eviction or foreclosure? Without help, our neighbors and friends continue to struggle.

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June 30, 2021 Focus Group – Stakeholders, Blueprints’ participants, other human service providers in Greene County

This eclectic group of focus group participants was passionate and emphatic about the challenges facing Greene County.

Adults with no high school diploma

- Greene County has double the rate of renters who are cost burdened as Washington County with a third of the population;
- COVID has/will make that number grow; has impacted educational attainment for youth
- Starting to stress the importance of graduation & postsecondary education in high school is too late; need to start in elementary school;
- The GED exam is hard; keep kids in school until graduation to avoid as a young adult when starting families;
- Cannot get a “decent” job without GED or diploma.

Why are people dropping out of high school?

- Economic stress
- Home stress
- Poor attendance
- Substance abuse
- Transportation issues
- Kids ask, “is school worth it?”
  - We need to answer them **YES**

Job opportunities are limited in Greene County; kids are leaving for jobs in Washington or Allegheny Counties; some leave the state.

Transportation to get to work was offered as a significant challenge.

More grandparents are raising grandchildren; CYS involvement; custody changes creating a lack of home stability was discussed at length.

Career & Technology Center is a great community resource; end the stigma attached to vocational training in high school. Certificate programs can lead to household sustaining wages, right here in Greene County.

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#### July 22, 2021 Focus Group – Head Start/Early Head Start Policy Council (both counties)

Our Policy Council is comprised of Head Start/Early Head Start parents and community representatives.

Cost burdened renters:

- 30% or more in housing related costs is significant, and does not allow any room for error
- We need to educate people about the benefits of buying rather than renting
- The Cliff Effect – increase in wages leads to disproportionate reduction in benefits
- The mindset of living paycheck to paycheck is stressful

Financial Literacy Education – the group identified this as an effective way to educate and prepare people for successful independent living. The Mon Valley is in need of this service; Blueprints should consider alternate locations beyond the Washington Headquarters. Consider co-locating with partner agencies throughout the county. Offer remote training resources – record financial literacy and housing counseling information and make available online.

It was suggested that the valuable services that Blueprints provides should be made available after hours for people who have difficulty accessing during business hours.



# BLUEPRINTS' COMMUNITY NEEDS ASSESSMENT: ANALYSIS & KEY DATA POINTS



According to the 2019 American Community Survey, Greene & Washington Counties have a total population of 244,082 persons, with Greene County at 36,388 persons and Washington County at 207,661.

Both Greene and Washington Counties experienced a slight decline in population in the last two years, 482 and 449 people respectively.

Located in the southwest corner of the state, the two contiguous counties are bounded by West Virginia on the west and south (of Greene County); by the Monongahela River on the east; and Allegheny & Beaver Counties to the north of Washington County. The area covers 576 square miles in Greene County and 857 square miles in Washington County. Greene County is primarily rural (69%) with a population of 71 persons per square mile, and is the most rural area in southwestern Pennsylvania. Washington County is primarily urban/suburban with an area of 857 square miles and 237 persons per square mile. Blueprints has a presence throughout each county, and services reach those in need regardless of where in the county they reside.

**Poverty** and its effect and impact on our community permeates all other needs identified in both the qualitative and quantitative data. The COVID-19 pandemic presented and continues to present a unique challenge to everyone, and makes the need for Blueprints' and the nonprofit community's services all the more critical. The latest Census poverty statistics show a downward trend in the overall poverty rate in Pennsylvania, which is encouraging, but the ravaging impact of COVID likely remains to be determined. The child poverty rate decreased as well, down to 12.45% from 13.61%. Despite the relatively flat level of poverty and child poverty rates, fewer households are eligible for TANF and other benefits. We reported in 2019 that less than 1% of households in both counties were receiving TANF benefits. Another 272 households have been removed from the TANF roles since that time as more families are no longer eligible.

According to Waynesburg University's COVID-19 Impact Assessment, 60% of Washington and Greene County nonprofit organizations have decreased services because of the pandemic's impact. Unfortunately, cuts to services when the community is experiencing acute need is devastating. The assessment also indicates that, during the pandemic, organizations have reported losing revenue from private and corporate donations, event revenue and investments. As a result of the reduction in revenue, nonprofit organizations have been forced to reduce staff, staff hours, services provided, and were unable to acquire operational supplies.

The governmental response to the pandemic has been to allocate funds to keep people in their homes, to subsidize unemployment and to halt the decline into poverty for those struggling to get by. Blueprints has seen a significant uptick in new participants in programming because of the pandemic.



**Referenced Document List:**

*2021 Waynesburg University COVID-19 Impact Assessment*

*2020 Greene County Comprehensive Plan*

*2019 Washington County Annual Action Plan; Redevelopment Authority of the County of  
Washington*

*2020 Head Start/Early Head Start Community Assessment*



# BLUEPRINTS' COMMUNITY NEEDS ASSESSMENT: QUANTITATIVE DATA – COMMUNITY SNAPSHOT



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# BLUEPRINTS' COMMUNITY NEEDS ASSESSMENT: QUANTITATIVE DATA



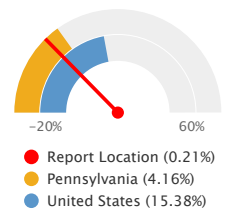
## Population

### Population Change

Population change within the report area from 2000-2018 is shown below. During the eighteen-year period, total population estimates for the report area grew by 0.21 percent, increasing from 243,569 persons in 2000 to 244,082 persons in 2018.

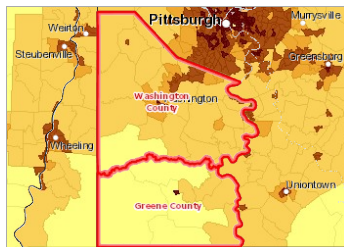
Report Area	Total Population, 2019 ACS	Total Population, 2000 Census	Population Change from 2000-2019 Census/ACS	Percent Change from 2000-2019 Census/ACS
Report Location	244,082	243,569	513	0.21%
Greene County, PA	36,870	40,672	-3,802	-9.35%
Washington County, PA	207,212	202,897	4,315	2.13%
Pennsylvania	12,791,530	12,281,054	510,476	4.16%
United States	324,697,795	281,421,906	43,275,889	15.38%

Percent Change in Population



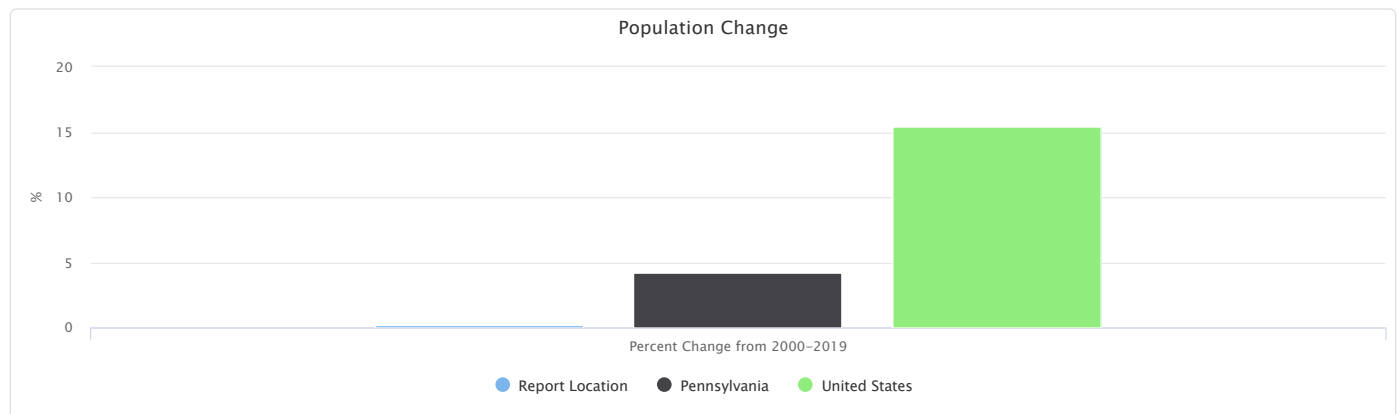
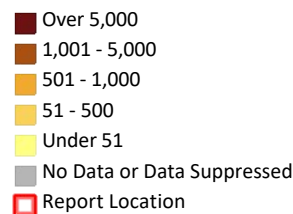
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). US Census Bureau, [Decennial Census](#). 2015-19. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Population, Density (Persons per Sq Mile) by Tract, ACS 2015-19

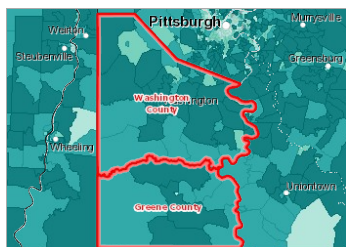


### Age and Gender Demographics

Population by gender within the report area is shown below. According to ACS 2015-2019 5 year population estimates for the report area, the female population comprised 50.89% of the report area, while the male population represented 49.11%.

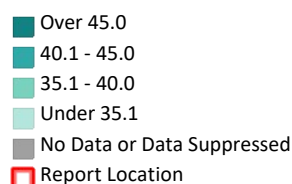
Report Area	0 to 4 Male	0 to 4 Female	5 to 17 Male	5 to 17 Female	18 to 64 Male	18 to 64 Female	Over 64 Male	Over 64 Female
Report Location	6,336	6,064	18,089	17,191	74,916	72,955	19,532	26,963
Greene County, PA	1,011	931	2,675	2,493	12,332	10,605	2,820	3,672
Washington County, PA	5,325	5,133	15,414	14,698	62,584	62,350	16,712	23,291
Pennsylvania	361,510	345,053	1,001,143	954,685	3,907,637	3,939,782	885,228	1,286,897
United States	10,112,614	9,655,056	27,413,920	26,247,802	99,841,782	100,642,825	20,320,351	28,265,193

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2015-19. Source geography: Tract



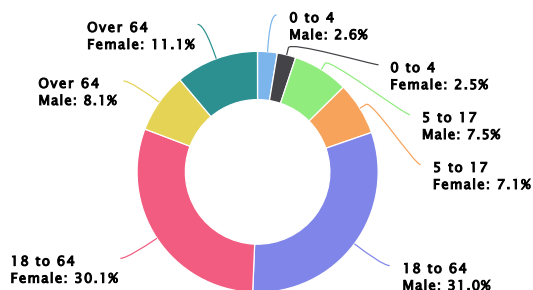
[View larger map](#)

Median Age by Tract, ACS 2015-19



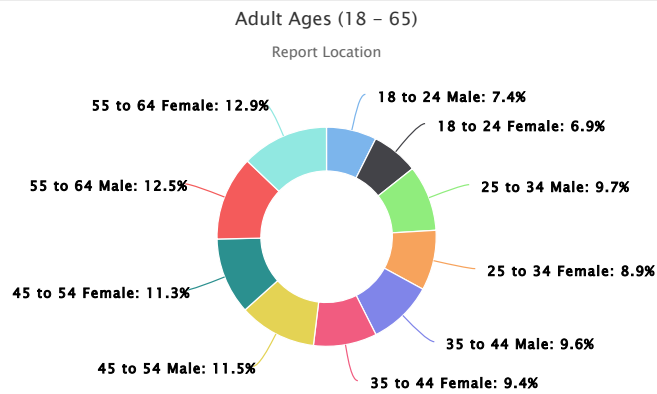
Age and Gender Demographics

Report Location



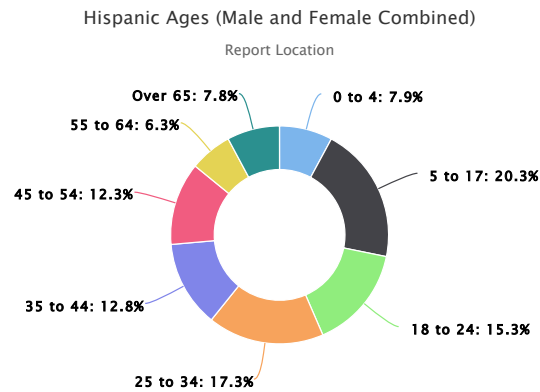
## Adult Ages (18 - 65)

Report Area	18 to 24 Male	18 to 24 Female	25 to 34 Male	25 to 34 Female	35 to 44 Male	35 to 44 Female	45 to 54 Male	45 to 54 Female	55 to 64 Male	55 to 64 Female
Report Location	10,929	10,263	14,389	13,132	14,234	13,830	16,937	16,706	18,427	19,024
Greene County, PA	1,839	1,675	2,583	1,919	2,432	2,032	2,742	2,364	2,736	2,615
Washington County, PA	9,090	8,588	11,806	11,213	11,802	11,798	14,195	14,342	15,691	16,409
Pennsylvania	596,391	578,516	854,178	826,729	745,466	748,438	835,267	857,603	876,335	928,496
United States	15,706,354	14,939,973	22,811,448	22,218,967	20,425,649	20,553,182	20,752,102	21,320,518	20,146,229	21,610,185



## Hispanic Ages (Male and Female Combined)

Report Area	0 to 4	5 to 17	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	Over 65
Report Location	323	834	628	709	526	504	258	321
Greene County, PA	9	30	133	191	81	58	8	53
Washington County, PA	314	804	495	518	445	446	250	268
Pennsylvania	92,640	227,293	116,341	154,743	129,469	99,369	64,239	51,122
United States	5,106,555	13,350,096	6,758,665	9,232,392	8,409,995	6,798,614	4,657,233	4,165,820

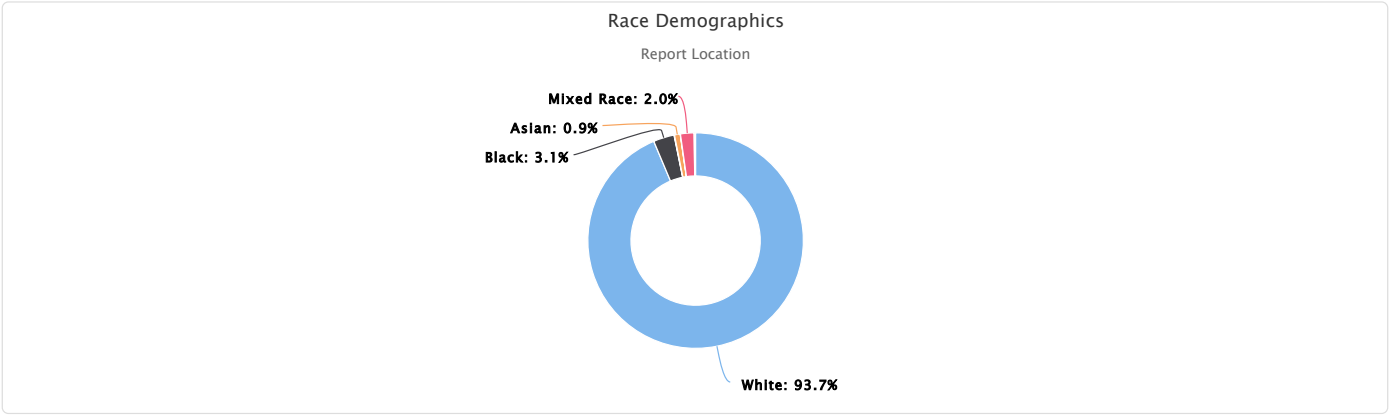


## Race Demographics

Population by gender within the report area is shown below. According to ACS 2015-2019 5 year population estimates, the white population comprised 93.66% of the report area, black population represented 3.13%, and other races combined were 1.18%. Persons identifying themselves as mixed race made up 2.03% of the population.

Report Area	Total Population	White Total	Black Total	American Indian Total	Asian Total	Native Hawaiian Total	Some Other Total	Mixed Race Total
Report Location	244,082	228,598	7,650	153	2,103	88	525	4,965
Greene County, PA	36,870	34,669	1,152	11	132	7	104	795
Washington County, PA	207,212	193,929	6,498	142	1,971	81	421	4,170
Pennsylvania	12,791,530	10,300,602	1,430,664	24,691	436,324	4,198	275,177	319,874
United States	324,697,795	235,377,662	41,234,642	2,750,143	17,924,209	599,868	16,047,369	10,763,902

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2015-2019. Source geography: Tract

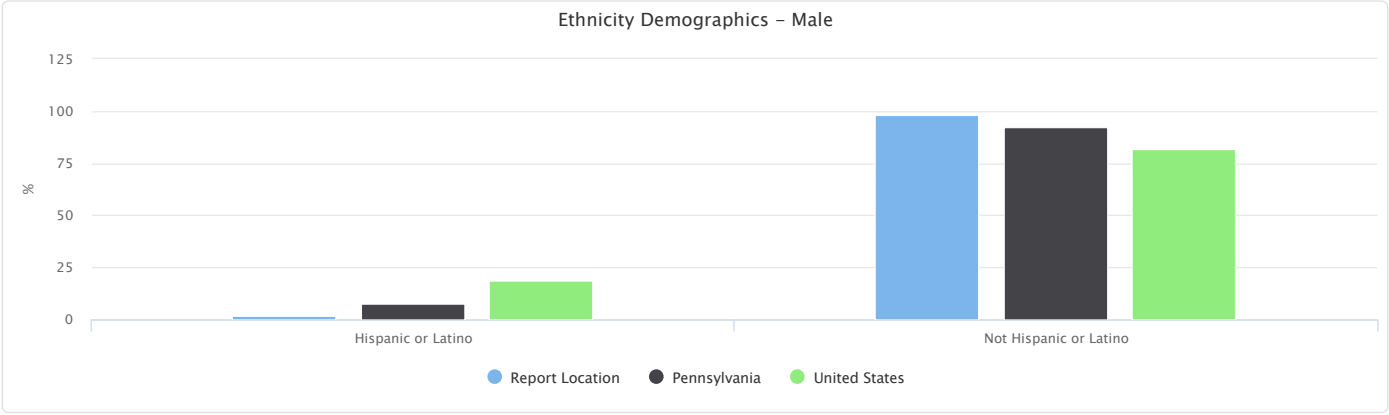


### Race Demographics - Male

Report Area	White Male	Black Male	American Indian Male	Asian Total	Native Hawaiian Male	Some Other Male	Mixed Race Male
Report Location	112,528	4,339	74	978	56	284	2,650
Greene County, PA	17,483	1,042	11	64	7	57	505
Washington County, PA	95,045	3,297	63	914	49	227	2,145
Pennsylvania	5,048,696	690,229	13,249	208,962	1,772	142,261	159,944
United States	116,386,410	19,713,121	1,362,946	8,512,579	299,477	8,236,298	5,376,088

### Ethnicity Demographics - Male

Report Area	Total Males Hispanic / Latino	Total Males Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Males Hispanic / Latino	Percent Males Not Hispanic / Latino
Report Location	2,408	118,501	1.99%	98.01%
Greene County, PA	456	18,713	2.38%	97.62%
Washington County, PA	1,952	99,788	1.92%	98.08%
Pennsylvania	476,487	5,788,626	7.61%	92.39%
United States	29,534,902	130,352,017	18.47%	81.53%

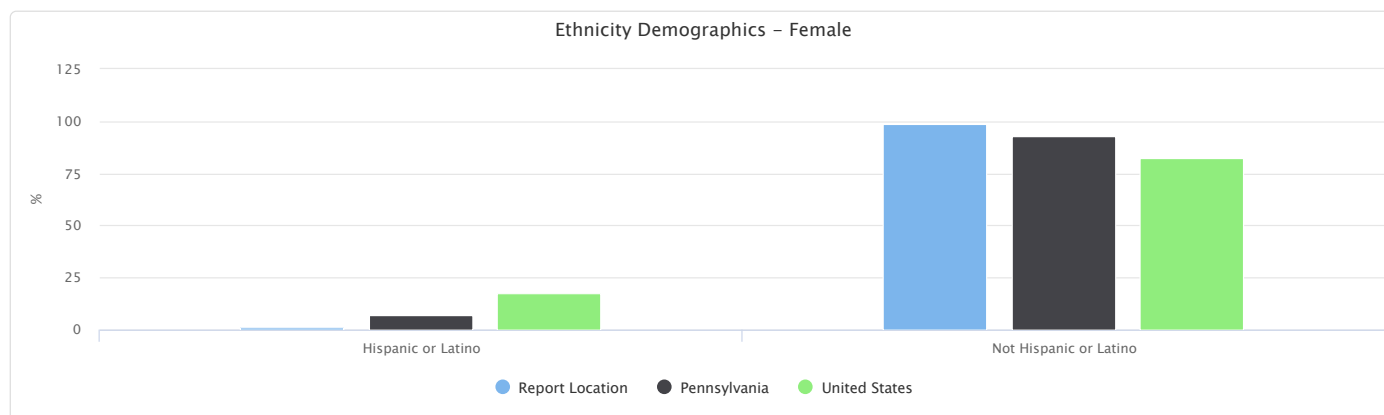


### Race Demographics - Female

Report Area	White Female	Black Female	American Indian Female	Asian Female	Native Hawaiian Female	Some Other Female	Mixed Race Female
Report Location	116,070	3,311	79	1,125	32	241	2,315
Greene County, PA	17,186	110	0	68	0	47	290
Washington County, PA	98,884	3,201	79	1,057	32	194	2,025
Pennsylvania	5,251,906	740,435	11,442	227,362	2,426	132,916	159,930
United States	118,991,252	21,521,521	1,387,197	9,411,630	300,391	7,811,071	5,387,814

## Ethnicity Demographics - Female

Report Area	Total Females Hispanic / Latino	Total Females Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Females Hispanic / Latino	Percent Females Not Hispanic / Latino
Report Location	1,695	121,478	1.38%	98.62%
Greene County, PA	107	17,594	0.60%	99.40%
Washington County, PA	1,588	103,884	1.51%	98.49%
Pennsylvania	458,729	6,067,688	7.03%	92.97%
United States	28,944,468	135,866,408	17.56%	82.44%



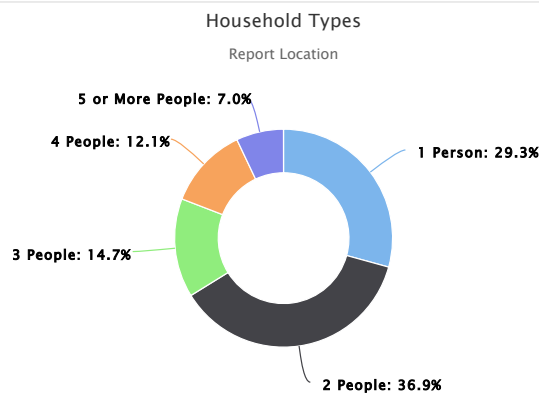
## Household Types

The U.S. Census Bureau estimated there were 99,178 households in the report area in 2019. Single person households comprised of 29.28% of the total, two person households comprised 36.91% of the total, three person households comprised 14.68% of the total, four person households comprised 12.09% of the total, and larger households of 5 or more made up 7.05% of the total.

Washington County, PA has the most number of three person households with 6,002, while Greene County, PA has the fewest in this report area with 986.

Report Area	Total Households	1 Person	2 People	3 People	4 People	5 or More People
Report Location	99,178	29,037	36,608	14,558	11,987	6,988
Greene County, PA	14,230	4,040	5,461	2,099	1,644	986
Washington County, PA	84,948	24,997	31,147	12,459	10,343	6,002
Pennsylvania	5,053,106	1,500,097	1,769,499	769,664	613,874	399,972
United States	120,756,048	33,649,597	40,984,459	18,827,126	15,585,521	11,709,345

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2015-2019. Source geography: County



## Household Types (Percent)

Report Area	Total Households	1 Person	2 People	3 People	4 People	5 or More People
Report Location	99,178	29.28%	36.91%	14.68%	12.09%	7.05%
Greene County, PA	14,230	28.39%	38.38%	14.75%	11.55%	6.93%
Washington County, PA	84,948	29.43%	36.67%	14.67%	12.18%	7.07%
Pennsylvania	5,053,106	29.69%	35.02%	15.23%	12.15%	7.92%
United States	120,756,048	27.87%	33.94%	15.59%	12.91%	9.70%

## Change in the Number of Households

This indicator compares two separate American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year estimates to create a 5-year change in total households.

The change in number of households within the report area are from 2010-2014 ACS, and 2015-2019 ACS.

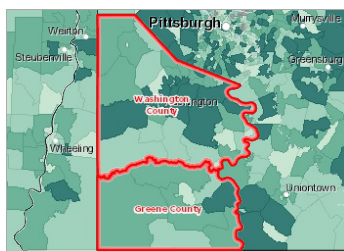
Total households for the report area increased by 1,151, or 1.17% in those areas reporting 2019 ACS 5-year data. This compares to a statewide increase of 1.92%.

Washington County, PA had the largest change with 1,304, while Greene County, PA has the fewest in this report area with -153.

Report Area	Total Households (2014)	Total Households (2019)	Change in Households	Percent Change
Report Location	98,027	99,178	1,151	<b>1.17%</b>
Greene County, PA	14,383	14,230	-153	-1.06%
Washington County, PA	83,644	84,948	1,304	1.56%
Pennsylvania	4,957,736	5,053,106	95,370	1.92%
United States	116,211,088	120,756,048	4,544,960	3.91%

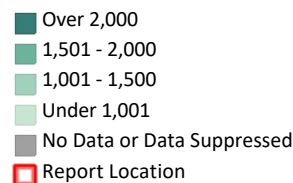
*Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.*

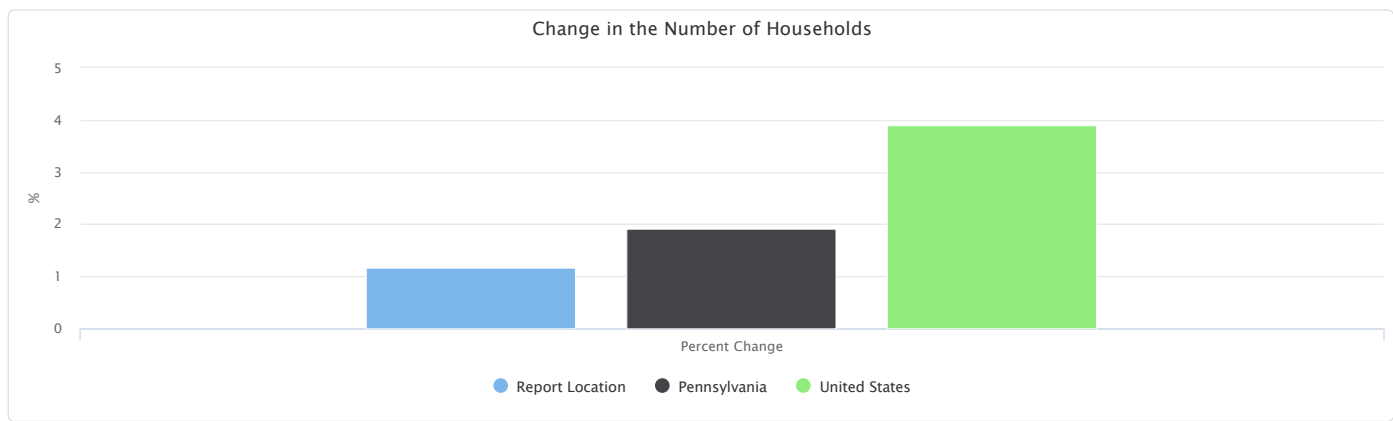
*Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. US Census Bureau, Decennial Census. 2015-19. Source geography: County*



[View larger map](#)

### Total Households by Tract, ACS 2015-19



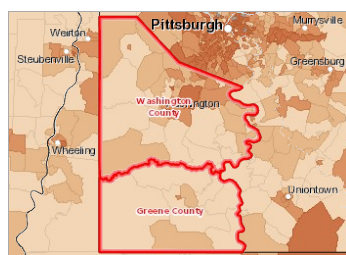


## Citizenship Status

The table below shows the numbers and percent of population by citizenship status for the report area. According the American Community Survey Data, 2015-2019, Washington County, PA has the largest number of non-Citizens with 1,769, while Greene County, PA has the fewest number of non-Citizens with 131. The report area has a total of 1,900 non-Citizens, or 0.78% of the total population of 244,082 persons, in contrast to the Pennsylvania average of 3.22% of the population being non-citizens and the national average of 6.83% being non-Citizens.

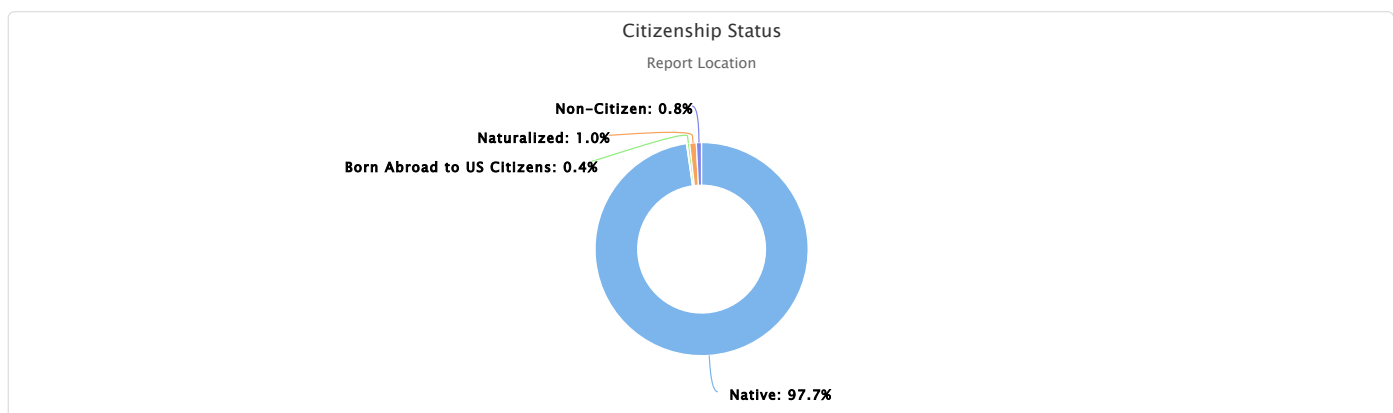
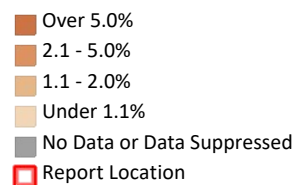
Report Area	Native	Born in a US Territory	Born Abroad to US Citizens	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Non-Citizen, Percent
Report Location	238,563	260	885	2,474	1,900	0.78%
Greene County, PA	36,363	67	105	204	131	0.36%
Washington County, PA	202,200	193	780	2,270	1,769	0.85%
Pennsylvania	11,671,107	156,192	81,881	470,141	412,209	3.22%
United States	275,537,270	2,019,168	3,129,487	21,847,890	22,163,980	6.83%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2015-19. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

### Foreign-Born Population (Non-Citizen or Naturalized), Percent by Tract, ACS 2015-19

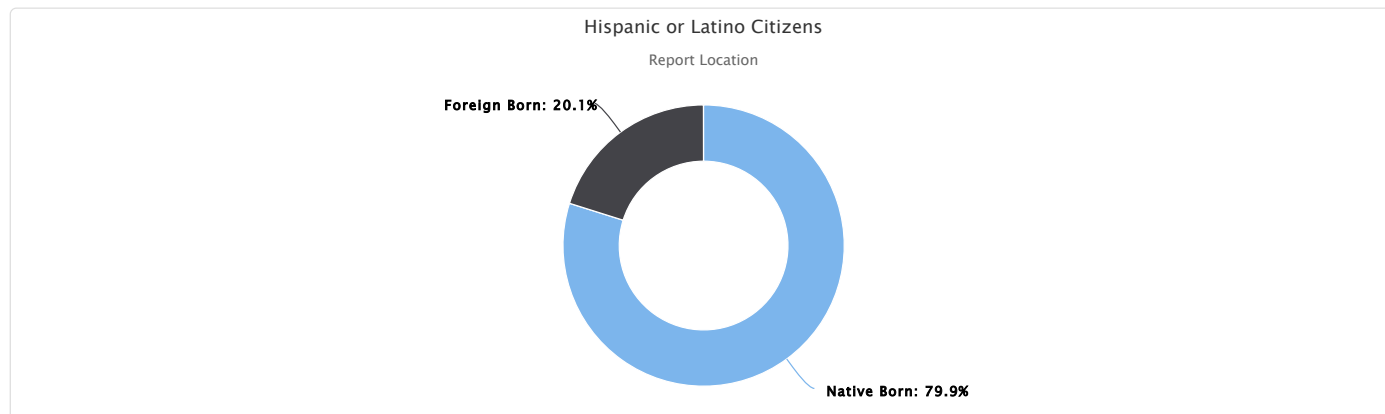




## Hispanic or Latino Citizens

This indicator reports the citizenship status of the Hispanic or Latino population within the report area.

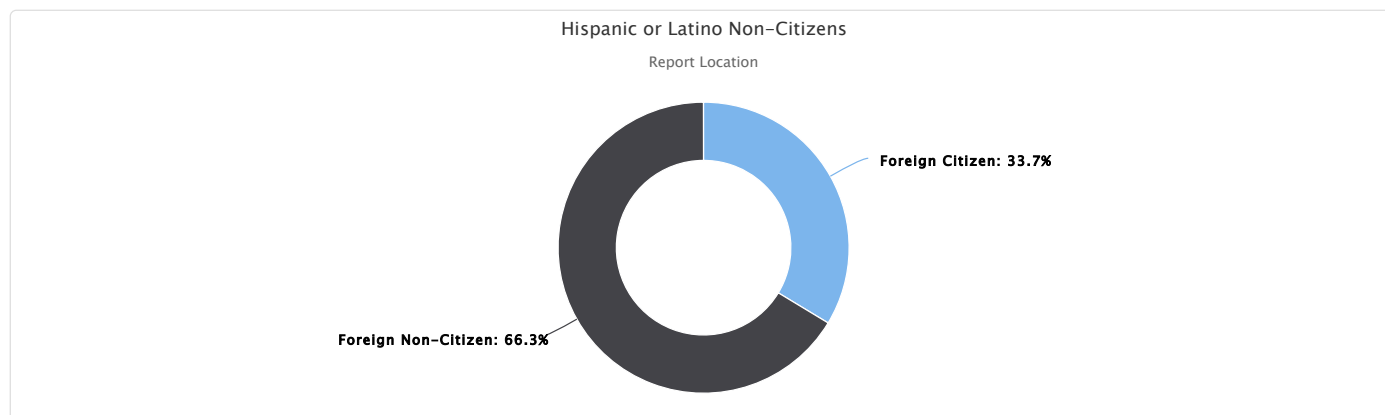
Report Area	Native Born	Native Born	Foreign Born	Foreign Born
Report Location	3,277	1.34%	826	0.34%
Greene County, PA	522	1.42%	41	0.11%
Washington County, PA	2,755	1.33%	785	0.38%
Pennsylvania	729,085	5.70%	206,131	1.61%
United States	38,893,023	11.98%	19,586,347	6.03%



## Hispanic or Latino Non-Citizens

This indicator reports the citizenship status of the Non-Hispanic or Latino population within the report area.

Report Area	Foreign Citizen	Foreign Citizen	Foreign Non-Citizen	Foreign Non-Citizen
Report Location	278	0.11%	548	0.22%
Greene County, PA	17	0.05%	24	0.07%
Washington County, PA	261	0.13%	524	0.25%
Pennsylvania	81,917	0.64%	124,214	0.97%
United States	7,307,849	2.25%	12,278,498	3.78%



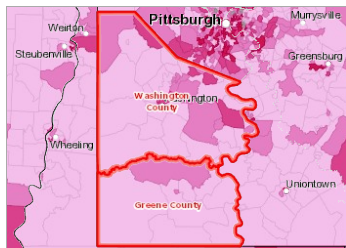
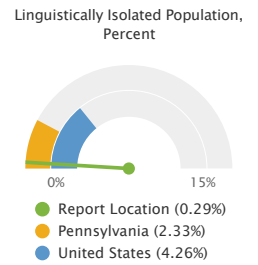
## Population in Limited English Households

This indicator reports the percentage of the population aged 5 years and older living in Limited English speaking households. A limited English speaking household is one in which **no** household member 14 years old and over speaks only English at home, or no household member speaks a language other than English at home and speaks English “very well”. In the report area, 661 individuals,

or 0.29% live in limited English households. This indicator is significant as it identifies households and populations that may need English-language assistance.

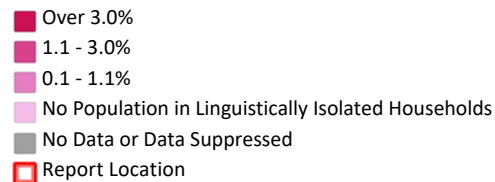
Report Area	Total Population Age 5+	Linguistically Isolated Population	Linguistically Isolated Population, Percent
Report Location	231,682	661	0.29%
Greene County, PA	34,928	38	0.11%
Washington County, PA	196,754	623	0.32%
Pennsylvania	12,084,967	281,828	2.33%
United States	304,930,125	12,982,993	4.26%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2015-19. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

#### Population in Linguistically Isolated Households, Percent by Tract, ACS 2015-19

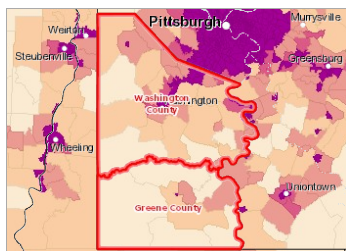


## Urban and Rural Population

This indicator reports the percentage of population living in urban and rural areas. Urban areas are identified using population density, count, and size thresholds. Urban areas also include territory with a high degree of impervious surface (development). Rural areas are all areas that are not urban. Of the report areas 246,506 population, 156,591 or 63.52% of the population is classified urban while 89,915 or 36.48% is rural.

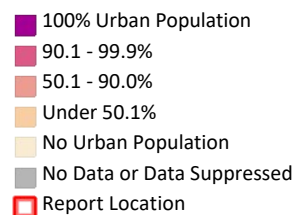
Report Area	Total Population	Urban Population	Rural Population	Urban Population, Percent	Rural Population, Percent
Report Location	246,506	156,591	89,915	63.52%	36.48%
Greene County, PA	38,686	12,831	25,855	33.17%	66.83%
Washington County, PA	207,820	143,760	64,060	69.18%	30.82%
Pennsylvania	12,702,379	9,991,287	2,711,092	78.66%	21.34%
United States	312,471,327	252,746,527	59,724,800	80.89%	19.11%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Decennial Census](#). 2010. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

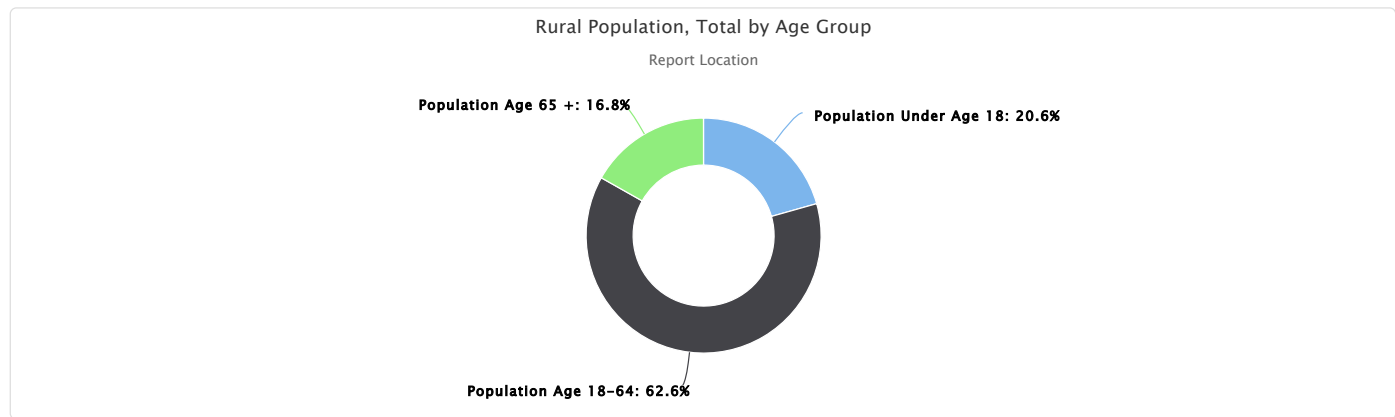
#### Urban Population, Percent by Tract, US Census 2010



## Rural Population, Total by Age Group

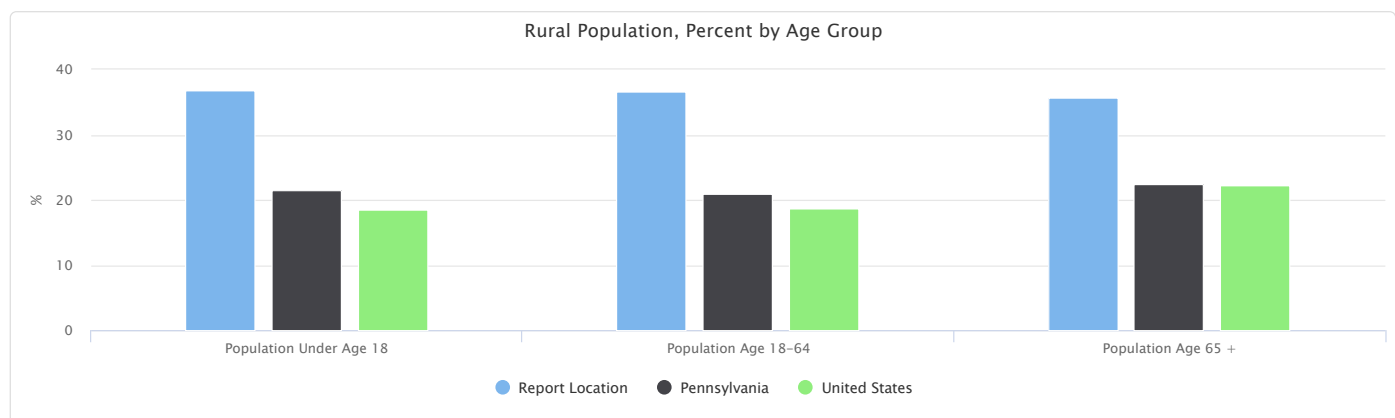
This indicator reports the total rural population of the report area by age group.

Report Area	Population Under Age 18	Population Age 18-64	Population Age 65 +
Report Location	18,545	56,259	15,111
Greene County, PA	5,532	16,160	4,163
Washington County, PA	13,013	40,099	10,948
Pennsylvania	599,639	1,670,861	440,592
United States	13,907,394	36,734,957	9,082,449



## Rural Population, Percent by Age Group

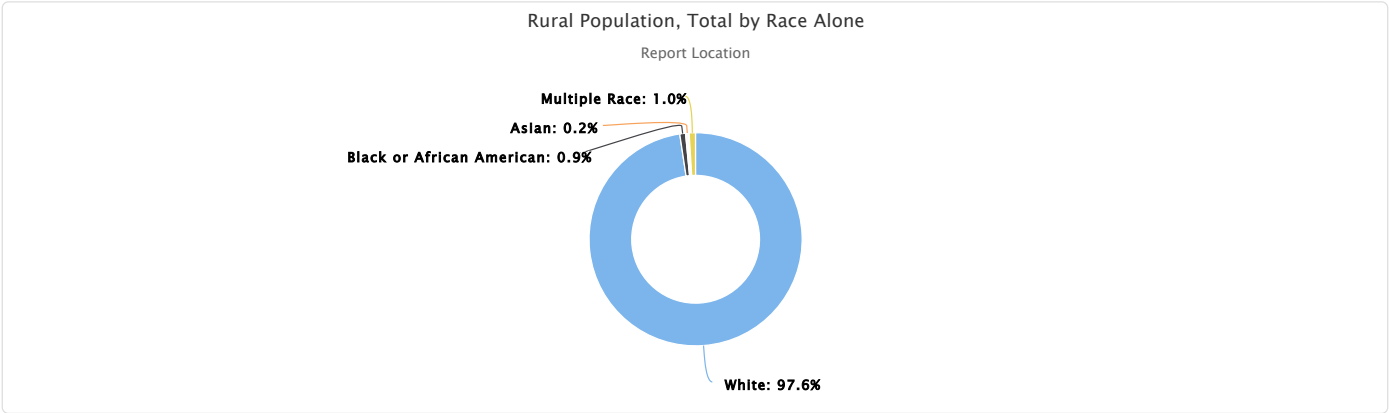
Report Area	Population Under Age 18	Population Age 18-64	Population Age 65 +
Report Location	36.82%	36.57%	35.73%
Greene County, PA	72.03%	64.45%	70.19%
Washington County, PA	30.49%	31.14%	30.11%
Pennsylvania	21.48%	21.01%	22.49%
United States	18.52%	18.69%	22.26%



## Rural Population, Total by Race Alone

This indicator reports the total rural population of the report area by race alone.

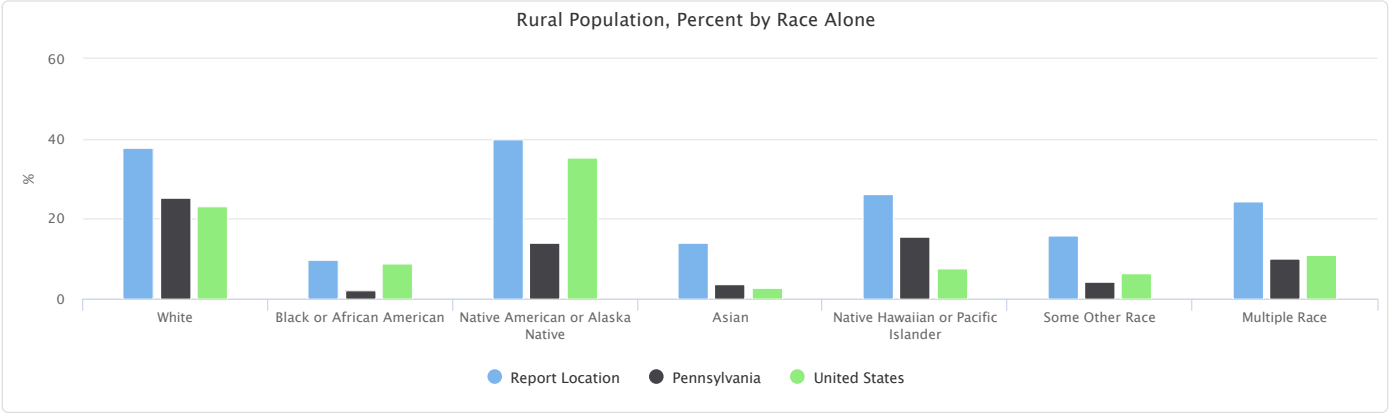
Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	87,779	789	127	202	10	141	867
Greene County, PA	25,346	143	43	40	2	45	236
Washington County, PA	62,433	646	84	162	8	96	631
Pennsylvania	2,629,898	27,880	3,796	12,615	567	12,555	23,781
United States	52,457,879	3,533,008	1,043,048	399,200	40,683	1,242,870	1,008,112



### Rural Population, Percent by Race Alone

This indicator reports the percentage of rural population in the report area by race alone.

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	37.80%	9.81%	39.94%	14.03%	26.32%	15.88%	24.48%
Greene County, PA	69.28%	11.15%	64.18%	35.40%	28.57%	17.44%	62.93%
Washington County, PA	31.91%	9.56%	33.47%	12.21%	25.81%	15.24%	19.92%
Pennsylvania	25.27%	2.02%	14.14%	3.61%	15.52%	4.17%	10.00%
United States	23.17%	8.97%	35.33%	2.72%	7.53%	6.41%	11.04%



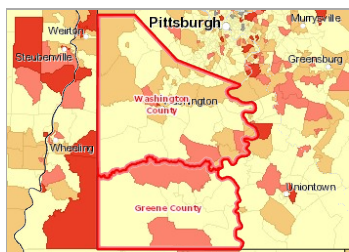
### Veterans

### Veterans, Age and Gender Demographics

Veterans, Age and Gender Demographics show the number of veterans living in the report area. 8.69% of the adult population in the report area are veterans, which is more than the national average of 7.29%. Washington County, PA equaled 14,405, which being the highest amount compares to the lowest amount of 2,642 found in Greene County, PA.

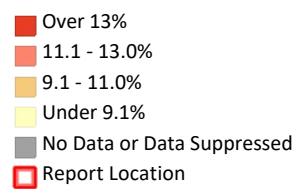
Report Area	Veterans Total	Veterans Male	Veterans Female	% Pop over 18 Total	% Pop over 18 Males	% Pop over 18 Females
Report Location	17,047	16,080	967	8.69%	16.69%	0.97%
Greene County, PA	2,642	2,503	139	8.89%	16.20%	0.97%
Washington County, PA	14,405	13,577	828	8.65%	16.78%	0.97%
Pennsylvania	759,474	708,046	51,428	7.50%	14.46%	0.98%
United States	18,230,322	16,611,283	1,619,039	7.29%	13.68%	1.26%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2015-19. Source geography: County



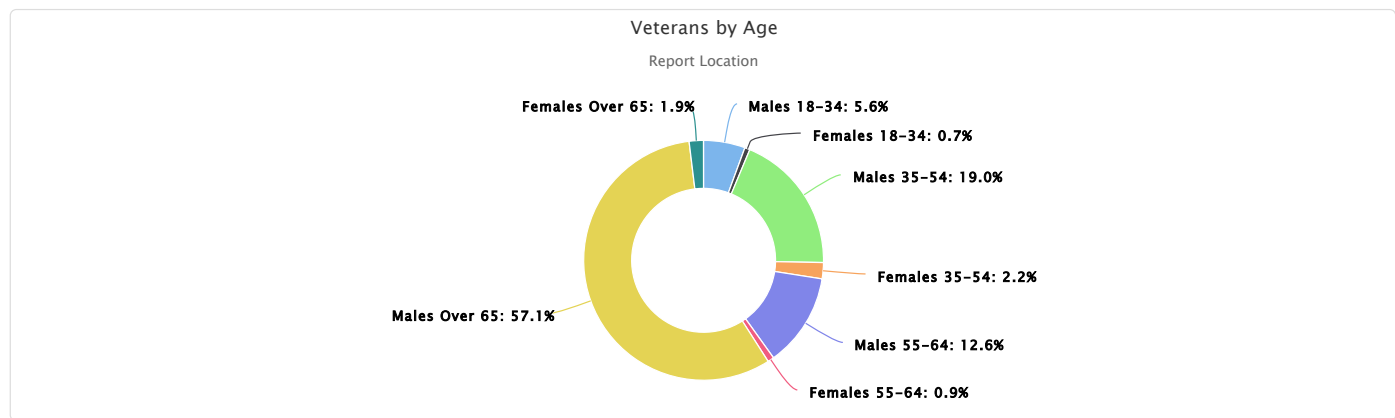
[View larger map](#)

Veterans, Percent of Total Population by Tract, ACS 2015-19



## Veterans by Age

Report Area	Veteran Age Males 18-34	Veteran Age Females 18-34	Veteran Age Males 35-54	Veteran Age Females 35-54	Veteran Age Males 55-64	Veteran Age Females 55-64	Veteran Age Males Over 65	Veteran Age Females Over 65
Report Location	955	120	3,238	371	2,153	146	9,734	330
Greene County, PA	145	3	646	55	291	21	1,421	60
Washington County, PA	810	117	2,592	316	1,862	125	8,313	270
Pennsylvania	42,127	7,117	134,160	20,170	114,272	11,901	417,487	12,240
United States	1,318,412	290,976	3,633,064	648,762	2,884,285	367,543	8,775,522	311,758



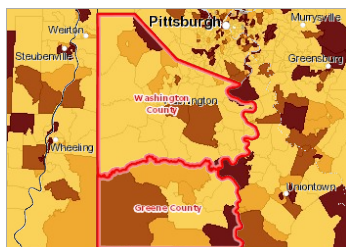
## Veterans - Educational Attainment

Veterans Educational Attainment contrasts the distribution of educational attainment levels between military veterans and non-veterans in the region. Educational attainment is calculated for persons over 25, and is an estimated average for the period from 2015 to 2019.

Report Area	Veterans % No Diploma	Veterans % High School Diploma	Veterans % Some College Diploma	Veterans % Bachelors or Higher Diploma	Non-Veterans % No Diploma	Non-Veterans % High School Diploma	Non-Veterans % Some College Diploma	Non-Veterans % Bachelors or Higher Diploma
Report Location	6.89%	45.78%	27.05%	20.28%	7.80%	37.89%	25.27%	29.04%
Greene County, PA	8.61%	48.99%	27.66%	14.74%	12.93%	45.77%	23.36%	17.94%
Washington County, PA	6.58%	45.19%	26.93%	21.29%	6.90%	36.51%	25.60%	30.98%
Pennsylvania	7.18%	40.58%	29.40%	22.84%	9.70%	34.17%	23.92%	32.21%
United States	5.90%	27.97%	37.32%	28.81%	12.58%	26.91%	28.09%	32.42%

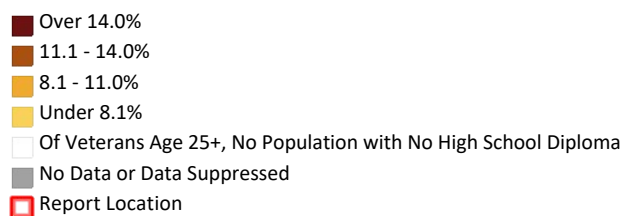
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2015-19. Source geography: County



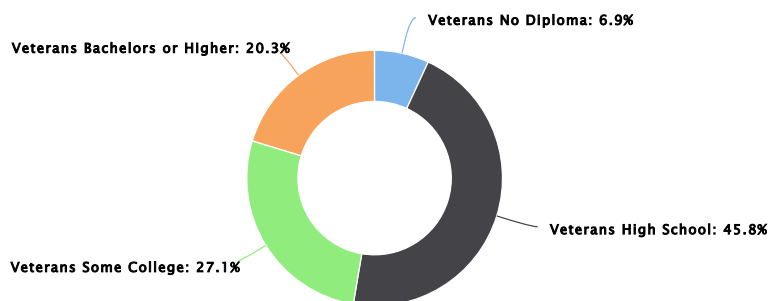
[View larger map](#)

No High School Diploma, Veterans, Percent by Tract, ACS 2015-19



Veterans – Educational Attainment

Report Location



## Employment

### Current Unemployment

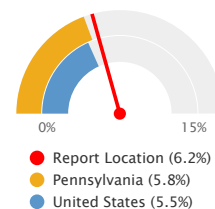
Labor force, employment, and unemployment data for each county in the report area is provided in the table below. Overall, the report area experienced an average 6.2% unemployment rate in May 2021.

Report Area	Labor Force	Number Employed	Number Unemployed	Unemployment Rate
Report Location	118,647	111,281	7,366	6.2%
Greene County, PA	15,684	14,630	1,054	6.7%
Washington County, PA	102,963	96,651	6,312	6.1%
Pennsylvania	6,248,218	5,887,582	360,636	5.8%
United States	161,693,908	152,777,736	8,916,171	5.5%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Department of Labor, [Bureau of Labor Statistics](#). 2021 - May. Source geography: County

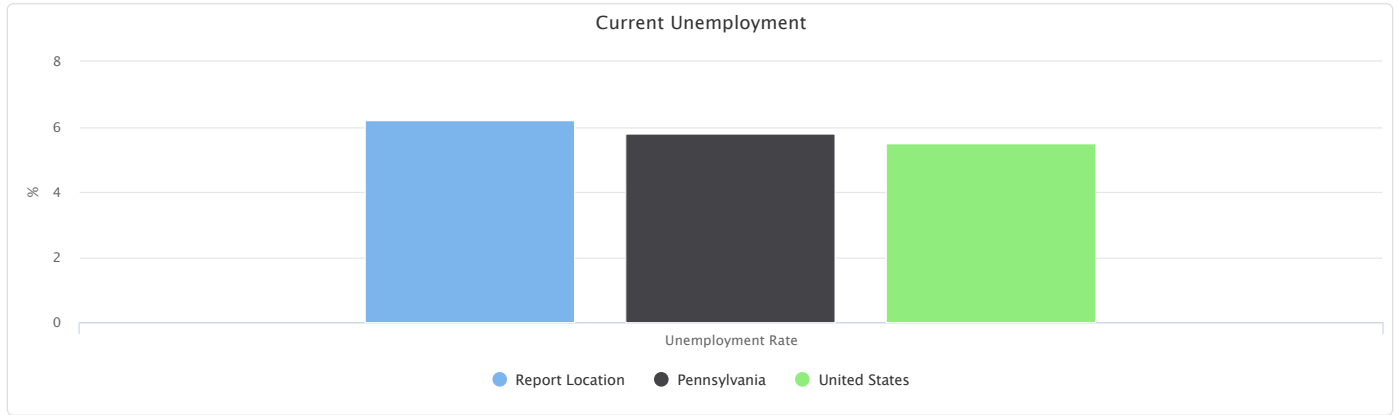
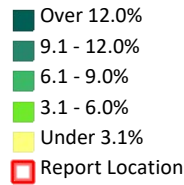
Unemployment Rate





[View larger map](#)

#### Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2021 - May



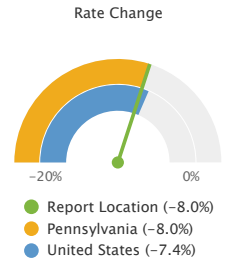
## Unemployment Change

Unemployment change within the report area from May 2020 to May 2021 is shown in the chart below. According to the U.S. Department of Labor, unemployment for this one year period fell from 14.2% to 6.2%.

Report Area	Unemployment May 2020	Unemployment May 2021	Unemployment Rate May 2020	Unemployment Rate May 2021	Rate Change
Report Location	17,222	7,366	14.2%	6.2%	-8.0%
Greene County, PA	2,204	1,054	14.0%	6.7%	-7.3%
Washington County, PA	15,018	6,312	14.2%	6.1%	-8.1%
Pennsylvania	881,094	360,636	13.7%	5.8%	-8.0%
United States	20,599,293	8,916,171	13.0%	5.5%	-7.4%

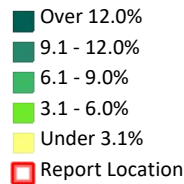
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2021 - May. Source geography: County

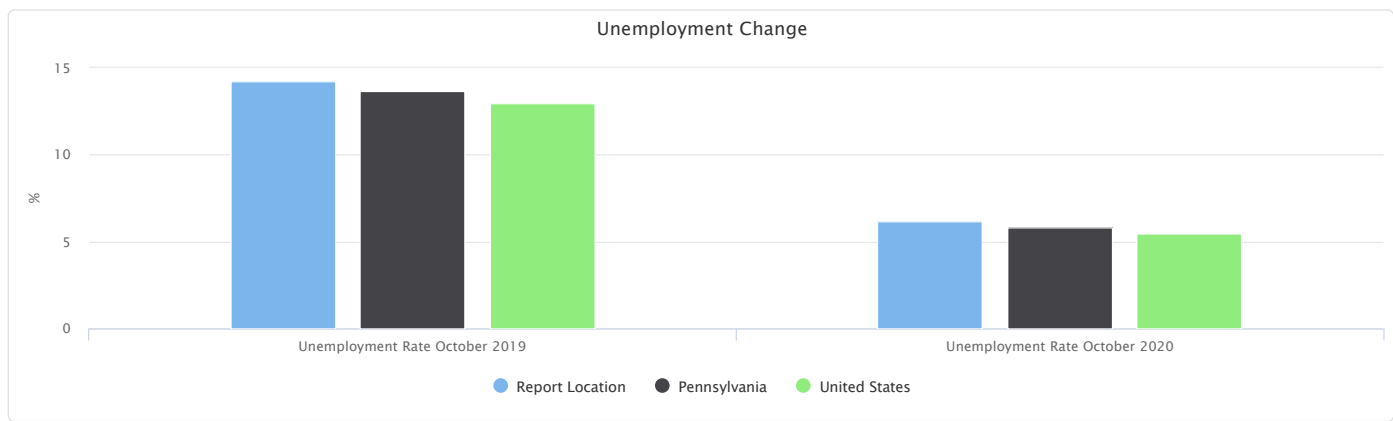


[View larger map](#)

#### Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2021 - May







## Thirteen Month Unemployment Rates

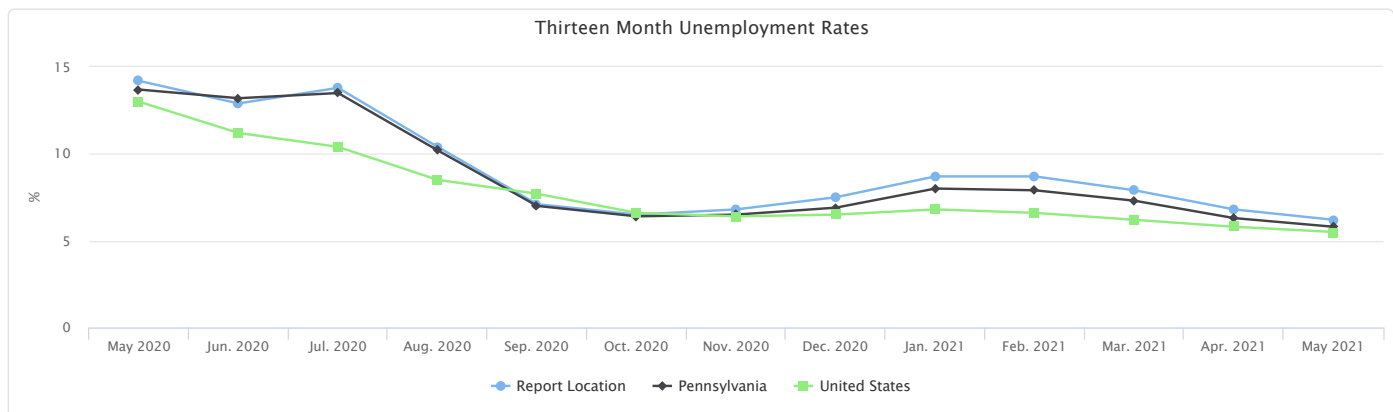
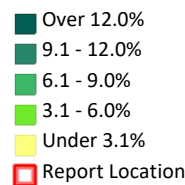
Unemployment change within the report area from May 2020 to May 2021 is shown in the chart below. According to the U.S. Department of Labor, unemployment for this thirteen month period grew from 14.2% to 6.2%.

Report Area	May 2020	Jun. 2020	Jul. 2020	Aug. 2020	Sep. 2020	Oct. 2020	Nov. 2020	Dec. 2020	Jan. 2021	Feb. 2021	Mar. 2021	Apr. 2021	May 2021
Report Location	14.2%	12.9%	13.8%	10.4%	7.1%	6.5%	6.8%	7.5%	8.7%	8.7%	7.9%	6.8%	6.2%
Greene County, PA	14.0%	14.1%	15.1%	11.0%	7.1%	6.7%	6.9%	7.7%	8.9%	9.0%	8.4%	7.2%	6.7%
Washington County, PA	14.2%	12.7%	13.6%	10.3%	7.0%	6.5%	6.7%	7.4%	8.7%	8.7%	7.8%	6.7%	6.1%
Pennsylvania	13.7%	13.2%	13.5%	10.2%	7.0%	6.4%	6.5%	6.9%	8.0%	7.9%	7.3%	6.3%	5.8%
United States	13.0%	11.2%	10.4%	8.5%	7.7%	6.6%	6.4%	6.5%	6.8%	6.6%	6.2%	5.8%	5.5%

Data Source: US Department of Labor, [Bureau of Labor Statistics](#). 2021 - May. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)



### Five Year Unemployment Rate

Unemployment change within the report area from May 2017 to May 2021 is shown in the chart below. According to the U.S.

Department of Labor, unemployment for this five year period grew from 5.2% to 6.2%.

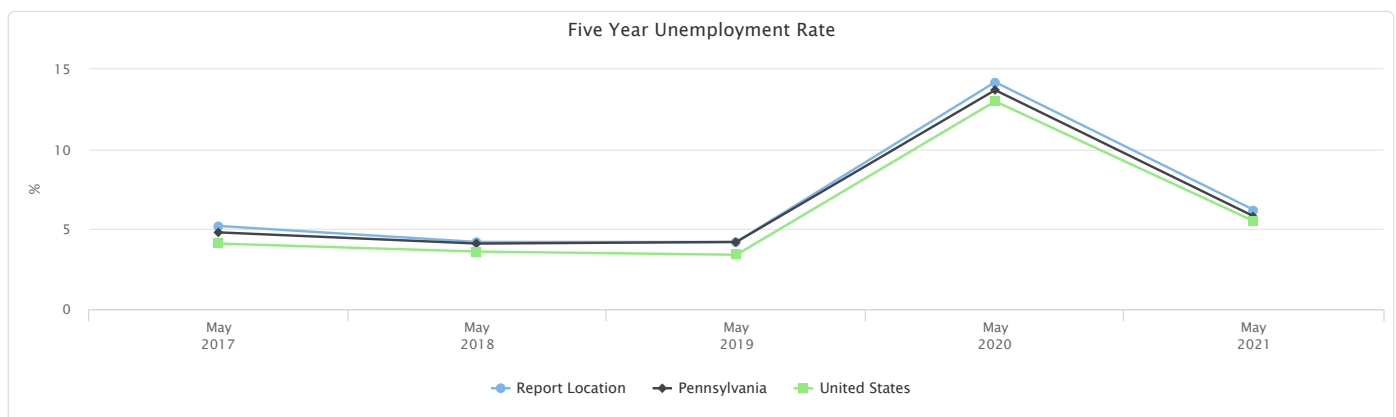
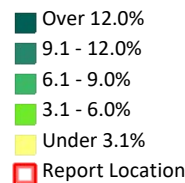
Report Area	May 2017	May 2018	May 2019	May 2020	May 2021
Report Location	5.2%	4.2%	4.2%	14.2%	6.2%
Greene County, PA	5.8%	4.7%	4.8%	14.0%	6.7%
Washington County, PA	5.1%	4.1%	4.1%	14.2%	6.1%
Pennsylvania	4.8%	4.1%	4.2%	13.7%	5.8%
United States	4.1%	3.6%	3.4%	13.0%	5.5%

Data Source: US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2021 - May. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

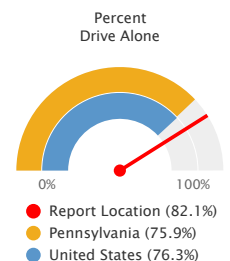
Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2021 - May



## Commuter Travel Patterns

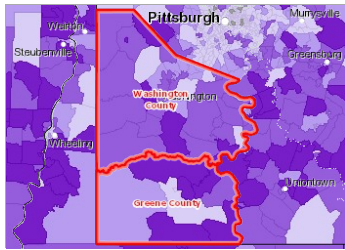
This table shows the method of transportation workers used to travel to work for the report area. Of the 111,794 workers in the report area, 82.1% drove to work alone while 8.1% carpooled. 1.2% of all workers reported that they used some form of public transportation, while others used some optional means including 3.0% walking or riding bicycles, and 0.9% used taxicabs to travel to work.

Report Area	Workers 16 and Up	Percent Drive Alone	Percent Carpool	Percent Public Transportation	Percent Bicycle or Walk	Percent Taxi or Other	Percent Work at Home
Report Location	111,794	82.1%	8.1%	1.2%	3.0%	0.9%	4.7%
Greene County, PA	14,029	84.3%	7.9%	0.1%	2.9%	1.5%	3.3%
Washington County, PA	97,765	81.7%	8.2%	1.4%	3.0%	0.8%	4.9%
Pennsylvania	6,081,077	75.9%	8.5%	5.6%	4.1%	1.0%	4.9%
United States	152,735,781	76.3%	9.0%	5.0%	3.2%	1.3%	5.2%



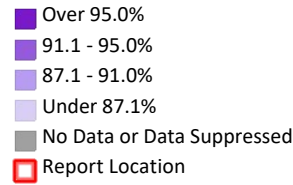
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2015-19. Source geography: County



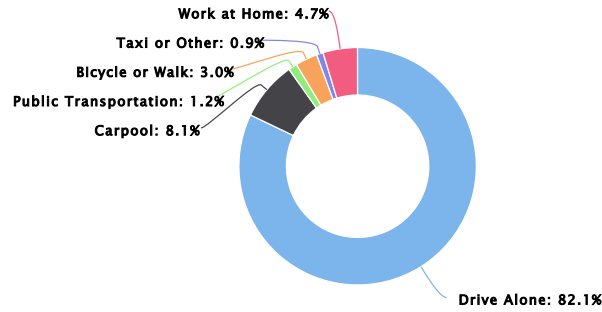
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Workers Traveling to Work by Car, Percent by Tract, ACS 2015-19



Commuter Travel Patterns

Report Location



## Non-Hispanic Commuters

Report Area	Workers 16 and Up	Travel by Car	Use Public Transit	Bike/Walk	Work from Home
Report Location	110,347	90.29%	1.24%	3.84%	4.64%
Greene County, PA	14,029	92.25%	0.09%	4.32%	3.34%
Washington County, PA	96,318	90.00%	1.40%	3.77%	4.83%
Pennsylvania	5,707,894	84.64%	5.46%	4.92%	4.98%
United States	126,700,126	85.43%	4.66%	4.36%	5.55%

## White Non-Hispanic Commuters

Report Area	Workers 16 and Up	Travel by Car	Use Public Transit	Bike/Walk	Work from Home
Report Location	101,622	91.08%	0.37%	3.66%	4.89%
Greene County, PA	13,713	91.96%	0.16%	4.54%	3.33%
Washington County, PA	87,909	90.95%	0.40%	3.52%	5.13%
Pennsylvania	4,793,659	86.99%	3.24%	4.54%	5.24%
United States	96,127,047	86.74%	3.11%	4.08%	6.08%

## Hispanic Commuters

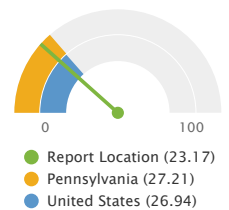
Report Area	Workers 16 and Up	Travel by Car	Use Public Transit	Bike/Walk	Work from Home
Report Location	1,447	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Greene County, PA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Washington County, PA	1,447	83.48%	1.24%	8.29%	6.98%
Pennsylvania	373,183	80.53%	7.76%	8.10%	3.60%
United States	27,039,253	85.16%	6.46%	5.06%	3.32%

## Travel Time to Work

Travel times for workers who travel (do not work at home) to work is shown below for the report area. The total number of workers that commute to work in the area equaled 106,576. The average time spent on commuting was 23.17 minutes, which compares to the statewide average of 27.21 minutes.

Report Area	Workers that Commute Age 16 and Up	Travel Time in Minutes (Percent of Workers) Less than 10	Travel Time in Minutes (Percent of Workers) 10 to 30	Travel Time in Minutes (Percent of Workers) 30 to 60	Travel Time in Minutes (Percent of Workers) More than 60	Average Commute Time (mins)
Report Location	106,576	14.22	44.89	31.77	9.11	<b>23.17</b>
Greene County, PA	13,560.00	14.84	39.57	35.71	9.88	No data
Washington County, PA	93,016.00	14.13	45.67	31.20	9.00	26.65
Pennsylvania	5,783,357.00	12.90	48.29	29.43	9.37	27.21
United States	144,837,205.00	12.25	49.22	29.18	9.35	26.94

Average Commute Time (mins)



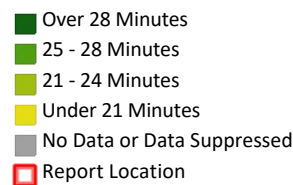
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2015-19. Source geography: County



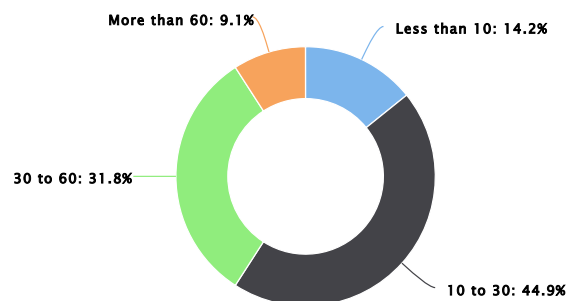
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Average Work Commute Time (Minutes), Average by Tract, ACS 2015-19



Travel Time to Work

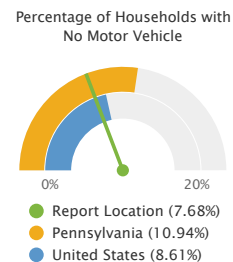
Report Location



## Households with No Motor Vehicle

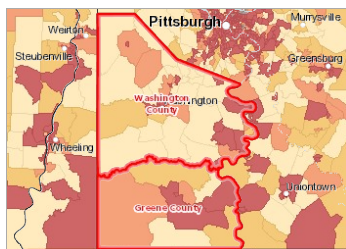
This indicator reports the number and percentage of households with no motor vehicle based on the latest 5-year American Community Survey estimates. Of the 99,178 total households in the report area, 7,613 or 7.68% are without a motor vehicle.

Report Area	Total Occupied Households	Households with No Motor Vehicle	Households with No Motor Vehicle, Percent
Report Location	99,178	7,613	7.68%
Greene County, PA	14,230	1,219	8.57%
Washington County, PA	84,948	6,394	7.53%
Pennsylvania	5,053,106	552,961	10.94%
United States	120,756,048	10,395,713	8.61%



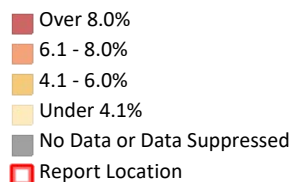
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*, 2015-19. Source geography: Tract



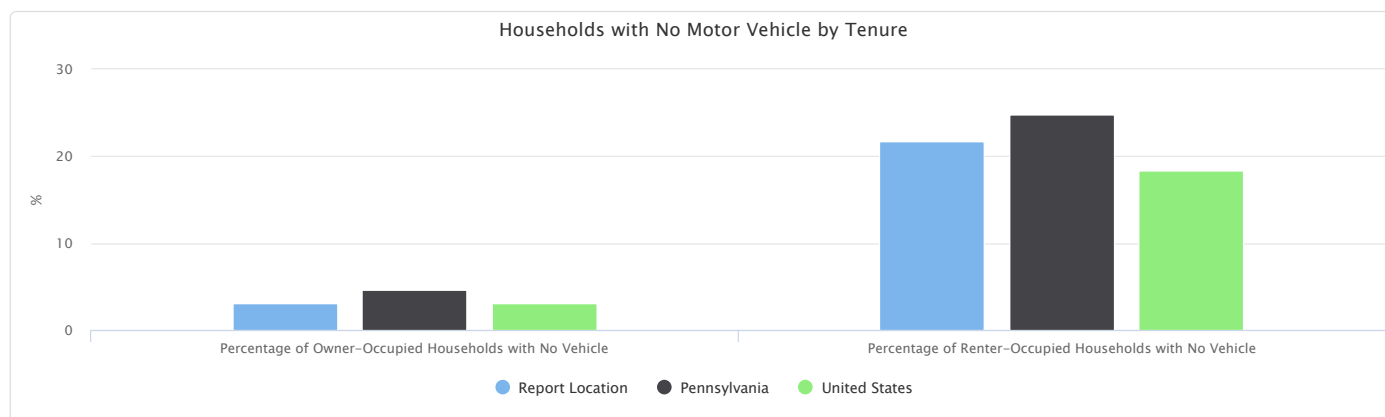
[View larger map](#)

Households with No Vehicle, Percent by Tract, ACS 2015-19



## Households with No Motor Vehicle by Tenure

Report Area	Owner-Occupied Households	Owner-Occupied Households, Percent	Renter-Occupied Households	Renter-Occupied Households, Percent
Report Location	2,336	3.12%	5,277	21.72%
Greene County, PA	428	4.02%	791	22.09%
Washington County, PA	1,908	2.97%	4,486	21.65%
Pennsylvania	162,436	4.67%	390,525	24.84%
United States	2,414,113	3.12%	7,981,600	18.36%



## Workforce Investment Areas

The table below lists Workforce Investment Areas (WIA) for the selected report area, along with the name of the State Workforce Investment Board and a contact person. Phone numbers have also been provided where possible.

County	Workforce Investment Area	Workforce Investment Board	Phone Number	Web Address
Greene	Southwest Corner WDA	Southwest Corner WDB	(724) 229-5083	www.southwestcornerwib.com
Washington	Southwest Corner WDA	Southwest Corner WDB	(724) 229-5083	www.southwestcornerwib.com
Pennsylvania	Pennsylvania	State WDB	(717) 772-4966	www.dli.pa.gov/Businesses/Workforce-Development/wdb

Data Source: [Pennsylvania State Data Center](#). Source geography: County

## Education

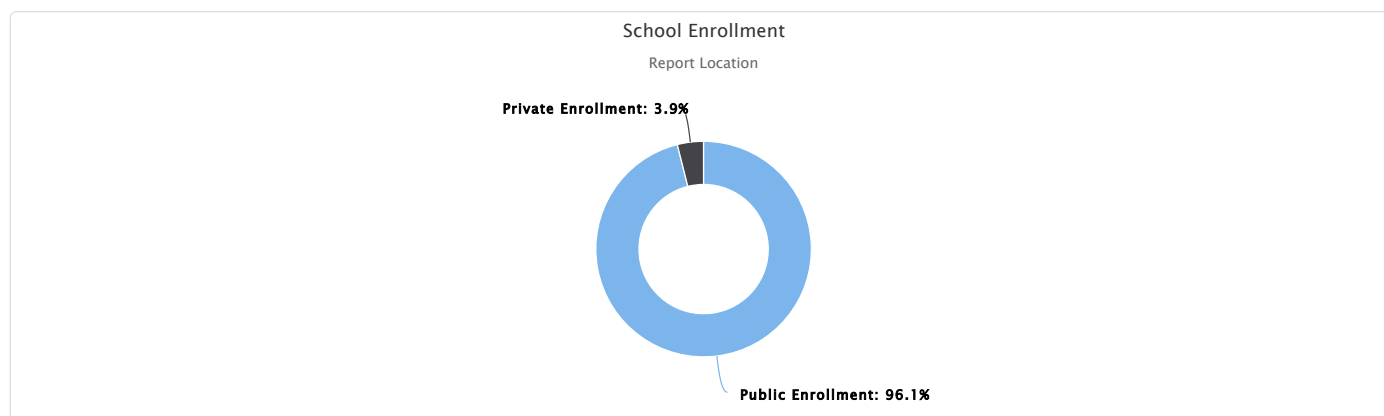
### School Enrollment

These tables shows the total public and non-public school enrollment for 2019-2020. In this report area, a total of 32,732 persons were enrolled in school. In this report, private schools refer to both private and nonpublic institutions and for the report area, 1,285 students are enrolled in private schools or 3.93% of the student population.

Washington County, PA has the largest total enrollment with 27,976, while Greene County, PA has the fewest in this report area with 4,756.

Report Area	Total Enrollment	Public Enrollment	Private Enrollment
Report Location	32,732	31,447	1,285
Greene County, PA	4,756	4,652	104
Washington County, PA	27,976	26,795	1,181
Pennsylvania	1,935,292	1,724,454	210,838

Data Source: [Pennsylvania Department of Education](#). Source geography: County

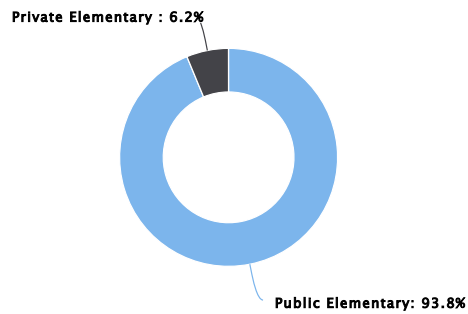


### Elementary School Enrollment

Report Area	Total Elementary	Public Elementary	Private Elementary
Report Location	17,918	16,799	1,119
Greene County, PA	2,722	2,640	82
Washington County, PA	15,196	14,159	1,037
Pennsylvania	1,065,004	913,433	151,571

### Elementary School Enrollment

Report Location

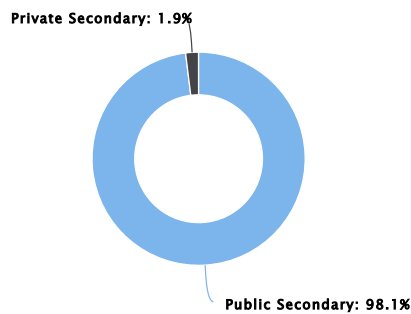


## Secondary Enrollment

Report Area	Total Secondary	Public Secondary	Private Secondary
Report Location	15,370	15,071	299
Greene County, PA	2,259	2,233	26
Washington County, PA	13,111	12,838	273
Pennsylvania	876,360	805,903	70,457

### Secondary Enrollment

Report Location



## High School Dropouts

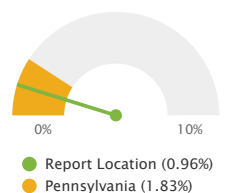
The table below shows the annual High School Dropout rate which is defined as the number of students who, for any reason other than death, leave school before graduation without transferring to another school or institution. For the academic year 2017-2018, a total of 144 students dropped out. The largest amount was found in Washington County, PA where 121 students dropped out, the lowest number occurs in Greene County, PA County with 23.

Report Area	Enrollment Grades 7-12	Dropouts Male	Dropouts Female	Dropouts Total	Dropout Rate
Report Location	15,032	98	46	144	0.96%
Greene County, PA	2,230	19	4	23	1.03%
Washington County, PA	12,802	79	42	121	0.95%
Pennsylvania	805,448	8,701	6,064	14,765	1.83%

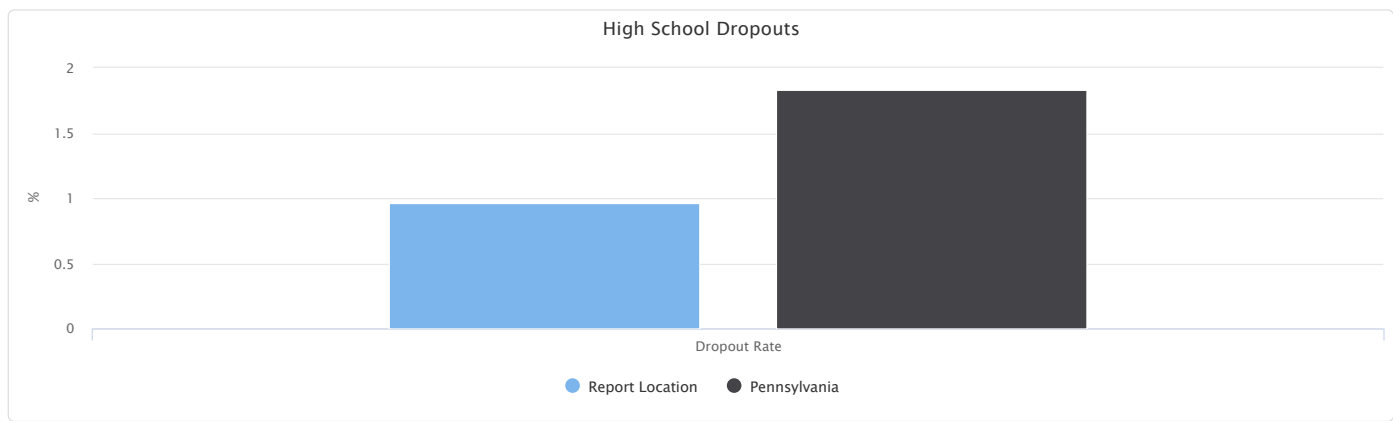
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education. Source geography: County

Dropout Rate







## High School Graduates

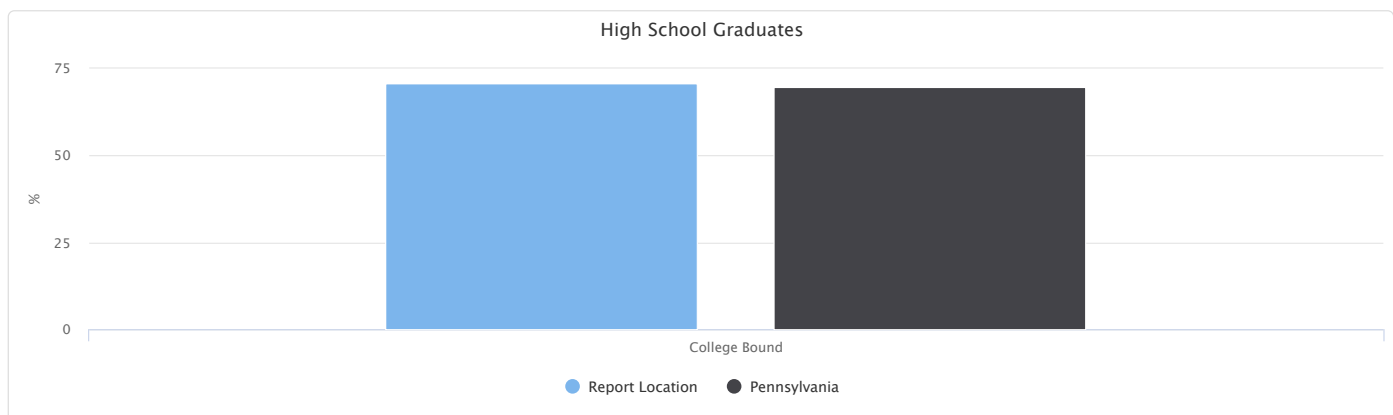
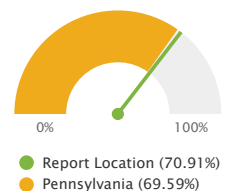
The table below shows the number of Public High School Graduates planning on attending college in the selected region for the 2017-2018 academic year. The chart shows the Washington County, PA has 72.93% of graduates attending college making it the highest percentage listed, as opposed to the lowest percentage of 58.26% belonging to Greene County, PA. Statewide, 69.59% of graduates plan on going to college.

Report Area	Total Graduates	College Bound	College Bound
Report Location	2,413	1,711	70.91%
Greene County, PA	333	194	58.26%
Washington County, PA	2,080	1,517	72.93%
Pennsylvania	125,746	87,507	69.59%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: [Pennsylvania Department of Education](#). Source geography: County

Percentage College Bound

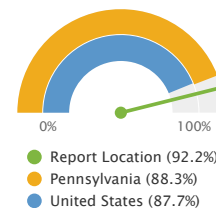


## High School Graduation Rate (EdFacts)

The adjusted cohort graduation rate (ACGR) is a graduation metric that follows a “cohort” of first-time 9th graders in a particular school year, and adjust this number by adding any students who transfer into the cohort after 9th grade and subtracting any students who transfer out, emigrate to another country, or pass away. The ACGR is the percentage of the students in this cohort who graduate within four years. In the report area, the adjusted cohort graduation rate was 92.2% during the most recently reported school year. Students in the report area performed better than the state, which had an ACGR of 88.3%.

Report Area	Adjusted Student Cohort	Number of Diplomas Issued	Cohort Graduation Rate
Report Location	2,526	2,330	92.2%
Greene County, PA	385	329	85.5%
Washington County, PA	2,141	2,001	93.5%
Pennsylvania	123,855	109,424	88.3%
United States	3,095,240	2,715,610	87.7%

Adjusted Cohort Graduation Rate



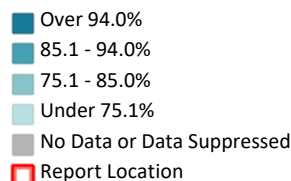
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Department of Education, [EDFacts](#). Additional data analysis by [CARES](#). 2018-19. Source geography: School District



[View larger map](#)

#### On-Time Graduation, Rate by School District (Secondary), EDFacts 2018-19

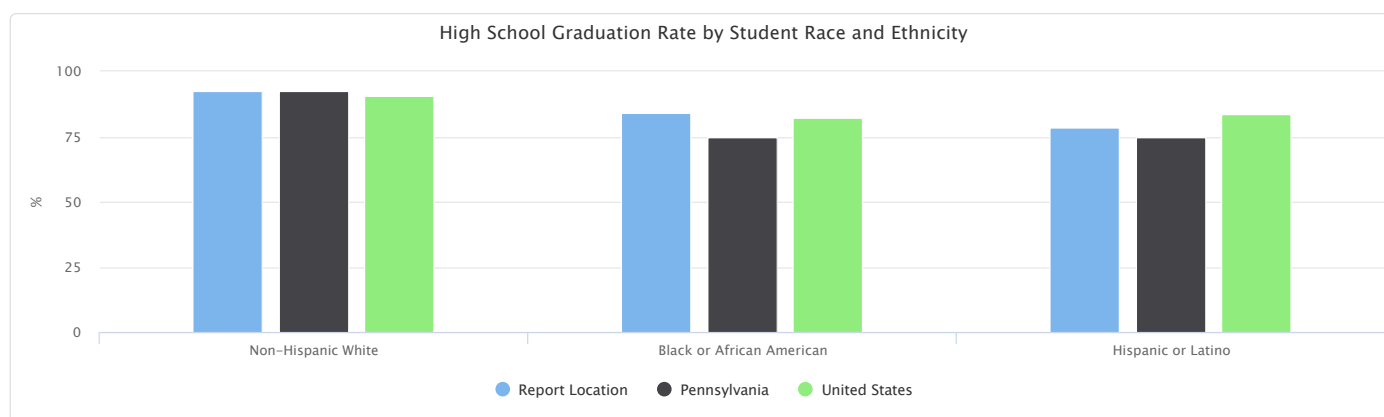


## High School Graduation Rate by Student Race and Ethnicity

The table and chart below display local, state, and national variation in cohort graduation rates by student race and ethnicity.

Note: Data are suppressed for some school districts for population groups when the "universe" population falls below a certain threshold. County, state, and national summaries are aggregates of district level data and may not represent all students when suppression has occurred.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	92.6%	84.3%	78.6%
Greene County, PA	85.9%	No data	No data
Washington County, PA	94.0%	84.3%	78.6%
Pennsylvania	92.4%	75.0%	74.9%
United States	90.8%	82.1%	83.7%

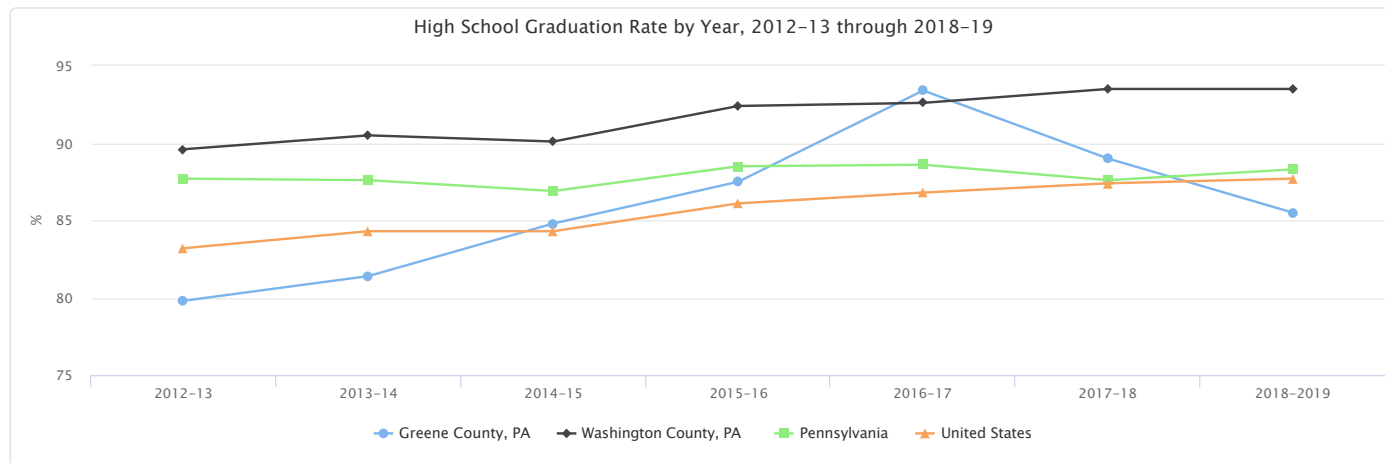


## High School Graduation Rate by Year, 2012-13 through 2018-19

The table below shows local, state, and national trends in cohort graduation rates.

Note: Data for some states are omitted each year when they fail to meet federal reporting standards or deadlines. Use caution when comparing national trends as the "universe" population may differ over time.

Report Area	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-2019
Report Location	88.0%	89.1%	89.3%	91.6%	92.7%	92.8%	92.2%
Greene County, PA	79.8%	81.4%	84.8%	87.5%	93.4%	89.0%	85.5%
Washington County, PA	89.6%	90.5%	90.1%	92.4%	92.6%	93.5%	93.5%
Pennsylvania	87.7%	87.6%	86.9%	88.5%	88.6%	87.6%	88.3%
United States	83.2%	84.3%	84.3%	86.1%	86.8%	87.4%	87.7%



## High School Graduation Rate (NCES)

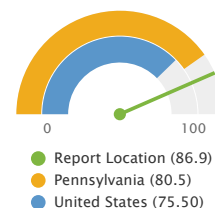
Within the report area 86.9% of students are receiving their high school diploma within four years. This is greater than the Healthy People 2020 target of 82.4%. This indicator is relevant because research suggests education is one the strongest predictors of health ([Freudenberg & Ruglis, 2007](#)).

Report Area	Average Freshman Base Enrollment	Estimated Number of Diplomas Issued	On-Time Graduation Rate
Report Location	2,984.00	2,593.00	86.9
Greene County, PA	497.00	380.00	76.40
Washington County, PA	2,487.00	2,213.00	89.00
Pennsylvania	162,243.00	130,658.00	80.5
United States	4,024,345.00	3,039,015.00	75.50

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, [NCES - Common Core of Data](#), 2008-09. Source geography: County

On-Time Graduation Rate



[View larger map](#)

## On-Time Graduation, Rate by School District (Secondary), NCES CCD 2008-09

- Over 94.1%
- 85.1 - 94.0%
- 75.1 - 85.0%
- Under 75.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

## Population with No High School Diploma

Within the report area there are 13,502 persons aged 25 and older without a high school diploma (or equivalency) or higher. This represents 7.71% of the total population aged 25 and older. This indicator is relevant because educational attainment is linked to

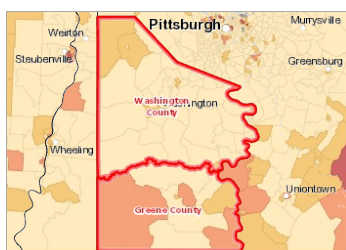
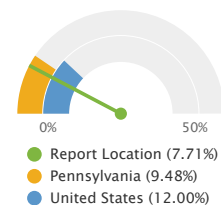
positive health outcomes (Freudenberg & Ruglis, 2007).

Report Area	Total Population Age 25+	Population Age 25+ with No High School Diploma	Population Age 25+ with No High School Diploma, Percent
Report Location	175,210	13,502	7.71%
Greene County, PA	26,246	3,277	12.49%
Washington County, PA	148,964	10,225	6.86%
Pennsylvania	8,954,232	848,910	9.48%
United States	220,622,076	26,472,261	12.00%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

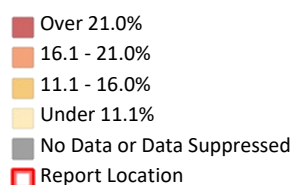
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2015-19. Source geography: Tract

Population Age 25+ with No High School Diploma, Percent



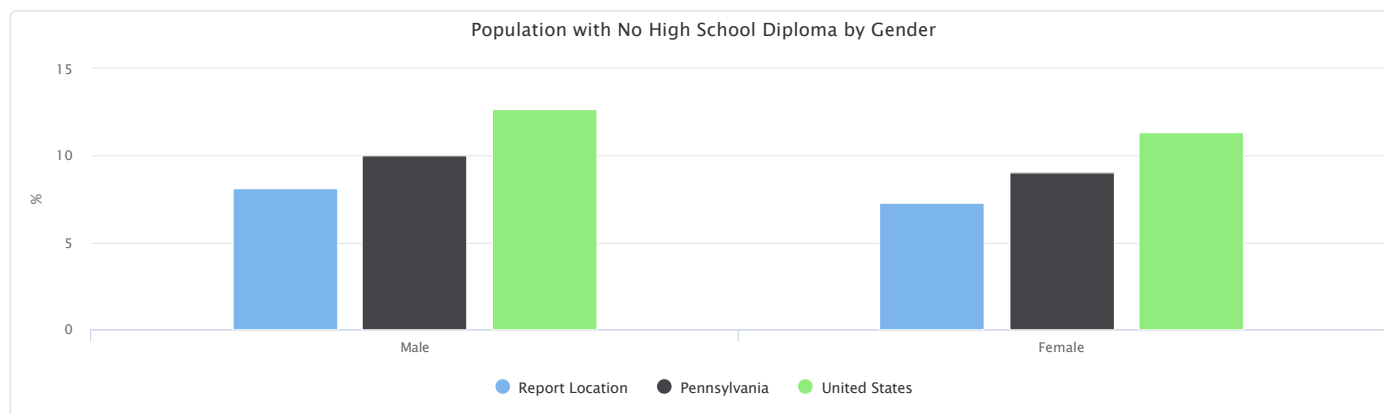
[View larger map](#)

Population with No High School Diploma (Age 25+), Percent by Tract, ACS 2015-19



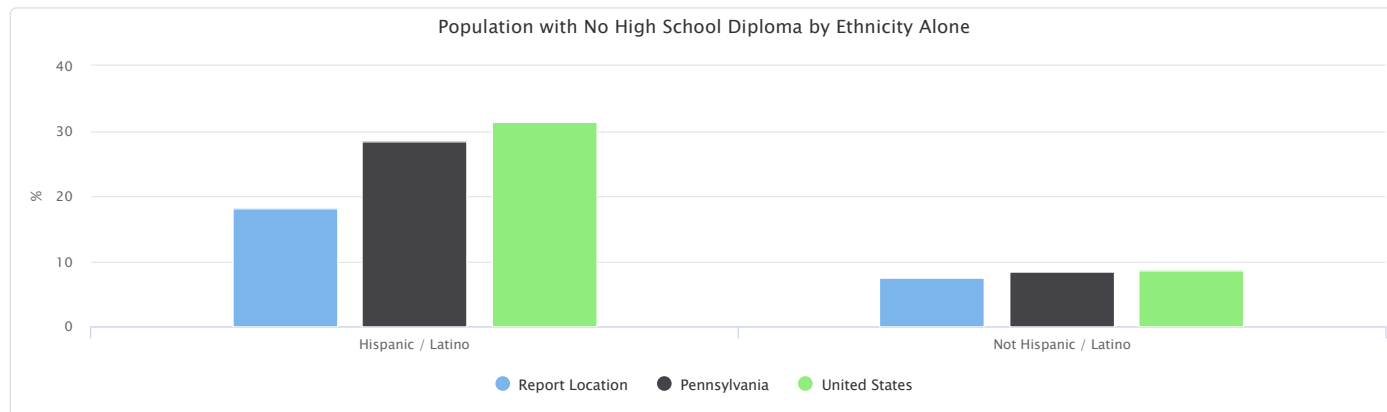
## Population with No High School Diploma by Gender

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	6,942	6,560	8.11%	7.32%
Greene County, PA	1,784	1,493	13.08%	11.85%
Washington County, PA	5,158	5,067	7.17%	6.58%
Pennsylvania	430,196	418,714	9.99%	9.01%
United States	13,534,549	12,937,712	12.69%	11.35%



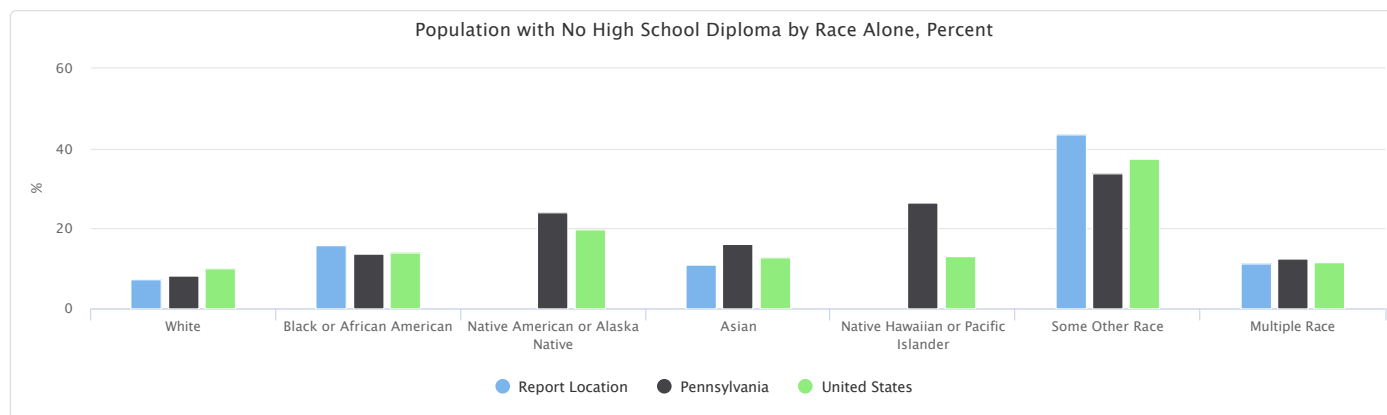
## Population with No High School Diploma by Ethnicity Alone

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	421	13,081	18.16%	7.57%
Greene County, PA	113	3,164	28.90%	12.24%
Washington County, PA	308	9,917	15.98%	6.74%
Pennsylvania	141,448	707,462	28.35%	8.37%
United States	10,420,909	16,051,352	31.33%	8.57%



## Population with No High School Diploma by Race Alone, Percent

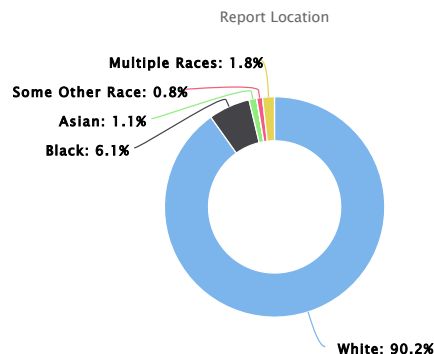
Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	7.33%	15.78%	0.00%	11.09%	0.00%	43.51%	11.35%
Greene County, PA	11.88%	25.05%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	57.81%	13.79%
Washington County, PA	6.54%	13.55%	0.00%	11.81%	0.00%	38.89%	10.60%
Pennsylvania	8.11%	13.65%	24.17%	16.15%	26.40%	33.70%	12.48%
United States	10.10%	14.03%	19.69%	12.88%	13.01%	37.31%	11.53%



## Population with No High School Diploma by Race Alone, Total

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Native American or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Report Location	12,176	822	153	0	0	114	237
Greene County, PA	2,919	253	0	0	0	37	68
Washington County, PA	9,257	569	153	0	0	77	169
Pennsylvania	605,267	123,194	47,459	3,869	724	53,187	15,210
United States	16,711,016	3,704,565	1,636,415	336,227	49,291	3,510,814	523,933

Population with No High School Diploma by Race Alone, Total

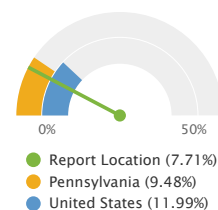


## Educational Attainment

This table shows the distribution of educational attainment levels in the area region. Educational attainment is calculated for persons over 25 except where noted, and is an average for the period from 2015 to 2019. The report area shows 7.71% percent with no high school diploma.

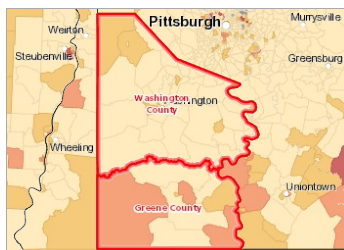
Report Area	Over Age 18 and No High School Diploma	No High School Diploma	High School Only	Some College	Associates	Bachelors	Graduate or Professional
Report Location	8.05%	7.71%	38.63%	15.81%	9.67%	18.64%	9.55%
Greene County, PA	12.37%	12.48%	46.04%	15.41%	8.45%	11.76%	5.85%
Washington County, PA	7.28%	6.86%	37.33%	15.88%	9.88%	19.85%	10.20%
Pennsylvania	9.77%	9.48%	34.69%	15.93%	8.47%	19.00%	12.43%
United States	12.07%	11.99%	26.96%	20.42%	8.48%	19.78%	12.36%

No High School Diploma



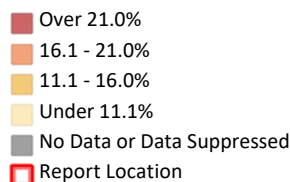
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

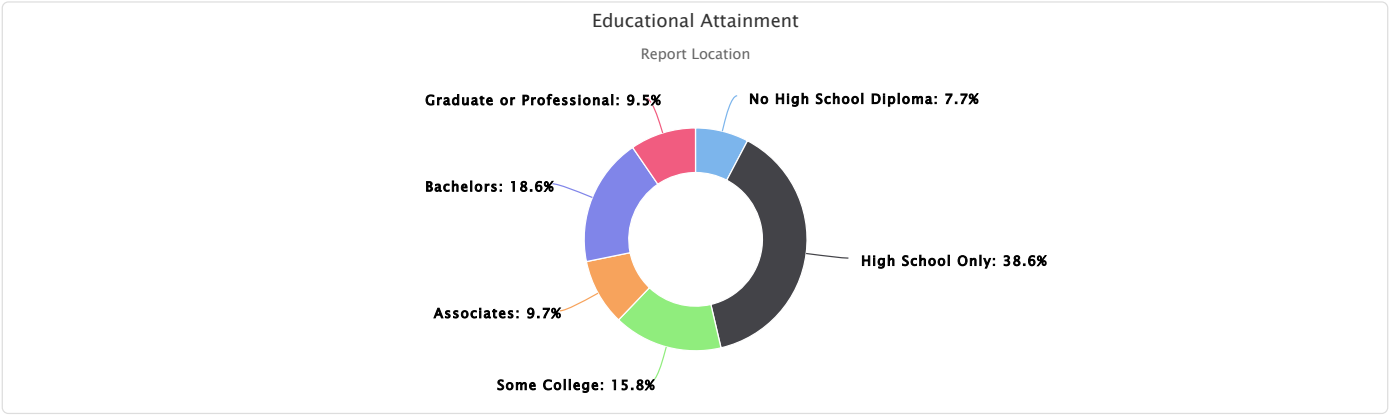
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2015-19. Source geography: tract



[View larger map](#)

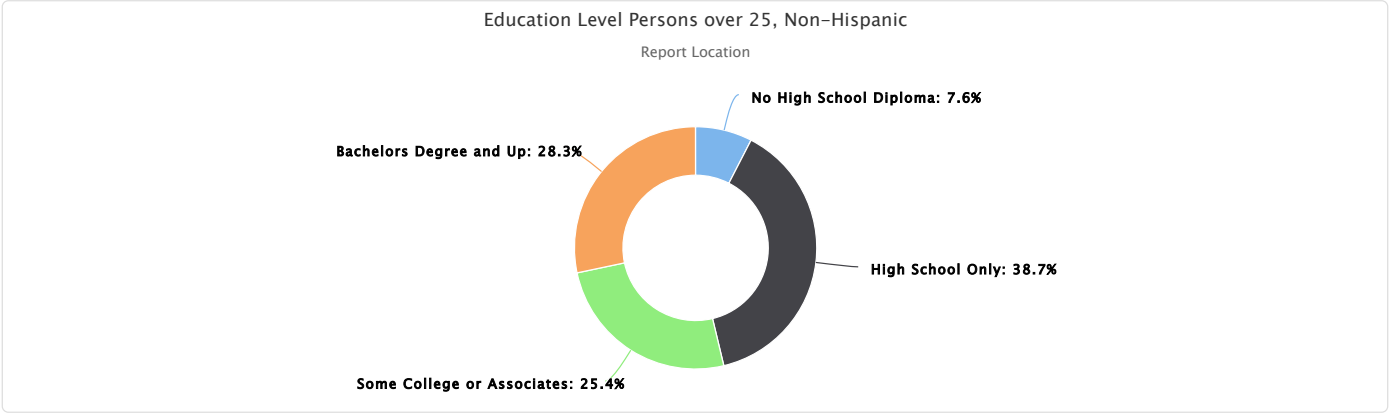
Population with No High School Diploma (Age 18+), Percent by Tract, ACS 2015-19





### Education Level Persons over 25, Non-Hispanic

Report Area	Population	No High School Diploma	High School Only	Some College or Associates	Bachelors Degree and Up
Report Location	172,892	7.57%	38.70%	25.43%	28.30%
Greene County, PA	25,855	12.24%	46.03%	24.03%	17.70%
Washington County, PA	147,037	6.74%	37.41%	25.68%	30.17%
Pennsylvania	8,455,290	8.37%	34.84%	24.46%	32.33%
United States	187,358,022	8.57%	26.81%	29.69%	34.93%

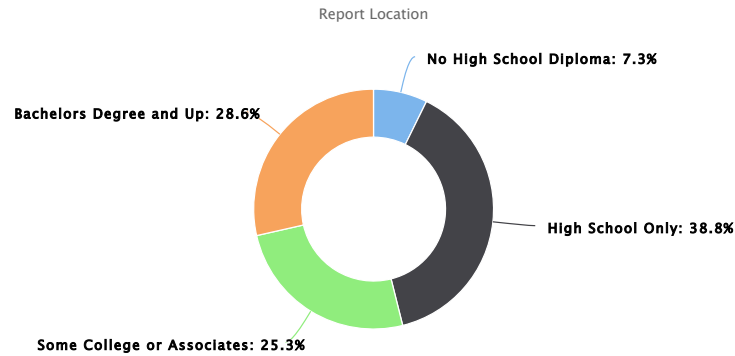


### Education Level Persons over 25, White Non-Hispanic

Report Area	Population	No High School Diploma	High School Only	Some College or Associates	Bachelors Degree and Up
Report Location	164,446	7.27%	38.84%	25.34%	28.55%
Greene County, PA	24,439	11.73%	46.47%	24.04%	17.76%
Washington County, PA	140,007	6.49%	37.51%	25.57%	30.43%
Pennsylvania	7,176,924	7.42%	35.46%	24.19%	32.93%
United States	143,470,936	7.13%	27.09%	29.95%	35.84%



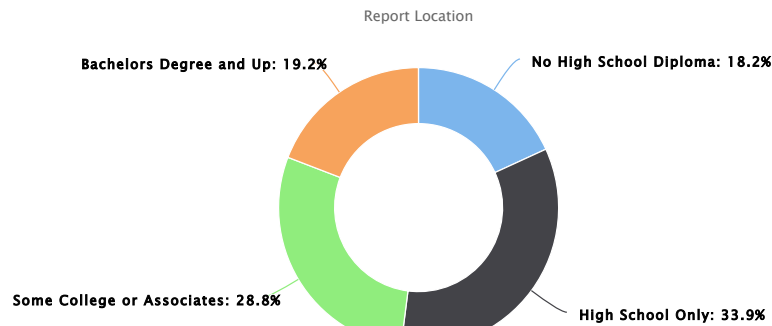
Education Level Persons over 25, White Non-Hispanic



## Education Level Persons over 25, Hispanic

Report Area	Population	No High School Diploma	High School Only	Some College or Associates	Bachelors Degree and Up
Report Location	2,318	18.16%	33.87%	28.82%	19.15%
Greene County, PA	391	28.90%	46.29%	13.30%	11.51%
Washington County, PA	1,927	15.98%	31.34%	31.97%	20.71%
Pennsylvania	498,942	28.35%	32.16%	23.28%	16.22%
United States	33,264,054	31.33%	27.81%	24.42%	16.44%

Education Level Persons over 25, Hispanic

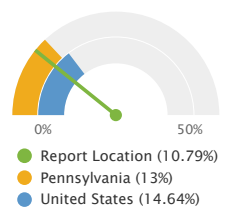


## Adult Literacy

The National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) produces estimates for adult literacy based on educational attainment, poverty, and other factors in each county.

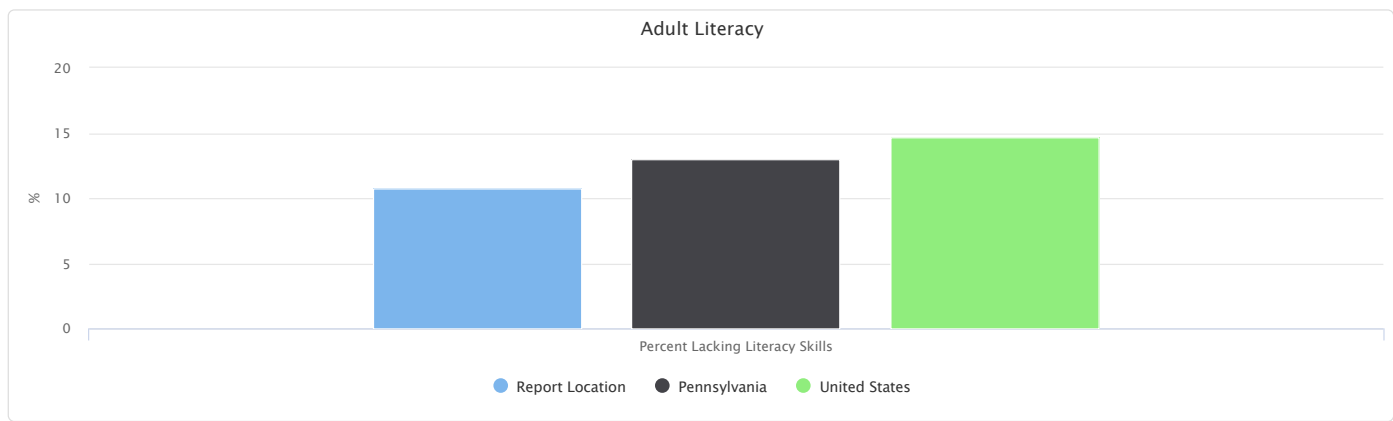
Report Area	Estimated Population over 16	Percent Lacking Literacy Skills
Report Location	193,364	10.79%
Greene County, PA	30,430	15%
Washington County, PA	162,934	10%
Pennsylvania	9,561,844	13%
United States	219,016,209	14.64%

Percentage of Adults Lacking Literacy Skills



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, [NCES - Estimates of Low Literacy](#), 2003. Source geography: County



## Colleges, Universities and Trade Schools

A listing of colleges, universities, and trade Schools in the report area are shown in the below table. This listing includes not only main campuses, but also branch and satellite offices as well.

County	Institution Name	Web Address
Greene	Waynesburg University	<a href="http://www.waynesburg.edu">http://www.waynesburg.edu</a>
Washington	California University of PA	<a href="http://www.calu.edu">http://www.calu.edu</a>
Washington	Penn Commercial Business/Technical School	<a href="http://www.penn-commercial.com">http://www.penn-commercial.com</a>
Washington	Penn Commercial Business/Technical School	<a href="http://www.penn-commercial.com">http://www.penn-commercial.com</a>
Washington	Shale Energy Institute	No data
Washington	Washington and Jefferson College	<a href="http://www.washjeff.edu">http://www.washjeff.edu</a>

Data Source: [Pennsylvania Department of Education](#). Source geography: County

## Early Childhood Programming and Head Start Participation

The below tables reflect the following:

Children Served, Ages 0 - 2 includes children served in the following programs: the Nurse Family Partnership, the Parent Home program and Healthy Families America.

Children Served, Ages 3 - 4 includes children served in the following programs : the Parent Child Program, Parents as Teachers, Headstart, Pre-K Counts, School District Pre - K, Early Intervention, Keystone Stars.

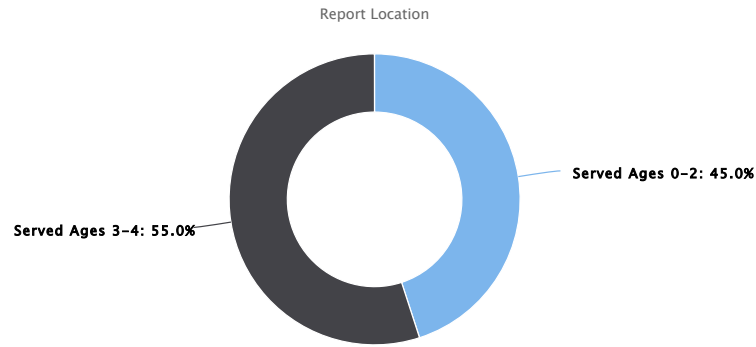
Children served in Head Start and Early Head Start are also listed, as indicated by the Departments of Education and Public Welfare, Office of Child Development and Early Learning, Reach and Risk Report.

For the 2015-2016 year, the number of children ages 0-4 included in this report area totals 12,001, while those participating in an early childhood program or Head Start equaled 3,762, or 31.35%.

Report Area	Children Ages 0-2	Children Ages 3-4	Served Ages 0-2	Served Ages 3-4
Report Location	6,852	5,149	1,693	2,069
Greene County, PA	951	811	361	447
Washington County, PA	5,901	4,338	1,332	1,622
Pennsylvania	418,384	299,039	97,986	138,445

Data Source: [Pennsylvania Department of Education](#). Source geography: County

### Early Childhood Programming and Head Start Participation



### Childhood Participants Ages 0-2, Ages 3-4

Report Area	Age 0-2 Participants Nurse Family Partnershp	Age 0-2 Participants Healthy Families America	Age 3-4 Participants PA Pre-K Counts	Age 3-4 Participants School Based Pre-K
Report Location	17	0	312	40
Greene County, PA	17	0	87	40
Washington County, PA	0	0	225	0
Pennsylvania	6,005	259	17,115	8,998

### Childhood Participants Ages 0-4

Report Area	Age 0-4 Participants Parent-Child Home Program	Age 0-4 Participants Parents as Teachers	Age 0-4 Participants Early Intervention	Age 0-4 Participants Keystone STARS
Report Location	0	228	1,287	1,136
Greene County, PA	0	146	274	90
Washington County, PA	0	82	1,013	1,046
Pennsylvania	197	7,095	61,437	102,111

### Head Start Program Participants

Report Area	Early Head Start (Age 0-2)	Head Start (Age 3-4)	Total Participants
Report Location	104	638	742
Greene County, PA	24	130	154
Washington County, PA	80	508	588
Pennsylvania	4,979	28,235	33,214

### Free and Reduced Lunch Program

The table below shows the number of students eligible for the Free and Reduced Lunch Program in the 2019-2020 school year. The figures below include public, private and parochial schools, and residential child care institutional figures. There are 13,194 students eligible in the report area.

Report Area	District	Type	Enrollment	Free Lunch Eligible	Free Lunch Enrollment	Reduced Lunch Eligible	Reduced Lunch Enrollment	Free and Reduced Lunch Enrollment
Report Area	no data	no data	32,341	12,148	37.56%	1,046	3.23%	40.80%
GREENE	CARMICHAELS AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT	A	1,090	531	48.72%	49	4.50%	53.21%
GREENE	CENTRAL GREENE SCHOOL DISTRICT	A	1,646	692	42.04%	48	2.92%	44.96%
GREENE	JEFFERSON-MORGAN SCHOOL DISTRICT	A	822	370	45.01%	51	6.20%	51.22%
GREENE	SOUTHEASTERN GREENE SCHOOL DISTRICT	A	576	436	75.69%	0	0%	75.69%
GREENE	WEST GREENE SCHOOL DISTRICT	A	663	307	46.30%	34	5.13%	51.43%
WASHINGTON	AVELLA AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT	A	523	191	36.52%	33	6.31%	42.83%
WASHINGTON	BENTWORTH SCHOOL DISTRICT	A	1,177	501	42.57%	49	4.16%	46.73%
WASHINGTON	BETHLEHEM-CENTER SCHOOL DISTRICT	A	1,145	546	47.69%	62	5.41%	53.10%
WASHINGTON	BURGETTSTOWN AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT	A	1,096	382	34.85%	29	2.65%	37.5%
WASHINGTON	CALIFORNIA AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT	A	895	377	42.12%	18	2.01%	44.13%
WASHINGTON	CANON-MCMILLAN SCHOOL DISTRICT	A	5,437	1,020	18.76%	125	2.30%	21.06%
WASHINGTON	CHARLEROI SCHOOL DISTRICT	A	1,457	767	52.64%	76	5.22%	57.86%
WASHINGTON	CHARTIERS-HOUSTON SCHOOL DISTRICT	A	675	190	28.15%	25	3.70%	31.85%
WASHINGTON	FORT CHERRY SCHOOL DISTRICT	A	977	350	35.82%	81	8.29%	44.11%
WASHINGTON	INTERMEDIATE UNIT 1	A	129	129	100%	0	0%	100%
WASHINGTON	MCGUFFEY SCHOOL DISTRICT	A	1,605	515	32.09%	62	3.86%	35.95%
WASHINGTON	PETERS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT	A	4,003	276	6.89%	22	0.55%	7.44%
WASHINGTON	RINGGOLD SCHOOL DISTRICT	A	2,824	1,751	62.00%	63	2.23%	64.24%
WASHINGTON	TRINITY AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT	A	3,354	1,117	33.30%	185	5.52%	38.82%
WASHINGTON	WASHINGTON SCHOOL DISTRICT	A	1,543	1,543	100%	0	0%	100%
WASHINGTON	CENTRAL CHRISTIAN ACADEMY	B	141	34	24.11%	1	0.71%	24.82%
WASHINGTON	JOHN F KENNEDY CATHOLIC SCHOOL CAFE	B	226	32	14.16%	7	3.10%	17.26%
WASHINGTON	Madonna Catholic Reg Sch - Mon	B	110	33	30%	3	2.73%	32.73%
WASHINGTON	ST PATRICK SCHOOL	B	130	7	5.38%	3	2.31%	7.69%
WASHINGTON	TRI-STATE CHRISTIAN ACADEMY	B	97	51	52.58%	20	20.62%	73.20%
Statewide	no data	no data	1,744,344	899,518	51.57%	47,252	2.71%	54.28%

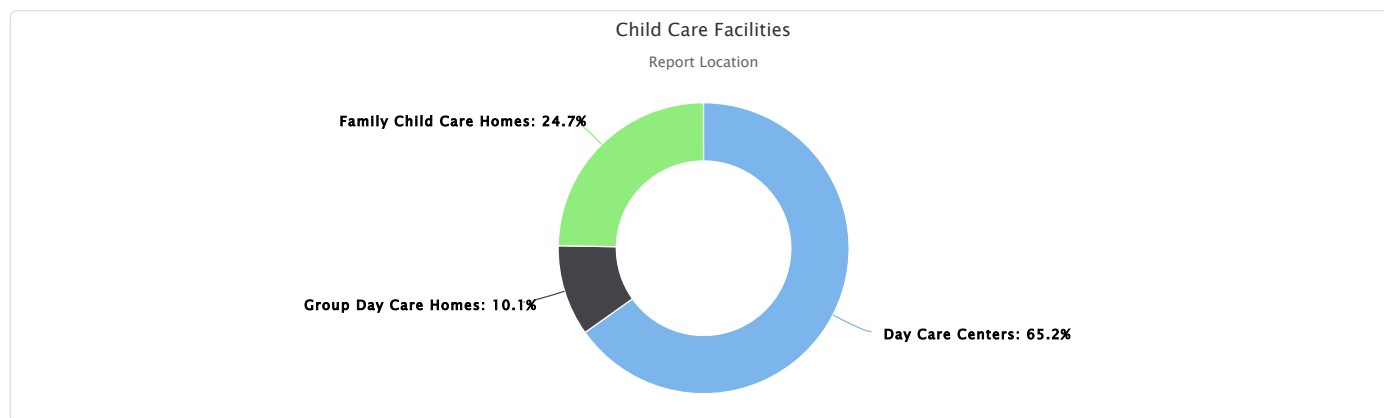
Data Source: [Pennsylvania Department of Education](#). Source geography: County

## Child Care Facilities

The number of day care centers and group day care homes within the report area are shown below. According to the Pennsylvania Departments of Public Welfare and Education, there were a total of 89 licensed child care facilities in the report area in 2018. Washington County, PA has the most facilities with 68, while Greene County, PA has the fewest in this report area with 21.

Report Area	Number of Facilities	Total Capacity	Day Care Centers	Day Care Center Capacity	Group Day Care Homes	Group Day Care Home Capacity	Family Child Care Homes	Family Child Care Homes Capacity
Report Location	89	4,376	58	4,138	9	106	22	132
Greene County, PA	21	374	4	254	3	36	14	84
Washington County, PA	68	4,002	54	3,884	6	70	8	48
Pennsylvania	7,336	376,080	4,889	357,375	709	8,277	1,738	10,428

Data Source: [Pennsylvania Department of Education](#). Source geography: County



## Certified Child Care Facilities

The table below is a listing of Certified Child Care Providers provided by the Pennsylvania Office of Child Development and Early Learning (OCDEL) as of March, 2018.

\* Child Care Center: A child care facility in which 7 or more children who are not related to the operator receive child care.

\* Family Child Care Home: A child care facility located in a home in which 4 to 6 children who are not related to the caregiver receive child care.

\* Group Child Care Home: A child care facility in which 7 to 12 children of various ages or in which 7 to 15 children from 4th grade through 15 years of age who are not related to the operator receive child care.

\*\* The maximum number of children permitted to receive care in a child care facility at one time based on square footage of child care space and age of the children.

County	Number of Certified Providers	Certified Provider Type *	Maximum Capacity **
Greene	4	Child Care Center	234
Greene	14	Family Child Care Home	84
Greene	2	Group Child Care Home	24
Washington	54	Child Care Center	3,874
Washington	8	Family Child Care Home	48
Washington	6	Group Child Care Home	70

Data Source: [Pennsylvania Department of Education](#). Source geography: County

## Child Care Costs

The 2013-2014 Department of Public Welfare reports the average costs for child care based on responses from licensed care provider centers in each county. Cost of child care for each type of care and age group for the report area is shown below. These figures

include the average cost of care for all age ranges including: Infant care, Toddler care, Pre-school care, School-age Before and After Care and School-age Full Day rates.

County	Type of Care	Daily Cost, Full-Time	Daily Cost, Part-Time
Greene	CENTER	\$33.06	\$26.57
Washington	CENTER	\$31.71	\$24.82

Data Source: [Pennsylvania Department of Education](#). Source geography: County

## Child Care Ceiling Rates

The table below is a listing of the daily Maximum Child Care Allowances (MCCA) determined by the Department of Public Welfare (DPW), effective June 29, 2018. This is the maximum base amount paid by Child Care Information Services (CCIS) agencies for child care assistance for eligible families enrolled in the CCIS program. The family pays a family co-pay which is subtracted from the amount paid to the provider by the CCIS office. DPW does periodic provider rate assessments and determines the MCCA amounts by utilizing the 75 percentile of actual child care provider costs in the county by type and age range. The rates listed below provide an estimated average daily rate by Provider Type and the Child's Age Range for Full Time Care.

County	Type of Provider	Infant	Young Toddler	Old Toddler	Pre-School	Young School-Age	Old School-Age
Greene	Child Care Center	\$38.22	\$37.32	\$35.97	\$34.08	\$28.85	\$28.85
Greene	Group Child Care Home	\$26.09	\$25.68	\$25.68	\$25.27	\$25.27	\$25.27
Greene	Family Child Care Home	\$30.39	\$30.39	\$30.39	\$30.39	\$30.39	\$30.39
Greene	Unregulated	\$10.58	\$10.05	\$10.05	\$10.05	\$10.05	\$10.05
Washington	Child Care Center	\$36.62	\$35.52	\$34.78	\$31.42	\$28.34	\$28.34
Washington	Group Child Care Home	\$33.47	\$33.47	\$33.47	\$31.21	\$29.98	\$29.98
Washington	Family Child Care Home	\$28.34	\$27.93	\$27.73	\$26.91	\$24.65	\$24.65
Washington	Unregulated	\$11.28	\$11.28	\$11.28	\$11.28	\$11.28	\$11.28

Data Source: [Pennsylvania Department of Education](#). Source geography: County

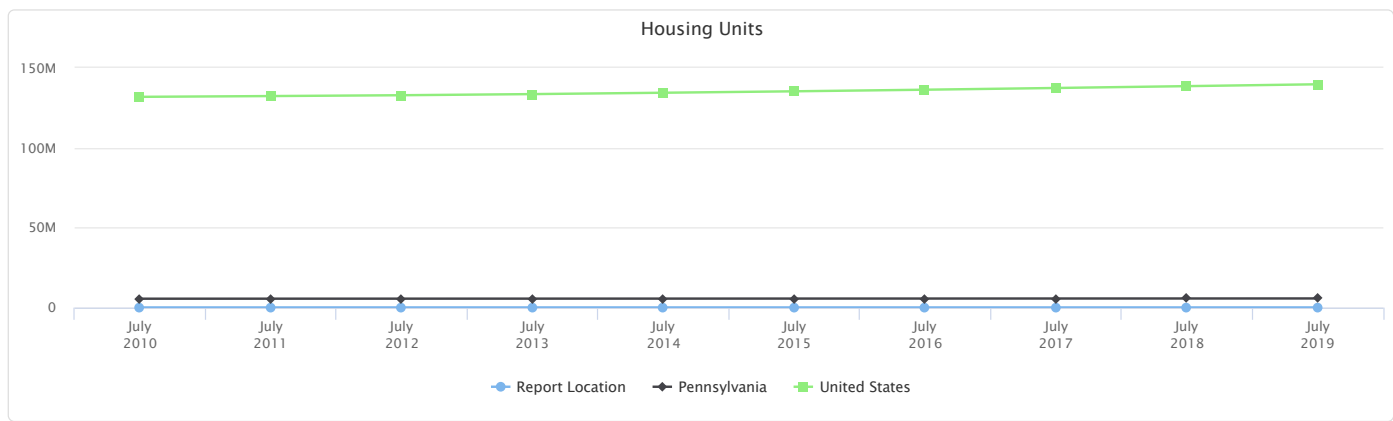
## Housing

### Housing Units

The number of housing units within the report area in July of each year from 2010-2019 is shown below. According to the U.S. Census, there were a total of 113,411 housing units in the report area in 2019, an increase of 3,851 (or 3.51%) since 2010 compared to a 2.9% increase statewide.

Report Area	July 2010	July 2011	July 2012	July 2013	July 2014	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017	July 2018	July 2019
Report Location	109,560	110,006	110,377	110,874	111,309	111,761	112,378	112,643	113,001	113,411
Greene County, PA	16,472	16,514	16,549	16,600	16,620	16,684	16,711	16,739	16,769	16,795
Washington County, PA	93,088	93,492	93,828	94,274	94,689	95,077	95,667	95,904	96,232	96,616
Pennsylvania	5,571,046	5,587,336	5,599,169	5,614,657	5,632,733	5,654,171	5,673,520	5,693,469	5,712,698	5,732,628
United States	131,825,383	132,312,816	132,834,047	133,538,615	134,388,318	135,285,123	136,286,436	137,366,902	138,516,439	139,684,244

Data Source: [US Census Bureau](#), [Census Population Estimates](#). Source geography: County



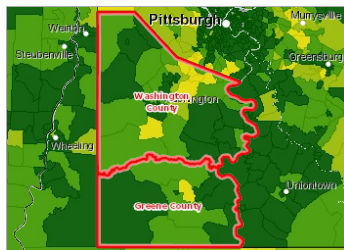
## Housing Age

Total housing units, median year built and median age in 2019 for the report area are shown below. Housing units used in housing age include only those where the year built is known. According to the U.S. Census Bureau, the median age built of housing ranged from 1960 in Greene County, PA to 1962 in Washington County, PA.

Report Area	Total Housing Units	Median Year built	Built After 2000	Built 1980 - 1999	Built 1960 - 1979	Built Before 1960
Report Location	112,679	No data	14,758	20,059	23,778	54,084
Greene County, PA	16,745	1960	1,698	3,474	3,209	8,364
Washington County, PA	95,934	1962	13,060	16,585	20,569	45,720
Pennsylvania	5,693,314	1963	637,398	1,091,801	1,281,988	2,682,127
United States	137,428,986	1978	26,276,812	37,527,914	35,404,384	38,219,876

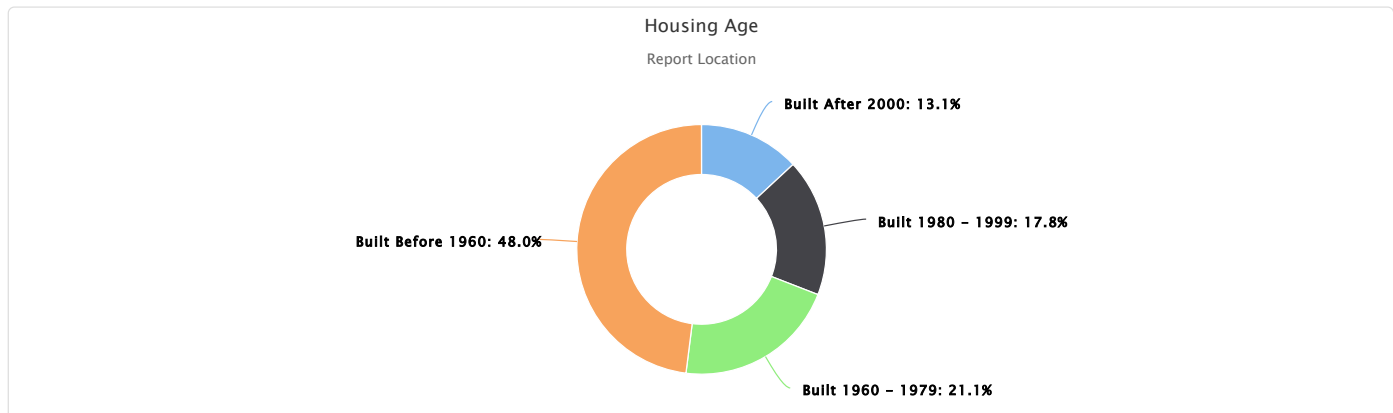
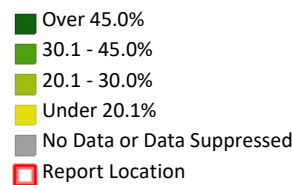
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2015-19. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Housing Constructed Before 1960, Percent by Tract, ACS 2015-19

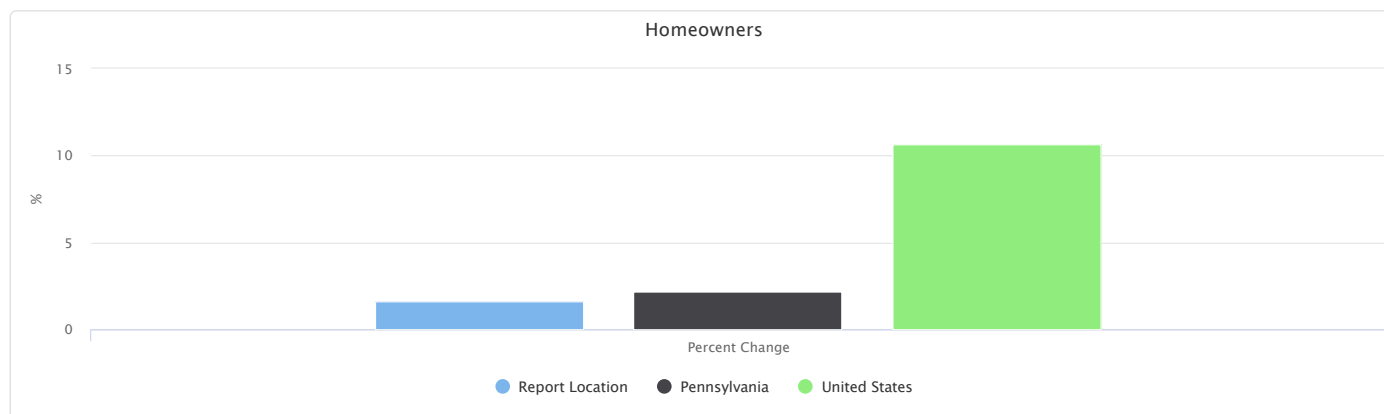


## Homeowners

The U.S. Census Bureau estimated there were 73,720 homeowners in the report area in 2000, and 74,882 homeowners in the report area for the 5 year estimated period from 2015 - 2019. This equates to a change of 1.58%.

Report Area	Homes 2000	Homes 2019	Percent Change 2000-2019
Report Location	73,720	74,882	1.58%
Greene County, PA	11,159	10,650	-4.56%
Washington County, PA	62,561	64,232	2.67%
Pennsylvania	3,406,337	3,480,978	2.19%
United States	69,815,753	77,274,381	10.68%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). US Census Bureau, [Decennial Census](#). 2015-2019. Source geography: County



## Housing-Cost Burden (Renters)

The 2015 - 2019 American Community Survey (ACS) shows in the report area that 46.00% of occupied units paying rent nationwide pay 30% or more of their income on housing costs. For the study area, 35.88% of occupied units paying rent have a housing cost burden. When 30% or more of income is spent on housing costs it is considered a "housing-cost burden".

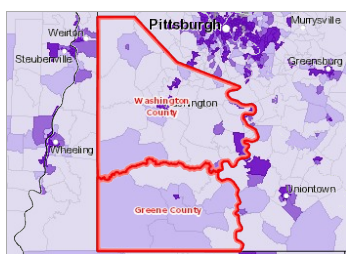
Total housing units are defined as "total rentals and owned where rent/owned and income known".

The number of occupied units is limited to those where gross rent as a percentage of household income is able to be calculated.

Report Area	Total Housing Units	Occupied Units Paying Rent	30 Percent or More of Income Paying Rent	Percent of Renters Spending 30 Percent or More of Income with Rent
Report Location	99,178	24,296	8,717	35.88%
Greene County, PA	14,230	3,580	1,040	29.05%
Washington County, PA	84,948	20,716	7,677	37.06%
Pennsylvania	5,053,106	1,572,128	692,584	44.05%
United States	120,756,048	43,481,667	20,002,945	46.00%

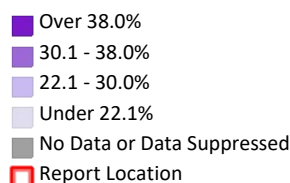
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2015-19. Source geography: tract

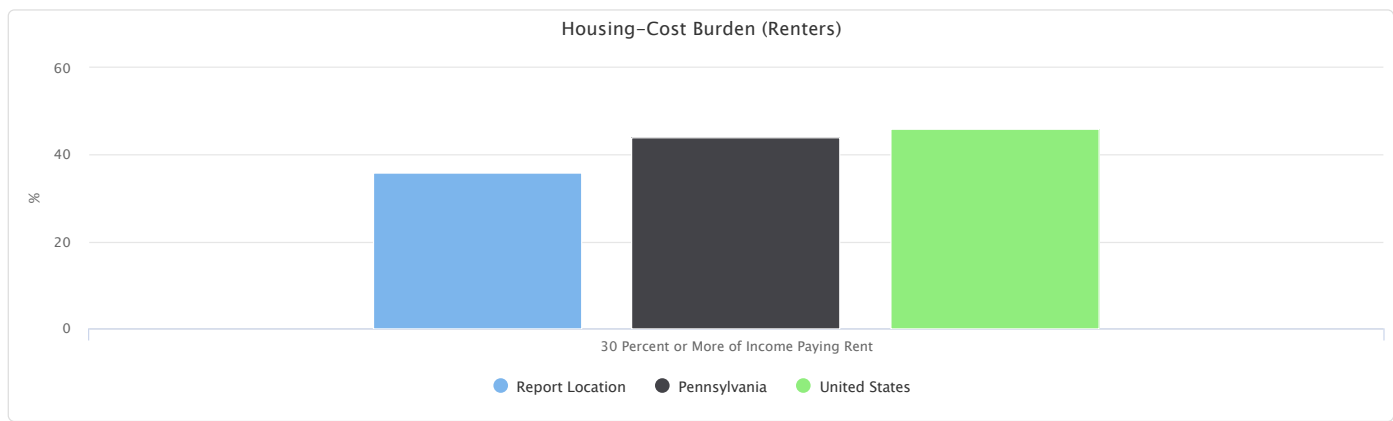


[View larger map](#)

### Renter-Occupied Housing Units, Percent by Tract, ACS 2015-19







## Housing-Cost Burden (Owners)

The 2015 - 2019 American Community Survey (ACS) shows in the report area that 27.68% of homeowners with mortgages nationwide pay 30% or more of their income on housing costs. 21.82% of owners with mortgages and 11.18% of owners without mortgages spend 30% or more of their income on housing costs in the report area. 30% or more of income spent on housing costs is considered a "housing-cost burden".

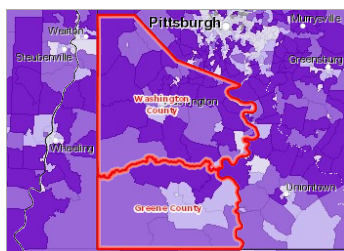
Total housing units are defined as "total rentals and owned where rent/owned and income known".

The number of occupied units is limited to those where gross rent as a percentage of household income is able to be calculated.

Report Area	Total Housing Units	Owners with Mortgage	30 Percent or More Income with Mortgage	Percent of Owners Spending 30 Percent or More of Income with Mortgage	Owners without Mortgages	30 Percent or More of Income without Mortgage	Percent of Owners Spending 30 Percent or More of Income without Mortgage
Report Location	99,178	41,600	9,076	21.82%	33,282	3,722	11.18%
Greene County, PA	14,230	4,886	1,085	22.21%	5,764	667	11.57%
Washington County, PA	84,948	36,714	7,991	21.77%	27,518	3,055	11.10%
Pennsylvania	5,053,106	2,092,266	520,428	24.87%	1,388,712	204,340	14.71%
United States	120,756,048	48,416,627	13,400,012	27.68%	28,857,754	3,846,938	13.33%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

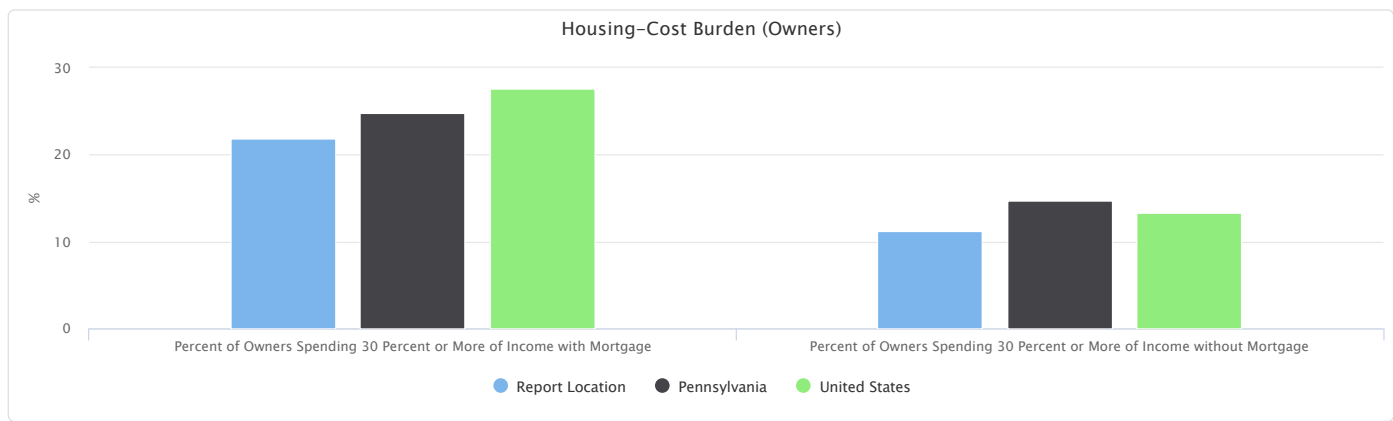
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2015-19.



[View larger map](#)

### Owner-Occupied Housing Units, Percent by Tract, ACS 2015-19

- Over 82.0%
- 74.1 - 82.0%
- 66.1 - 74.0%
- Under 66.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location



## Vacancy Rates

The U.S. Census Bureau provides vacancy data based on American Community Survey 5-year estimates (2015 - 2019). Vacancy rates for the report area are reported below.

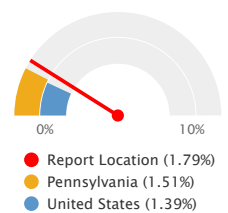
Vacant non-rental housing totals 2,012 units and includes those for sale only and sold but not occupied. For the report area, that is a non-rental housing vacancy rate of 1.79%, in comparison the national rate is 1.39%.

Vacant rental housing totals 1,668 units and includes those for rent and rented but not occupied. For the report area, that is a rental housing vacancy rate of 1.48%, in comparison the national rate is 2.47%.

Vacant other housing totals 9,821 units and includes those used for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use, as well as units used for migrant workers. For the report area, that is an other housing vacancy rate of 8.72%, in comparison the national rate is 8.27%.

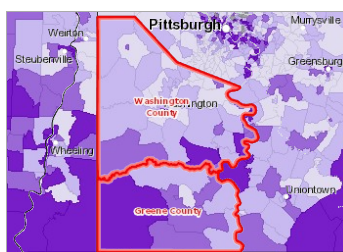
Report Area	Total Housing Units	Vacant Non-Rental	Vacant Non-Rental Rate	Vacant Rental	Vacant Rental Rate	Vacant Other	Vacant Other Rate
Report Location	112,679	2,012	<b>1.79%</b>	1,668	1.48%	9,821	8.72%
Greene County, PA	16,745	229	1.37%	245	1.46%	2,041	12.19%
Washington County, PA	95,934	1,783	1.86%	1,423	1.48%	7,780	8.11%
Pennsylvania	5,693,314	85,783	1.51%	114,003	2.00%	440,422	7.74%
United States	137,428,986	1,912,626	1.39%	3,397,827	2.47%	11,362,485	8.27%

Vacant Non-Rental Rate



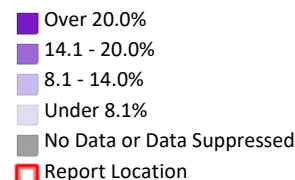
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2015-19. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Vacant Housing Units, Percent by Tract, ACS 2015-19

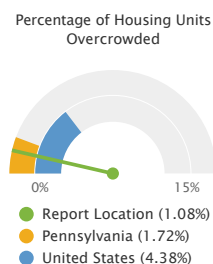


## Overcrowded Housing

Occupied housing units, overcrowded housing units, and percent overcrowded for 2010-2014 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey Estimates are provided for the report area below. Figures listed are for those occupied housing units where occupants per room is known. The average for the report area for 2019 is 1.08%, compared to a statewide average of 1.72% and a national average of 4.38%.

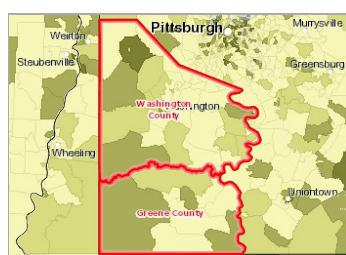
Washington County, PA has the most overcrowded housing in 2019 with 878, while Greene County, PA has the fewest in this report area with 142.

Report Area	Occupied Housing Units 2014	Overcrowded Housing Units 2014	Percent Overcrowded 2014	Occupied Housing Units 2019	Overcrowded Housing Units 2019	Percent Overcrowded 2019
Report Location	94,221	627	0.67%	94,656	1,020	<b>1.08%</b>
Greene County, PA	14,193	68	0.48%	13,847	142	1.03%
Washington County, PA	80,028	559	0.70%	80,809	878	1.09%
Pennsylvania	4,218,766	63,300	1.50%	4,240,490	72,925	1.72%
United States	90,364,208	3,852,710	4.26%	92,289,957	4,045,979	4.38%



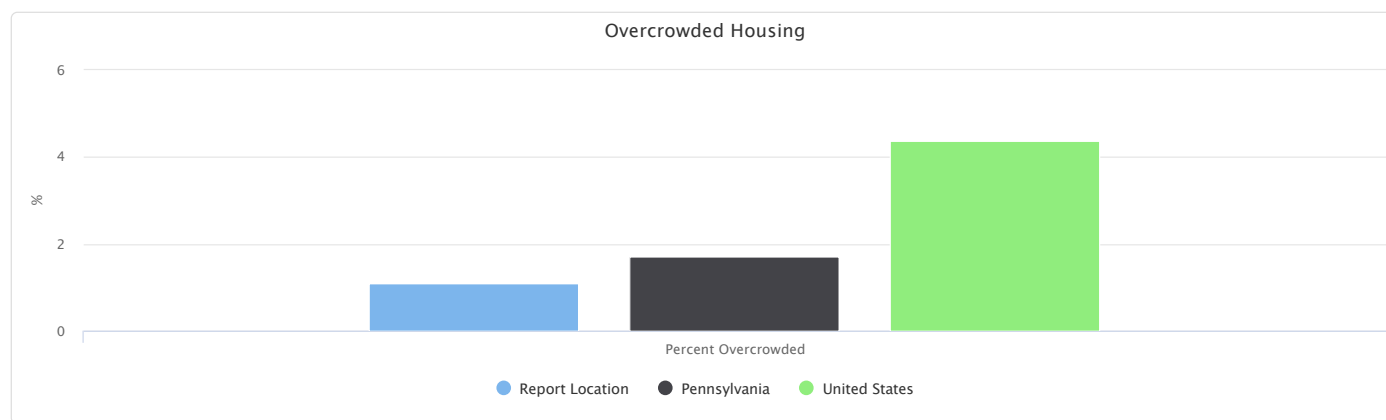
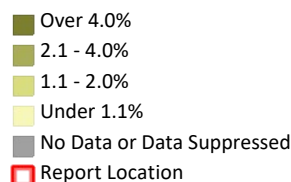
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). US Census Bureau, [Decennial Census](#). 2015-19. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

#### Overcrowded Housing (Over 1 Person/Room), Percent by Tract, ACS 2015-19

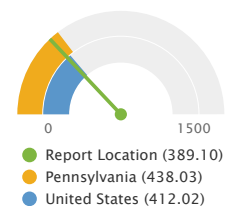


## Assisted Housing - HUD

This indicator reports the total number of HUD-funded assisted housing units available to eligible renters as well as the unit rate (per 10,000 total households).

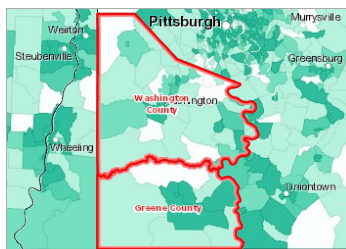
Report Area	Total Housing Units (2019)	Total HUD-Assisted Housing Units	HUD-Assisted Units, Rate per 10,000 Housing Units
Report Location	99,178	3,859	389.10
Washington County, PA	84,948	3,215	378.47
Greene County, PA	14,230	644	452.57
Pennsylvania	5,053,106	221,343	438.03
United States	121,948,702	5,024,504	412.02

HUD-Assisted Units, Rate per 10,000 Housing Units



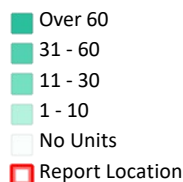
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. US Department of Housing and Urban Development. 2019. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Assisted Housing Units, All by Tract, HUD 2019

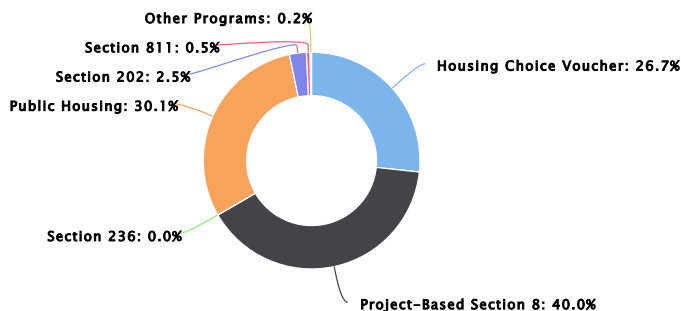


## Assisted Housing Units - HUD Programs - by Assistance Program

Report Area	Housing Choice Voucher Units	Project-Based Section 8 Units	Section 236 Units (Federal Housing Authority Projects)	Public Housing Authority Units	Section 202 Units (Supportive Housing for the Elderly)	Section 811 Units (Supportive Housing for Persons with Disabilities)	Other Multi- Family Program Units (RAP, SUP, Moderate Rehab, Etc.)
Report Location	1,030	1,542	0	1,160	98	21	8
Greene County, PA	30	327	0	284	0	3	0
Washington County, PA	1,000	1,215	0	876	98	18	8
Pennsylvania	92,480	61,291	257	58,911	6,033	1,240	1,132
United States	2,556,270	1,290,316	21,784	987,133	125,761	34,066	19,355

Assisted Housing Units - HUD Programs - by Assistance Program

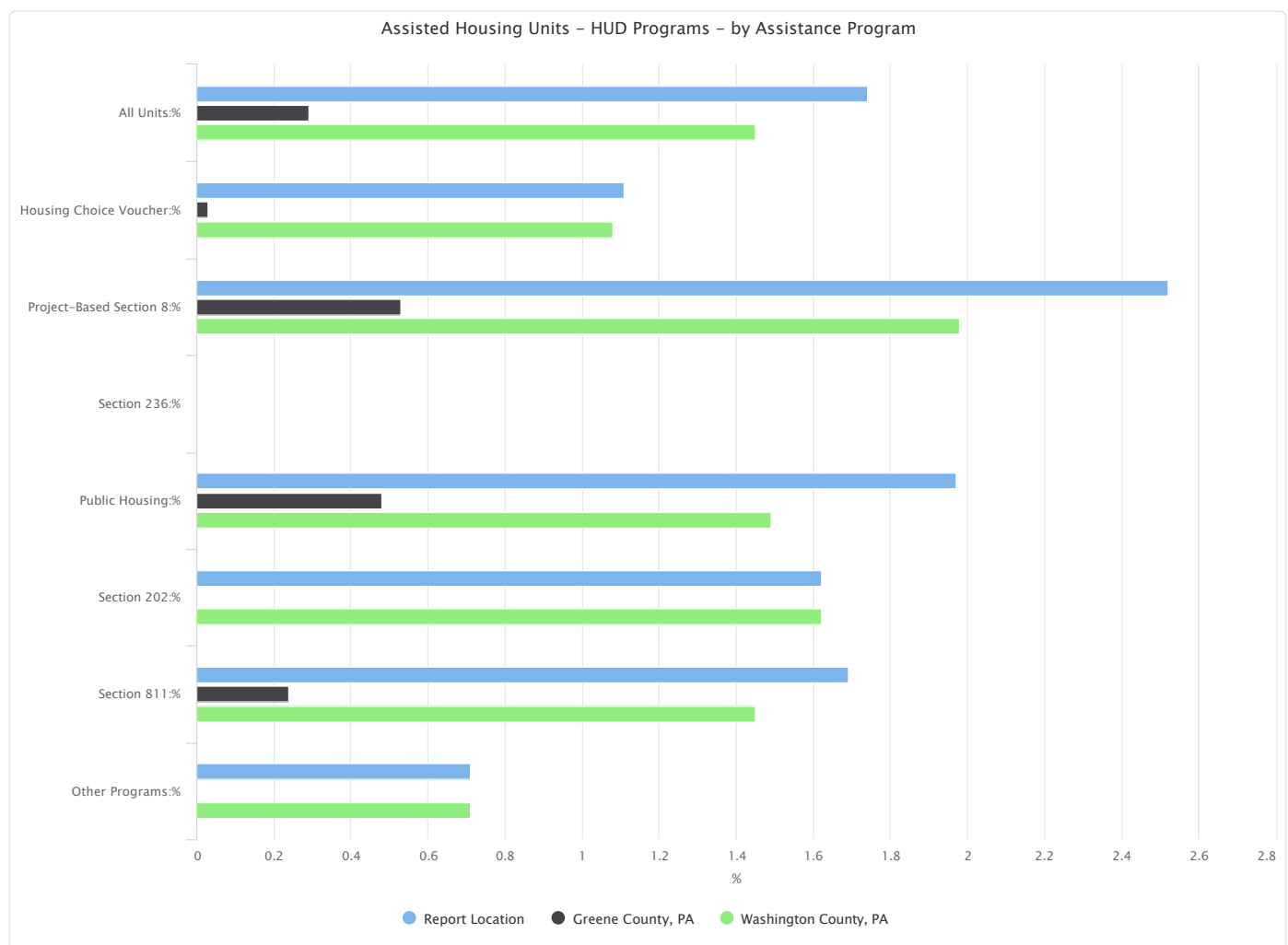
Report Location



## Assisted Housing Units - HUD Programs - by Assistance Program

This indicator reports the number of assisted units in each program type as a proportion of the total state share.

Report Area	All Units	Housing Choice Voucher Units	Project-Based Section 8 Units	Section 236 Units (Federal Housing Authority Projects)	Public Housing Authority Units	Section 202 Units (Supportive Housing for the Elderly)	Section 811 Units (Supportive Housing for Persons with Disabilities)	Other Multi-Family Program Units (RAP, SUP, Moderate Rehab, Etc.)
Report Location	1.74%	1.11%	2.52%	0.00%	1.97%	1.62%	1.69%	0.71%
Greene County, PA	0.29%	0.03%	0.53%	0.00%	0.48%	0.00%	0.24%	0.00%
Washington County, PA	1.45%	1.08%	1.98%	0.00%	1.49%	1.62%	1.45%	0.71%



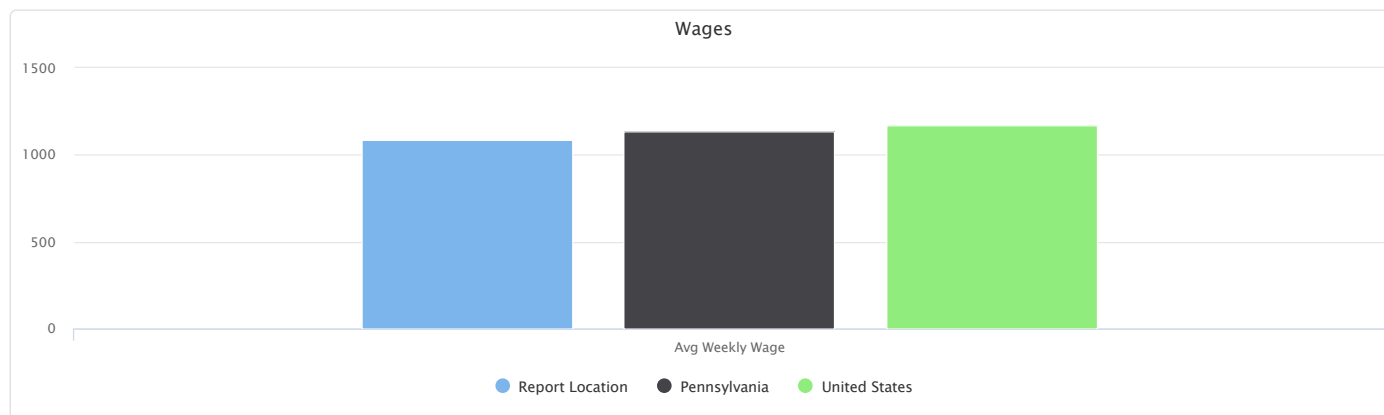
## Income

### Wages

Average weekly wages for the report area during the period July - September, 2020, are provided in the table below. Wage and employment figures are shown by county of employment. The average federal government weekly wage is \$924.63, which compares to the average state and local government weekly wage of \$1,009.74 and the average private weekly wage is \$768.27. Average weekly salaries range from \$1,067 in Greene County, PA to \$1,102 in Washington County, PA.

Report Area	Total Employees	Avg Weekly Wage	Federal Employees	Avg Federal Government Weekly Wage	State/Local Employees	Avg State/Local Government Weekly Wage	Private Employees	Avg Private Weekly Wage
Report Location	91,585	\$1,085.19	723	\$924.63	5,218	\$1,009.74	20,243	\$768.27
Greene County, PA	11,687	\$1,067	161	\$856	2,295	\$975	9,061	\$729
Washington County, PA	79,898	\$1,102	562	\$1,018	2,923	\$1,173.5	11,182	\$790
Pennsylvania	5,501,028	\$1,139	107,666	\$1,383	557,415	\$1,183.5	4,835,947	\$1,133
United States	138,549,503	\$1,173	3,122,191	\$1,506	18,167,327	\$1,181	117,259,985	\$1,170

Data Source: US Department of Labor, [Bureau of Labor Statistics](#). Source geography: County



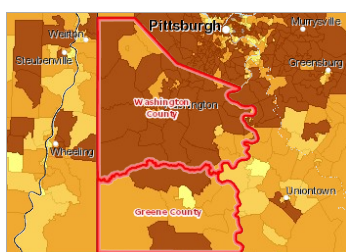
## Income Levels

Three common measures of income are Median Household Income, Per Capita Income, and Average Income based on U.S. Census Bureau estimates. All Three measures are shown for the report area in the below tables. The average income for earners in this report area is \$45,616.

The Census Bureau defines an earner as someone age 15 and older that receives any form of income, whether it be wages, salaries, benefits, or other type of income.

Report Area	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income	Average Income Per Earner
Report Location	no data	\$34,366	\$45,616
Greene County, PA	\$54,776	\$27,783	\$38,968
Washington County, PA	\$63,543	\$35,537	\$46,725
Pennsylvania	\$61,744	\$34,352	\$46,454
United States	\$62,843	\$34,103	\$48,350

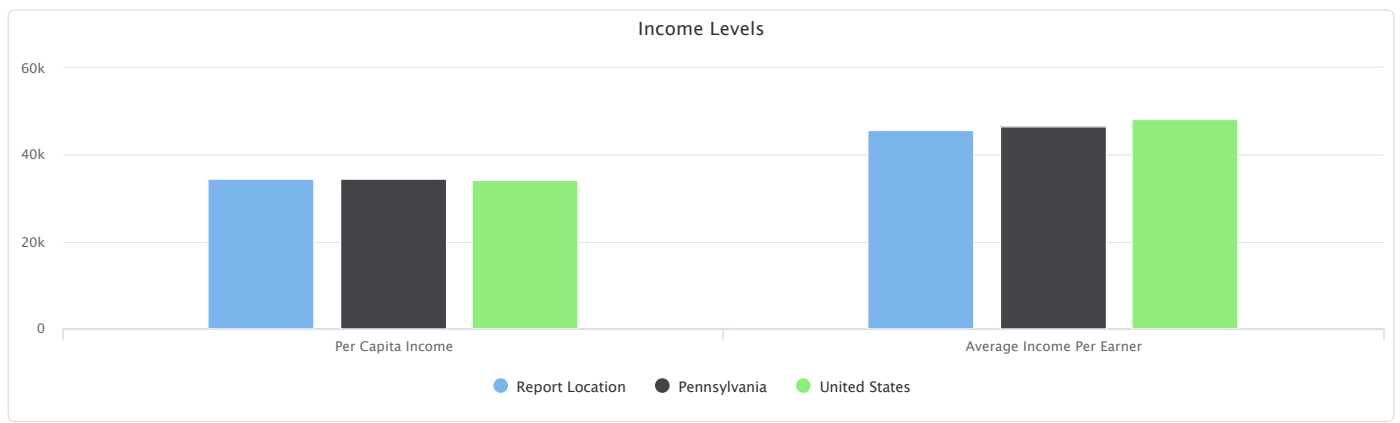
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2014-18. Source geography: tract



[View larger map](#)

### Per Capita Income by Tract, ACS 2014-18

- Over \$30,000
- \$25,001 - \$30,000
- \$20,001 - \$25,000
- Under \$20,001
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location



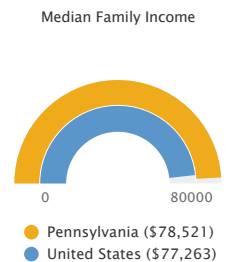
## Hispanic Income Levels

Report Area	Total Households	Median Household Income	Average Income Per Earner
Report Location	916	no data	\$82,506
Greene County, PA	69	\$65,313	\$87,016
Washington County, PA	847	\$63,681	\$82,138
Pennsylvania	265,875	\$41,725	\$59,720
United States	15,892,113	\$51,811	\$69,427

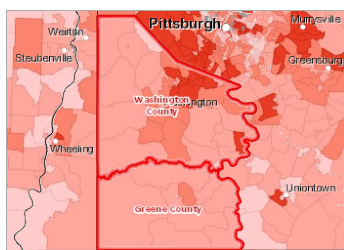
## Median Family Income

This indicator reports median family income based on the latest 5-year American Community Survey estimates. A family household is any housing unit in which the householder is living with one or more individuals related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. Family income includes the incomes of all family members age 15 and older.

Report Area	Total Family Households	Average Family Income	Median Family Income
Report Location	64,797	\$100,378	No data
Greene County, PA	9,432	\$82,299	\$71,052
Washington County, PA	55,365	\$103,459	\$81,533
Pennsylvania	3,236,352	\$102,124	\$78,521
United States	79,114,031	\$103,863	\$77,263



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2015-19. Source geography: Tract



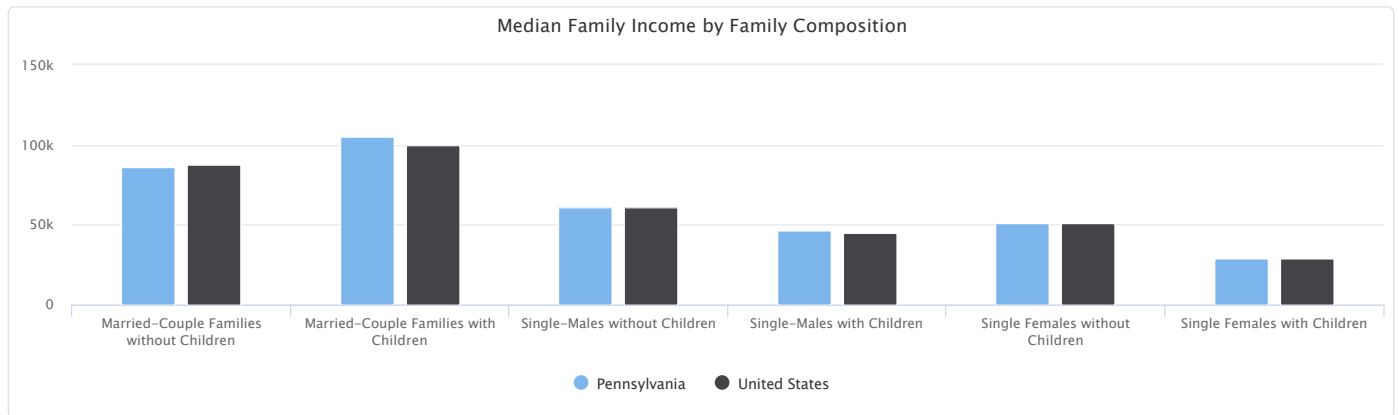
[View larger map](#)

### Median Family Income by Tract, ACS 2015-19

- Over \$100,000
- \$80,001 - \$100,000
- \$60,001 - \$80,000
- Under \$60,001
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

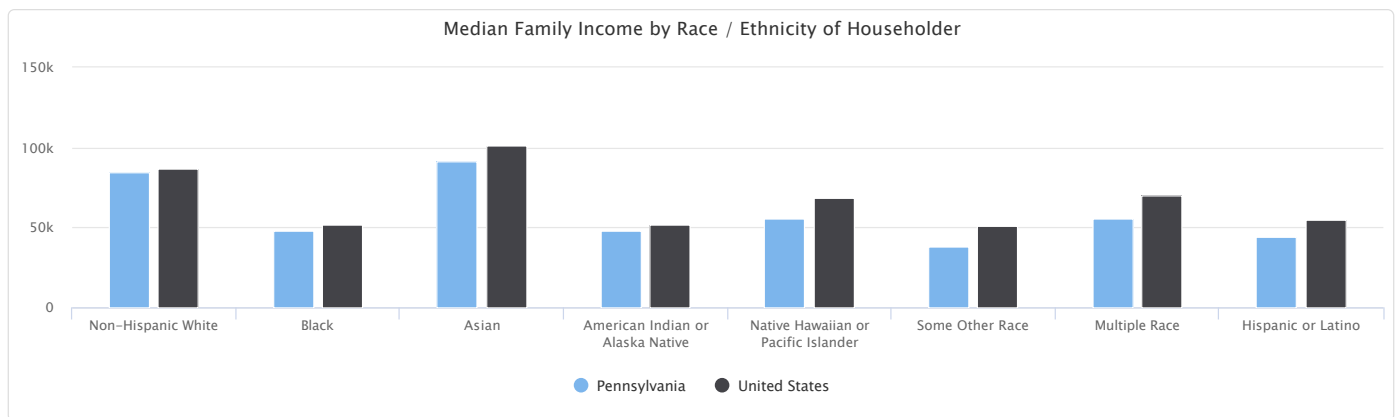
## Median Family Income by Family Composition

Report Area	Married-Couple Families without Children	Married-Couple Families with Children	Single-Males without Children	Single-Males with Children	Single Females without Children	Single Females with Children
Report Location	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Greene County, PA	\$75,816	\$91,538	\$72,820	\$39,655	\$38,103	\$16,777
Washington County, PA	\$84,907	\$112,218	\$63,459	\$53,700	\$54,424	\$28,434
Pennsylvania	\$86,285	\$105,032	\$61,103	\$46,685	\$51,196	\$29,017
United States	\$87,825	\$99,977	\$60,918	\$45,116	\$51,144	\$28,993



## Median Family Income by Race / Ethnicity of Householder

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Greene County, PA	\$70,452	\$73,516	\$91,029	No data	No data	No data	\$110,750	\$70,000
Washington County, PA	\$83,008	\$44,840	\$118,864	No data	No data	\$56,607	\$55,357	\$63,868
Pennsylvania	\$84,388	\$47,799	\$91,260	\$48,272	\$55,877	\$37,786	\$55,603	\$44,530
United States	\$86,721	\$51,782	\$101,495	\$52,139	\$68,363	\$50,910	\$70,047	\$54,654



## Income Per Capita

The per capita income for the report area is \$34,365. This includes all reported income from wages and salaries as well as income

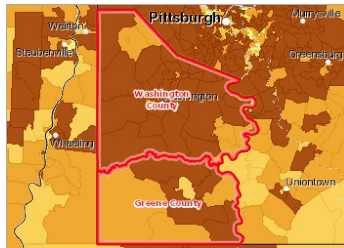
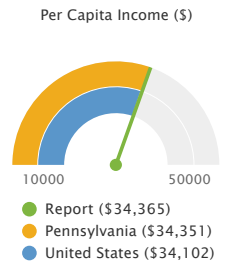


from self-employment, interest or dividends, public assistance, retirement, and other sources. The per capita income in this report area is the average (mean) income computed for every man, woman, and child in the specified area.

Report Area	Total Population	Total Income (\$)	Per Capita Income (\$)
Report Location	244,082	\$8,388,009,400	<b>\$34,365</b>
Greene County, PA	36,870	\$1,024,358,900	\$27,782
Washington County, PA	207,212	\$7,363,650,500	\$35,536
Pennsylvania	12,791,530	\$439,408,997,000	\$34,351
United States	324,697,795	\$11,073,131,694,900	\$34,102

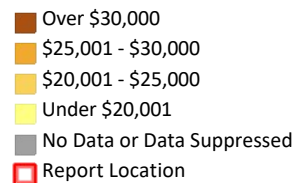
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*, 2015-19. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

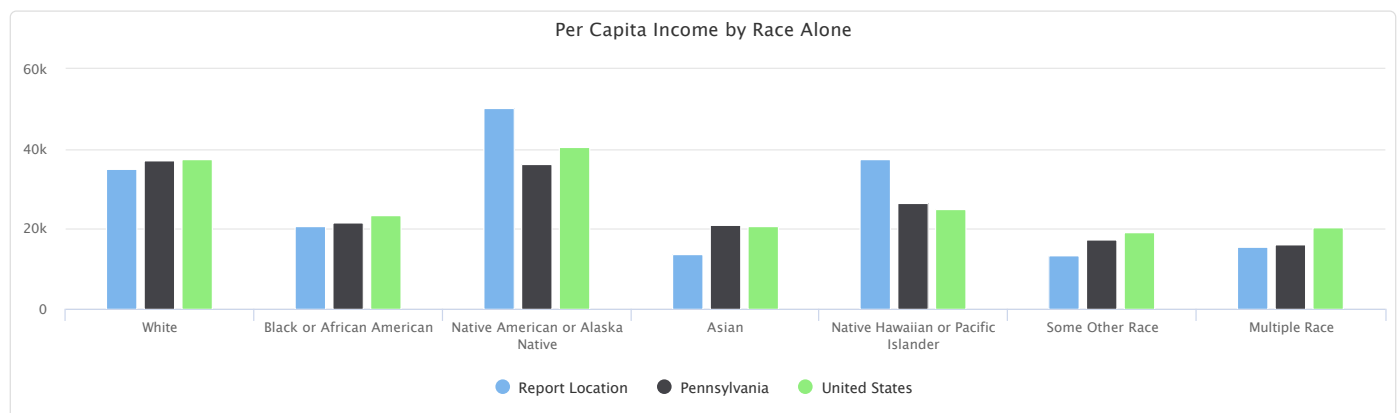
Per Capita Income by Tract, ACS 2015-19



## Per Capita Income by Race Alone

This indicator reports the per capita income of the report area by race alone.

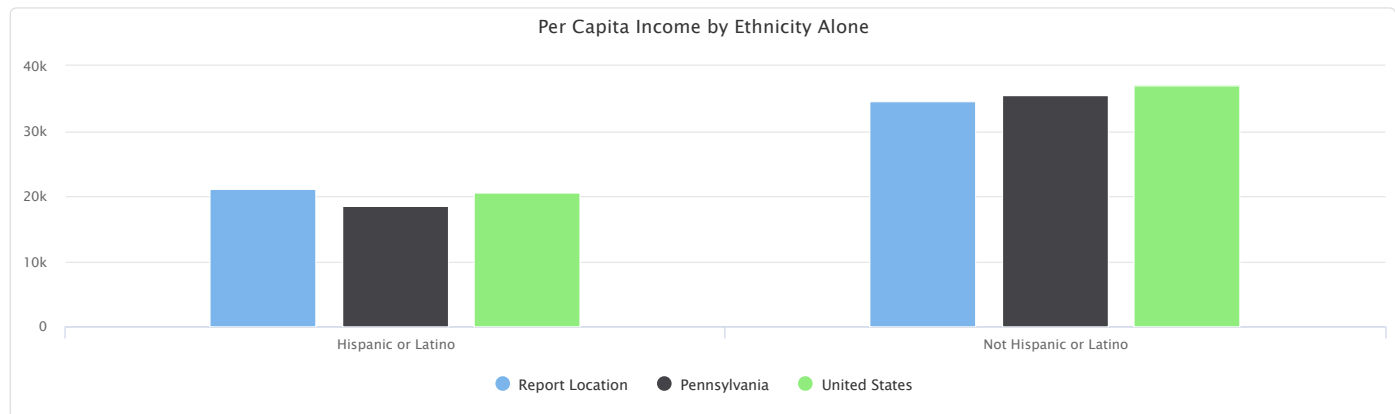
Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	\$35,147.00	\$20,568.00	\$50,253.00	\$13,726.00	\$37,439.00	\$13,487.00	\$15,633.00
Greene County, PA	\$28,590.00	\$5,858.00	\$21,368.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$13,333.00	\$27,596.00
Washington County, PA	\$36,320.00	\$23,176.00	\$52,188.00	\$14,789.00	\$40,674.00	\$13,525.00	\$13,352.00
Pennsylvania	\$37,086.00	\$21,638.00	\$36,356.00	\$21,164.00	\$26,375.00	\$17,221.00	\$16,277.00
United States	\$37,326.00	\$23,383.00	\$40,524.00	\$20,844.00	\$24,961.00	\$19,071.00	\$20,296.00



## Per Capita Income by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the per capita income of the report area by ethnicity alone.

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	\$21,031.00	\$34,594.00
Greene County, PA	\$11,696.00	\$28,032.00
Washington County, PA	\$22,516.00	\$35,763.00
Pennsylvania	\$18,566.00	\$35,597.00
United States	\$20,515.00	\$37,088.00

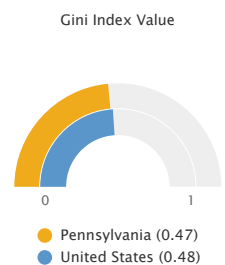


## Income Inequality (GINI Index)

This indicator reports income inequality using the Gini coefficient. Gini index values range between zero and one. A value of one indicates perfect inequality where only one house-hold has any income. A value of zero indicates perfect equality, where all households have equal income.

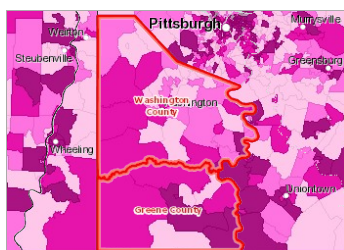
Index values are acquired from the 2015-19 American Community Survey and are not available for custom report areas or multi-county areas.

Report Area	Total Households	Gini Index Value
Report Location	99,178	No data
Greene County, PA	14,230	0.45
Washington County, PA	84,948	0.46
Pennsylvania	5,053,106	0.47
United States	120,756,048	0.48



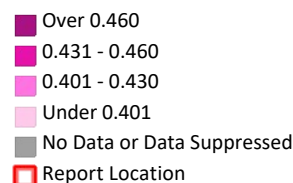
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2015-19. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

### Income Inequality (GINI), Index Value by Tract, ACS 2015-19



## Child Care Costs

The 2013-2014 Department of Public Welfare reports the average costs for child care based on responses from licensed care provider centers in each county. Cost of child care for each type of care and age group for the report area is shown below. These figures include the average cost of care for all age ranges including: Infant care, Toddler care, Pre-school care, School-age Before and After

## Care and School-age Full Day rates.

County	Type of Care	Daily Cost, Full-Time	Daily Cost, Part-Time
Greene	CENTER	\$33.06	\$26.57
Washington	CENTER	\$31.71	\$24.82

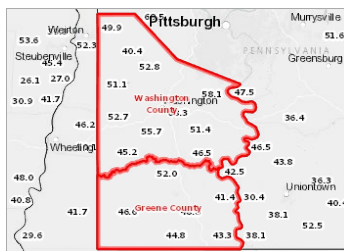
Data Source: [Pennsylvania Department of Education](#). Source geography: County

## Income by Family Size

The table below shows median household income broken out by family size. The Pennsylvania average for a household of three is \$84,536 and national average is \$81,087. Due to this data showing median income, a report area value is unable to be calculated.

Report Area	Household of One	Household of Two	Household of Three	Household of Four	Household of Five	Household of Six	Household of Seven
Greene County, PA	\$24,599	\$57,764	\$74,227	\$85,242	\$90,347	\$64,327	\$146,750
Washington County, PA	\$29,841	\$69,748	\$90,265	\$105,311	\$105,407	\$76,979	\$96,974
Pennsylvania	\$30,528	\$69,203	\$84,536	\$99,131	\$93,394	\$89,202	\$82,877
United States	\$32,008	\$70,231	\$81,087	\$93,831	\$86,817	\$83,852	\$88,580

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2015-19. Source geography: County

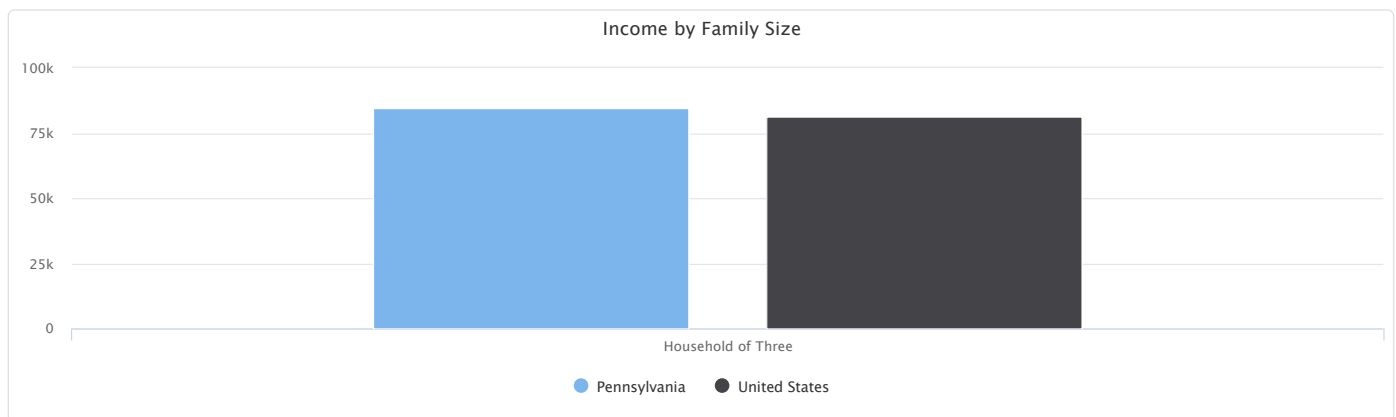


[View larger map](#)

### Median Income of 3-Person Families by Tract, ACS 2015-19

Median Income of 3-Person Families by Tract, ACS 2015-19

■ Report Location



## Poverty

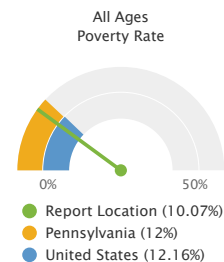
### Poverty

2019 poverty estimates show a total of 24,568 persons living below the poverty level in the report area. Poverty information is at 100% of the federal poverty income guidelines. Greene County, PA had the highest poverty rate (14.2%), while Washington County, PA had the lowest poverty rate (9.9%).

Report Area	All Ages No of Persons	All Ages Poverty Rate	Age 0-17 No of Persons	Age 0-17 Poverty Rate	Age 5-17 No of Persons	Age 5-17 Poverty Rate
Report Location	24,568	10.07%	5,938	12.45%	4,026	11.41%
Greene County, PA	4,708	14.2%	1,281	18.8%	837	16.8%
Washington County, PA	19,860	9.9%	4,657	11.8%	3,189	10.9%
Pennsylvania	1,481,193	12%	426,395	16.5%	300,187	15.9%
United States	39,490,096	12.16%	12,000,470	16.34%	8,258,906	15.39%

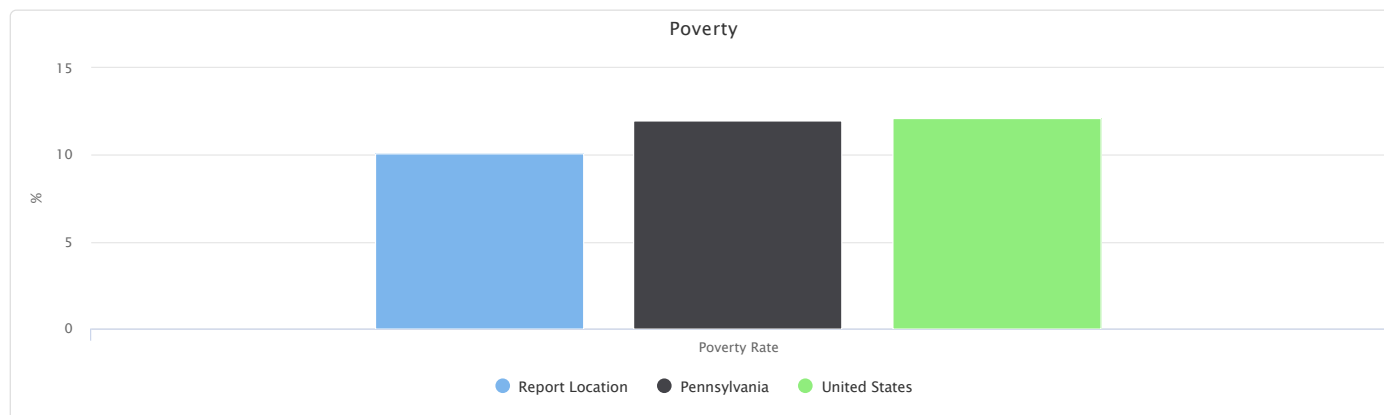
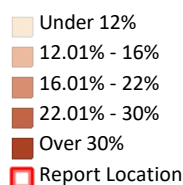
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates](#). 2019. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Population Below the Poverty Level, Percent by County, SAIPE 2019



## Poverty Rate (ACS)

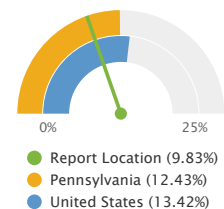
The table below shows the total population estimates for all persons in poverty for the report area. According to the American Community Survey 5 year averages, an average of 9.83% of all persons lived in a state of poverty during the 2019 calendar year. The poverty rate for all persons living in the report area is less than the Pennsylvania average of 12.43%. Greene County, PA had the highest poverty rate (13.45%), while Washington County, PA had the lowest poverty rate (9.23%).

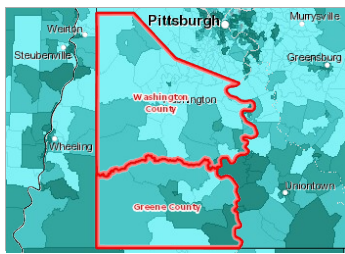
Report Area	Total Population	Population in Poverty	Population in Poverty, Percent
Report Location	235,388	23,142	9.83%
Greene County, PA	33,320	4,482	13.45%
Washington County, PA	202,068	18,660	9.23%
Pennsylvania	12,380,284	1,539,183	12.43%
United States	316,715,051	42,510,843	13.42%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2015-19. Source geography: Tract

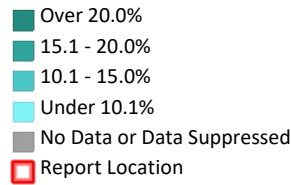
Population in Poverty, Percent





[View larger map](#)

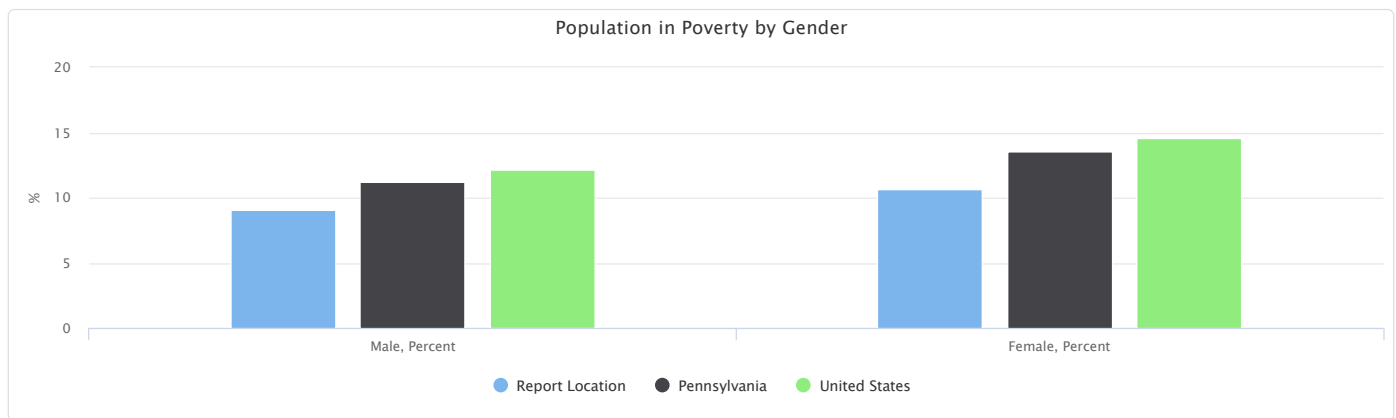
Population Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2015-19



## Population in Poverty by Gender

This indicator reports the population in poverty in the report area by gender.

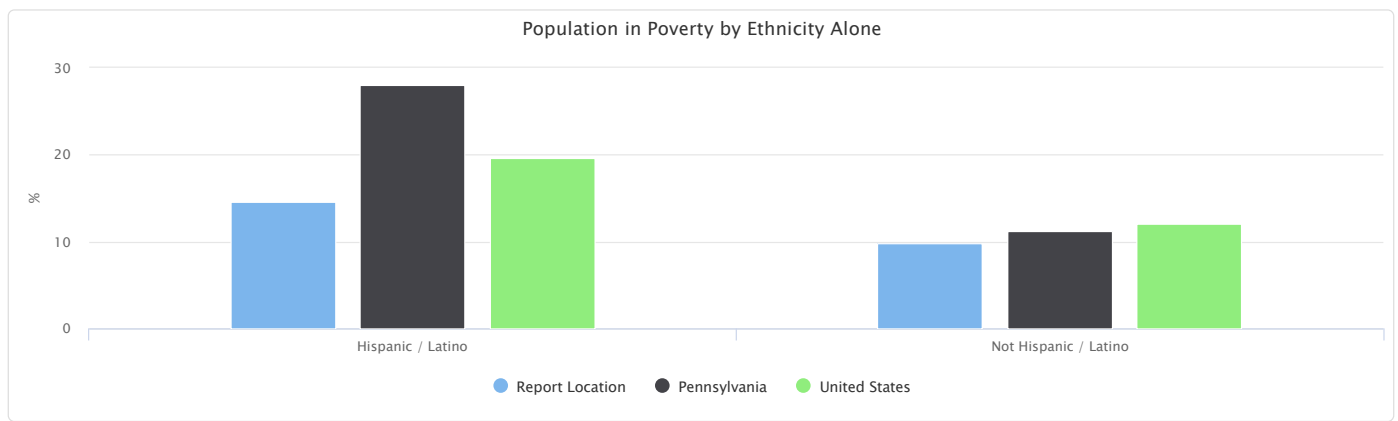
Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	10,438	12,704	9.02%	10.61%
Greene County, PA	1,983	2,499	12.05%	14.82%
Washington County, PA	8,455	10,205	8.52%	9.92%
Pennsylvania	679,545	859,638	11.26%	13.55%
United States	18,909,451	23,601,392	12.19%	14.61%



## Population in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the population in poverty in the report area by ethnicity alone.

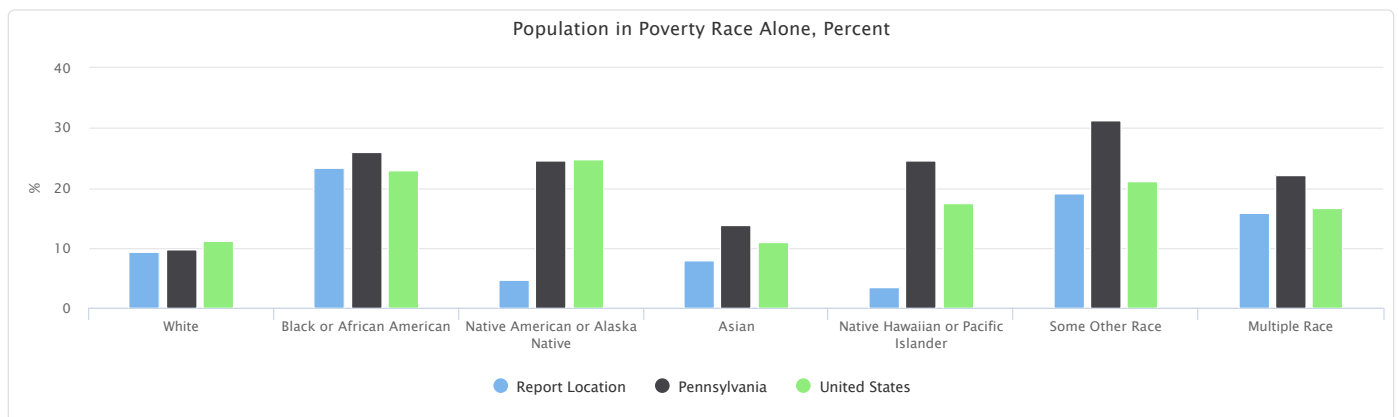
Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	515	22,627	14.51%	9.76%
Greene County, PA	14	4,468	8.64%	13.47%
Washington County, PA	501	18,159	14.79%	9.14%
Pennsylvania	253,077	1,286,106	28.08%	11.20%
United States	11,256,244	31,254,599	19.64%	12.05%



## Population in Poverty Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population in poverty in the report area by race alone.

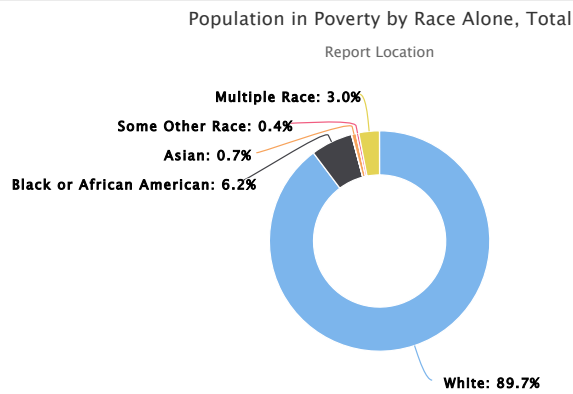
Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	9.34%	23.38%	4.72%	7.84%	3.41%	19.11%	15.91%
Greene County, PA	13.42%	19.23%	No data	0.00%	42.86%	20.00%	15.37%
Washington County, PA	8.65%	23.51%	4.72%	8.29%	0.00%	19.04%	15.99%
Pennsylvania	9.72%	25.97%	24.56%	13.88%	24.50%	31.36%	22.04%
United States	11.15%	23.04%	24.86%	10.94%	17.51%	21.04%	16.66%



## Population in Poverty by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the total population in poverty in the report area by race alone.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	20,767	1,424	6	156	3	86	700
Greene County, PA	4,344	35	0	0	3	7	93
Washington County, PA	16,423	1,389	6	156	0	79	607
Pennsylvania	972,867	350,457	5,730	58,438	983	83,498	67,210
United States	25,658,220	9,114,217	660,695	1,922,319	101,826	3,313,183	1,740,383

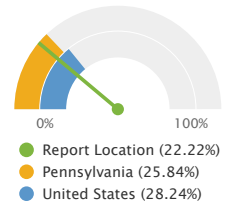


## Poverty Rate 185% (ACS)

In the report area 22.22% or 52,297 individuals are living in households with income below 185% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

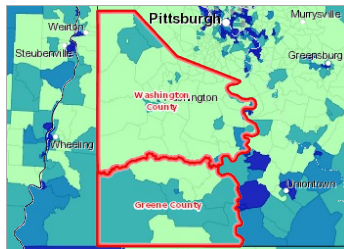
Report Area	Total Population	Population with Income at or Below 185% FPL	Percent Population with Income at or Below 185% FPL
Report Location	235,388	52,297	22.22%
Greene County, PA	33,320	8,946	26.85%
Washington County, PA	202,068	43,351	21.45%
Pennsylvania	12,380,284	3,199,657	25.84%
United States	316,715,051	89,440,015	28.24%

Percent Population with Income at or Below 185% FPL



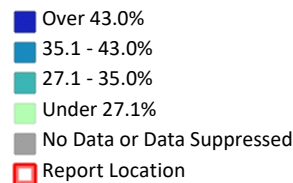
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2015-19. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Population Below 185% Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2015-19

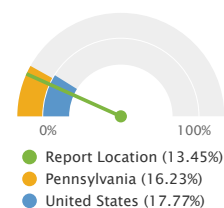


## Poverty Rate 125% (ACS)

In the report area 13.45% or 31,659 individuals are living in households with income below 125% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

Report Area	Population, Total	Population with Income at or Below 125% FPL	Population with Income at or Below 125% FPL, Percent
Report Location	235,388	31,659	13.45%
Greene County, PA	33,320	5,874	17.63%
Washington County, PA	202,068	25,785	12.76%
Pennsylvania	12,380,284	2,009,554	16.23%
United States	316,715,051	56,269,559	17.77%

Percent Population with Income at or Below 125% FPL



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2015-2019. Source geography: Tract

## Family Poverty Rate 125% (ACS)

In the report area 9.23% or 5,981 family households are living with income below 125% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL).

Report Area	Family Households, Total	Families with Income at or Below 125% FPL	Families with Income at or Below 125% FPL, Percent
Report Location	64,797	5,981	9.23%
Greene County, PA	9,432	1,217	12.90%
Washington County, PA	55,365	4,764	8.60%
Pennsylvania	3,236,352	365,536	11.29%
United States	79,114,031	10,336,134	13.06%

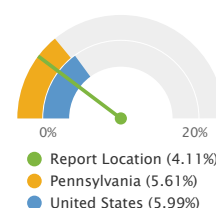
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey.

## Poverty Rate 50% (ACS)

In the report area 4.11% or 9,685 individuals are living in households with income below 50% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

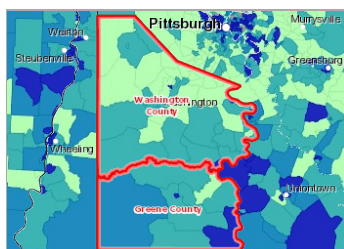
Report Area	Total Population	Population with Income at or Below 50% FPL	Percent Population with Income at or Below 50% FPL
Report Location	235,388	9,685	4.11%
Greene County, PA	33,320	1,970	5.91%
Washington County, PA	202,068	7,715	3.82%
Pennsylvania	12,380,284	693,930	5.61%
United States	316,715,051	18,957,462	5.99%

Percent Population with Income at or Below 50% FPL



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2015-19. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

### Population Below 50% Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2015-19

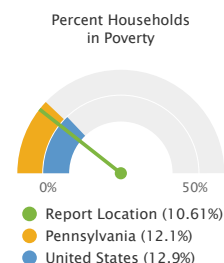
- Over 9.0%
- 6.1 - 9.0%
- 3.1 - 6.0%
- Under 3.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

## Households in Poverty

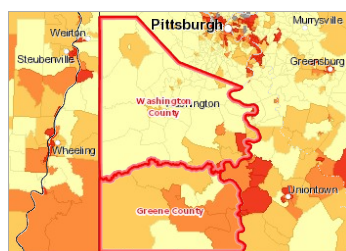


The table below shows the number and percentage of households in poverty based on the Poverty Thresholds in the report area. In 2019, it is estimated that there were 10,524 households, or 10.61%, living in poverty within the report area, compared to a Pennsylvania average of 12.1%. Greene County, PA had the highest poverty rate (13.4%), while Washington County, PA had the lowest poverty rate (10.1%).

Report Area	Total Households	Households in Poverty	Percent Households in Poverty
Report Location	99,178	10,524	10.61%
Greene County, PA	14,230	1,911	13.4%
Washington County, PA	84,948	8,613	10.1%
Pennsylvania	5,053,106	612,247	12.1%
United States	120,756,048	15,610,142	12.9%

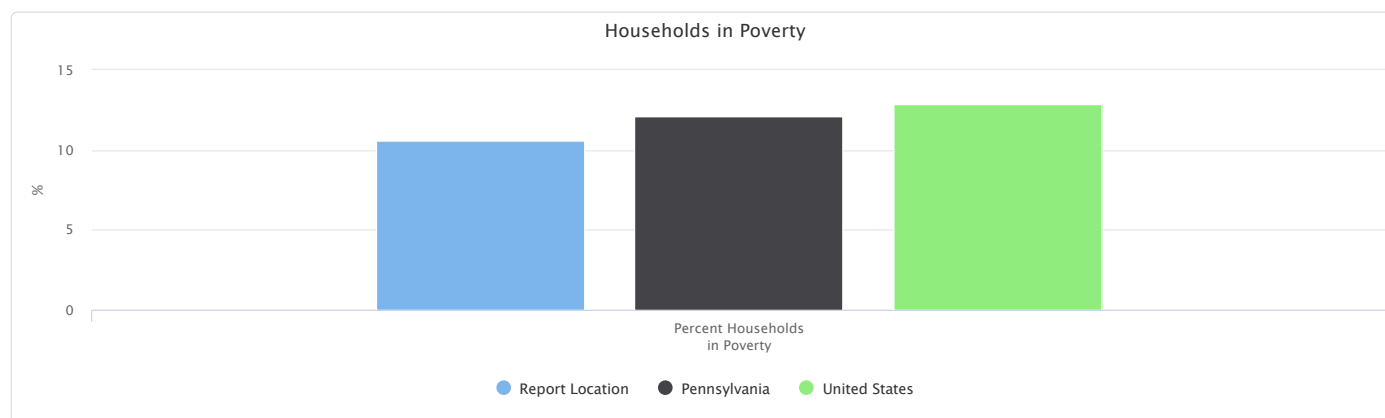
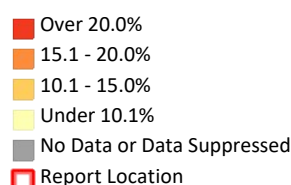


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2015-19. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Households Living Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2015-19

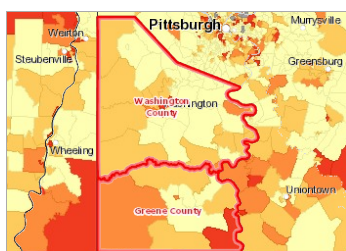


## Households in Poverty by Family Type

The below table shows the number of households in poverty by type in the report area. In this area, there are 1,640 married couples living in poverty, compared to 2,211 female headed households in poverty. In 2019, it is estimated that there were 10,524 households, family and non-family, living in poverty within the report area. At 469 households, Greene County, PA had the lowest number of female-headed households in poverty while Washington County, PA had the largest number of female-headed households in poverty with 1,742.

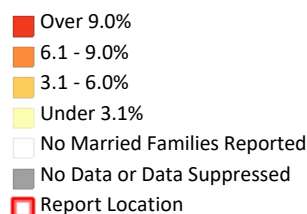
Report Area	Total Households	Households in Poverty	Non-Family Households in Poverty - Including Persons Living Alone	Married Couples in Poverty	Male Head of Household in Poverty	Female Head of Household in Poverty
Report Location	64,797	10,524	6,211	1,640	462	2,211
Greene County, PA	9,432	1,911	976	364	102	469
Washington County, PA	55,365	8,613	5,235	1,276	360	1,742
Pennsylvania	3,236,352	612,247	340,728	87,125	31,105	153,289
United States	79,114,031	15,610,142	8,068,946	2,764,595	803,863	3,972,738

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2015-19. Source geography: County



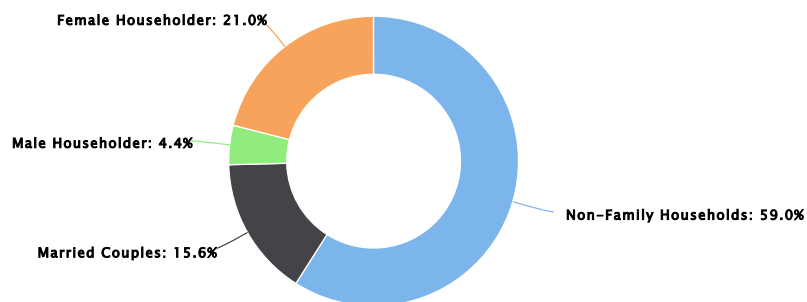
[View larger map](#)

**Married Family Households Living Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2015-19**



**Households in Poverty by Family Type**

Report Location



## Household Poverty Rate by Family Type

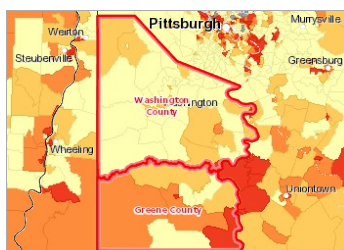
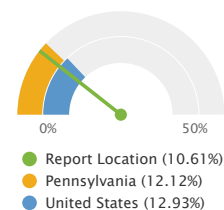
The table below shows percentage of households in poverty by household type in the report area. In 2019, it is estimated that 4.35% of households in poverty were family type, while 6.26% were non-family. At 10.14%, Washington County, PA had the lowest percentage of households in poverty while Greene County, PA had the largest percent with 13.43%.

Report Area	Total Households	Households in Poverty	Household in Poverty Percent	Family Households in Poverty	Family Household in Poverty Percent	Non-Family Households in Poverty	Non-Family Household in Poverty Percent
Report Location	99,178	10,524	10.61%	4,313	4.35%	6,211	6.26%
Greene County, PA	14,230	1,911	13.43%	935	6.57%	976	6.86%
Washington County, PA	84,948	8,613	10.14%	3,378	3.98%	5,235	6.16%
Pennsylvania	5,053,106	612,247	12.12%	271,519	5.37%	340,728	6.74%
United States	120,756,048	15,610,142	12.93%	7,541,196	6.24%	8,068,946	6.68%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

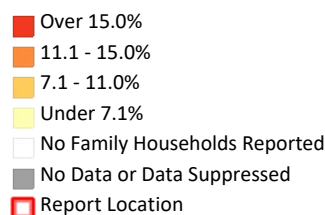
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2015-19. Source geography: County

Household in Poverty Percent



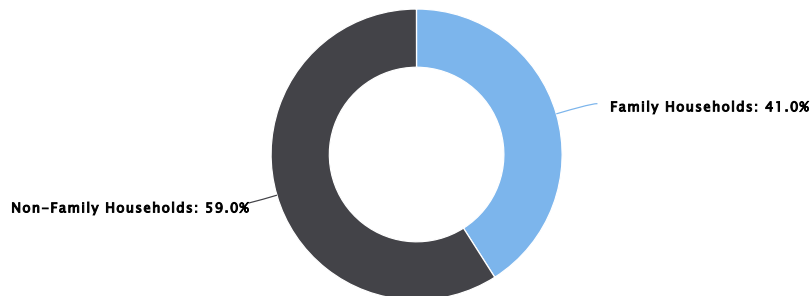
[View larger map](#)

Family Households Living Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2015-19



Household Poverty Rate by Family Type

Report Location



## Poverty Rate Change

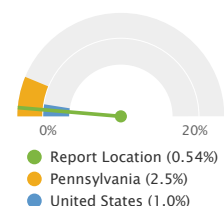
Poverty rate change in the report area from 2000 to 2019 is shown below. According to the U.S. Census, the poverty rate for the area increased by 0.54%, compared to a national increase of 1.0%. Washington County, PA experienced the greatest change in poverty, increasing by 0.9% from 2000-2019 and Greene County, PA experienced the least amount of change, increasing by -0.9%.

Report Area	Persons in Poverty 2000	Poverty Rate 2000	Persons in Poverty 2019	Poverty Rate 2019	Change in Poverty Rate 2000-2019
Report Location	23,686	9.97%	24,568	10.51%	0.54%
Greene County, PA	5,696	15.1%	4,708	14.2%	-0.9%
Washington County, PA	17,990	9.0%	19,860	9.9%	0.9%
Pennsylvania	1,135,928	9.5%	1,481,193	12.0%	2.5%
United States	31,581,086	11.3%	39,490,096	12.3%	1.0%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates](#). 2019. Source geography: County

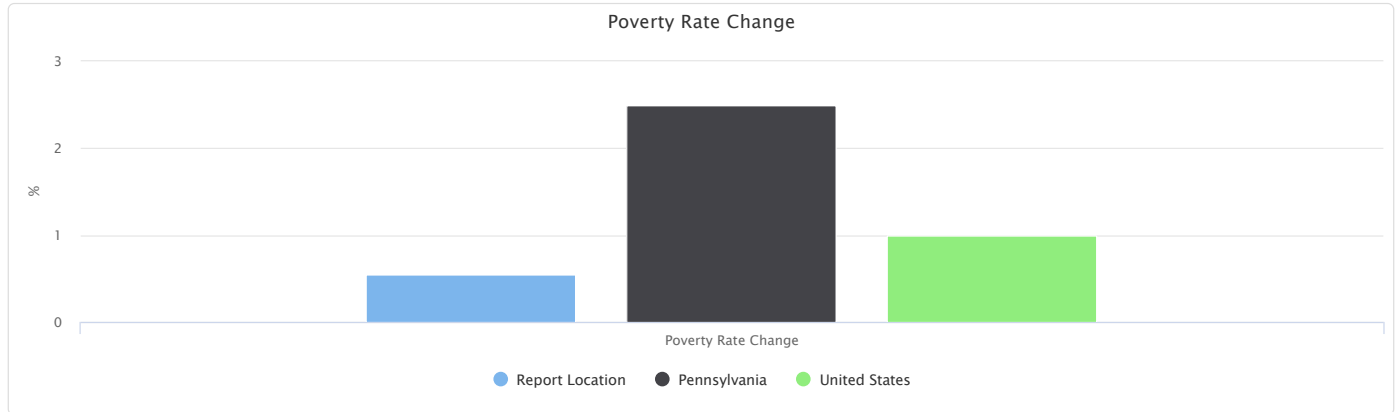
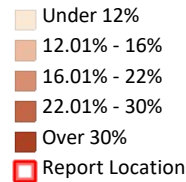
Change in Poverty Rate 2000-2019





[View larger map](#)

Population Below the Poverty Level, Percent by County, SAIPE 2019



## Child (0-17) Poverty Rate Change

Poverty rate change for children ages 0 - 17 in the report area from 2010 to 2019 is shown below. According to the U.S. Census, the poverty rate for the area was 12.8% in 2019 and was 15.7% in 2010.

Report Area	Poverty Age 0-17 2010	Poverty Age 0-17 2011	Poverty Age 0-17 2012	Poverty Age 0-17 2013	Poverty Age 0-17 2014	Poverty Age 0-17 2015	Poverty Age 0-17 2016	Poverty Age 0-17 2017	Poverty Age 0-17 2018	Poverty Age 0-17 2019
Report Location	15.7%	15.1%	17.0%	15.4%	15.2%	14.9%	12.9%	13.6%	12.2%	12.8%
Greene County, PA	24.6%	22.2%	23.1%	22.5%	21.8%	21.5%	21.2%	21.7%	20%	18.8%
Washington County, PA	14.1%	13.8%	15.9%	14.2%	14.1%	13.8%	11.5%	12.2%	10.8%	11.8%
Pennsylvania	18.9%	19.4%	19.6%	19.2%	19.2%	19.1%	18.4%	16.9%	16.7%	16.5%
United States	21.6%	22.5%	22.6%	22.2%	21.7%	20.7%	19.5%	18.4%	18%	16.8%

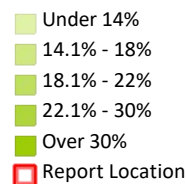
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

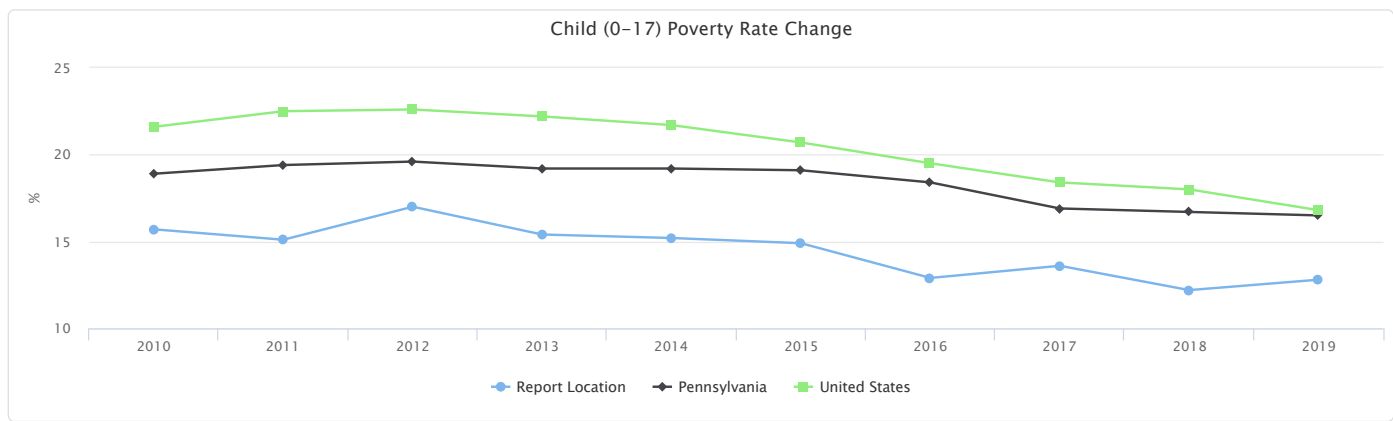
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates](#). 2019. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 0-18), Percent by County, SAIPE 2019



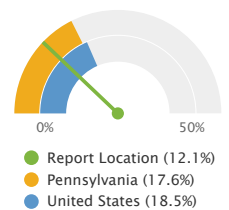


## Child (0-17) Poverty Rate (ACS)

Population and poverty estimates for children age 0-17 are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey (ACS) 5 year data, an average of 12.1% of children lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for children living in the report area is less than the national average of 18.5%. Washington County, PA had the lowest poverty rate at 11.1% while Greene County, PA had the highest child poverty rate at 18.1%.

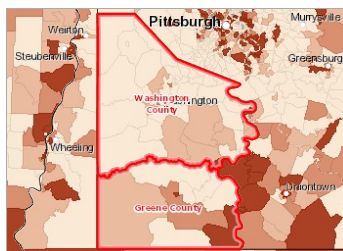
Report Area	Ages 0-17 Total Population	Ages 0-17 In Poverty	Ages 0-17 Poverty Rate
Report Location	46,877	5,682	12.1%
Greene County, PA	6,986	1,262	18.1%
Washington County, PA	39,891	4,420	11.1%
Pennsylvania	2,613,746	458,890	17.6%
United States	72,235,700	13,377,778	18.5%

Ages 0-17 Poverty Rate



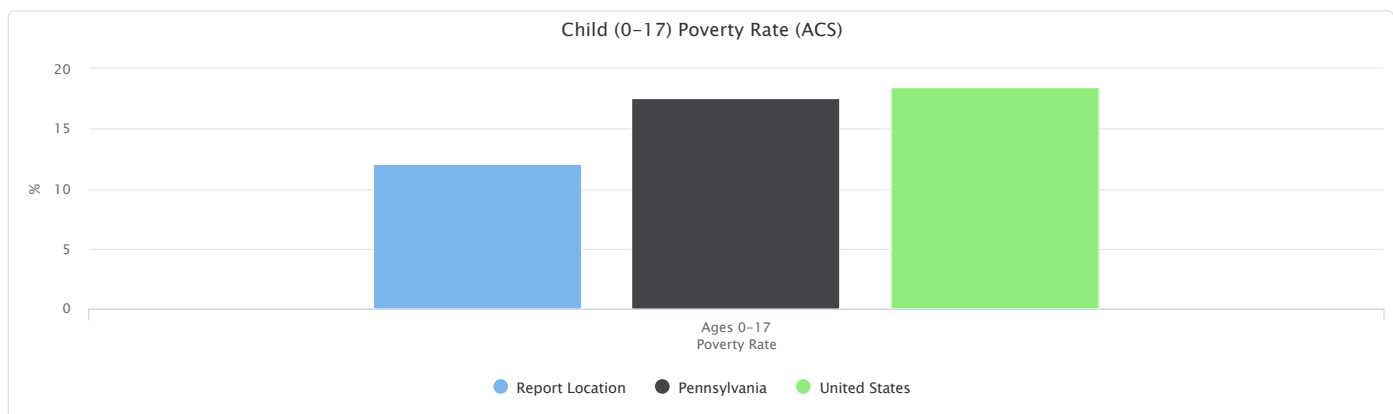
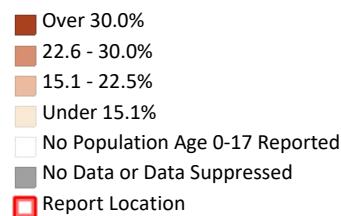
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2015-19. Source geography: County



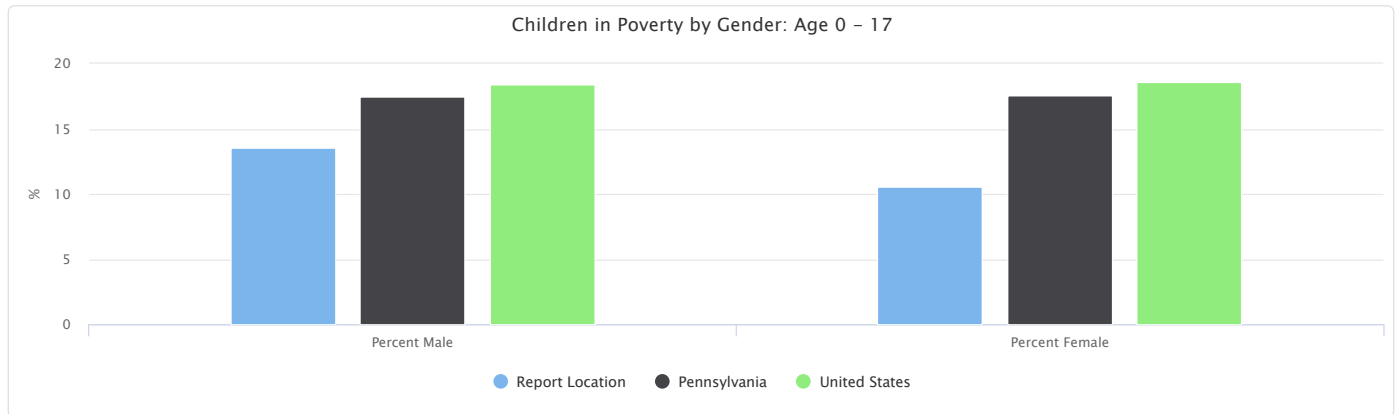
[View larger map](#)

Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 0-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2015-19



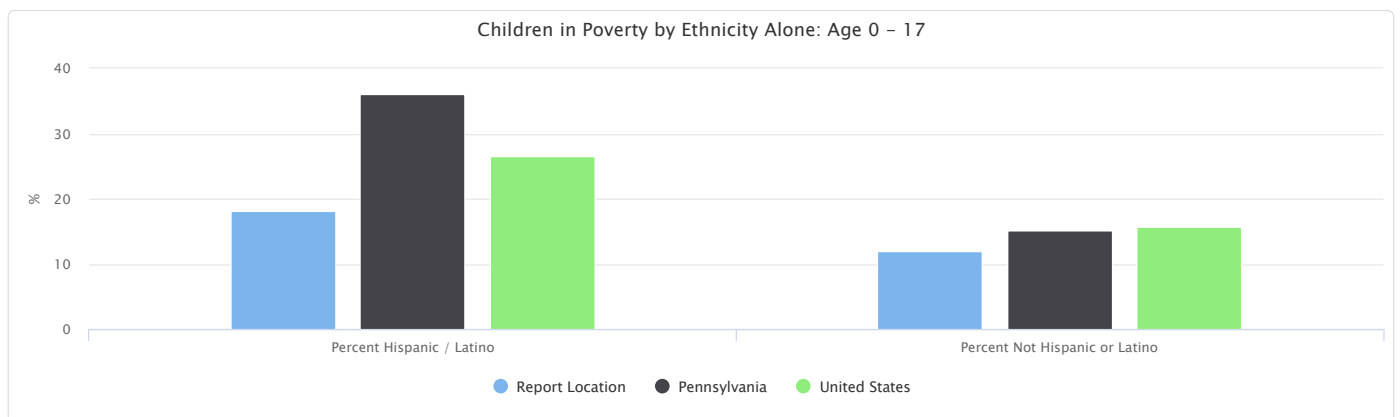
## Children in Poverty by Gender: Age 0 - 17

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Report Location	3,268	2,414	13.56%	10.60%
Greene County, PA	714	548	19.50%	16.49%
Washington County, PA	2,554	1,866	12.50%	9.59%
Pennsylvania	234,102	224,788	17.52%	17.59%
United States	6,799,287	6,578,491	18.43%	18.61%



## Children in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone: Age 0 - 17

Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	206	5,476	18.04%	11.97%
Greene County, PA	0	1,262	0.00%	18.17%
Washington County, PA	206	4,214	18.68%	10.86%
Pennsylvania	112,665	346,225	35.99%	15.05%
United States	4,839,972	8,537,806	26.63%	15.79%



## Children by Race Alone, Total: Age 0 - 17

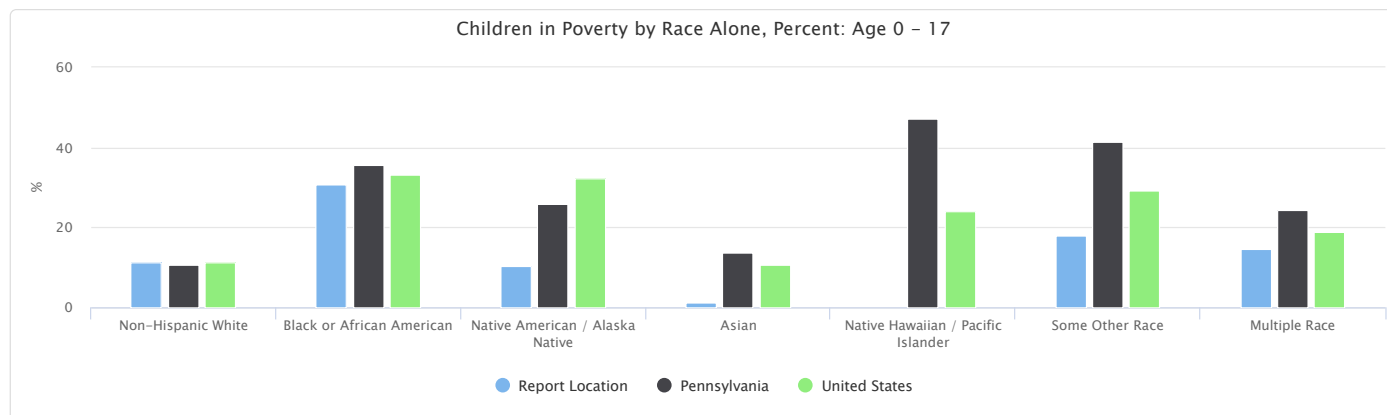
Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	41,533	1,515	58	443	9	205	2,131
Greene County, PA	6,690	26	0	33	0	13	213
Washington County, PA	34,843	1,489	58	410	9	192	1,918
Pennsylvania	1,752,608	354,417	6,138	91,688	697	81,967	153,846
United States	36,581,731	10,072,070	718,805	3,484,579	146,972	4,645,363	4,819,378

### Children in Poverty by Race Alone, Total: Age 0 - 17

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	4,685	465	6	6	0	37	312
Greene County, PA	1,196	4	0	0	0	0	62
Washington County, PA	3,489	461	6	6	0	37	250
Pennsylvania	189,491	125,953	1,580	12,492	330	33,931	37,666
United States	4,070,361	3,346,711	231,663	370,660	35,458	1,356,208	905,096

### Children in Poverty by Race Alone, Percent: Age 0 - 17

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	11.28%	30.69%	10.34%	1.35%	0.00%	18.05%	14.64%
Greene County, PA	17.88%	15.38%	No data	0.00%	No data	0.00%	29.11%
Washington County, PA	10.01%	30.96%	10.34%	1.46%	0.00%	19.27%	13.03%
Pennsylvania	10.81%	35.54%	25.74%	13.62%	47.35%	41.40%	24.48%
United States	11.13%	33.23%	32.23%	10.64%	24.13%	29.19%	18.78%



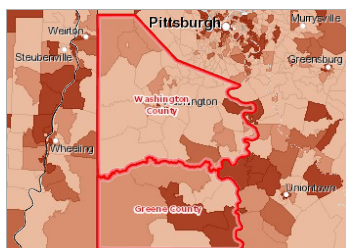
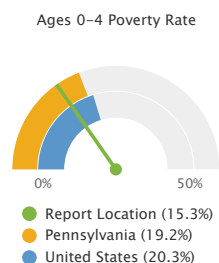
### Child (0-4) Poverty Rate (ACS)

Population and poverty estimates for children age 0-4 are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey (ACS) 5 year data, an average of 15.3% of children lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for children living in the report area is less than the national average of 20.3%. Washington County, PA had the lowest poverty rate at 14.1% while Greene County, PA had the highest child poverty rate at 21.6%.

Report Area	Ages 0-4 Total Population	Ages 0-4 In Poverty	Ages 0-4 Poverty Rate
Report Location	12,117	1,848	15.3%
Greene County, PA	1,901	411	21.6%
Washington County, PA	10,216	1,437	14.1%
Pennsylvania	694,722	133,106	19.2%
United States	19,430,702	3,948,405	20.3%

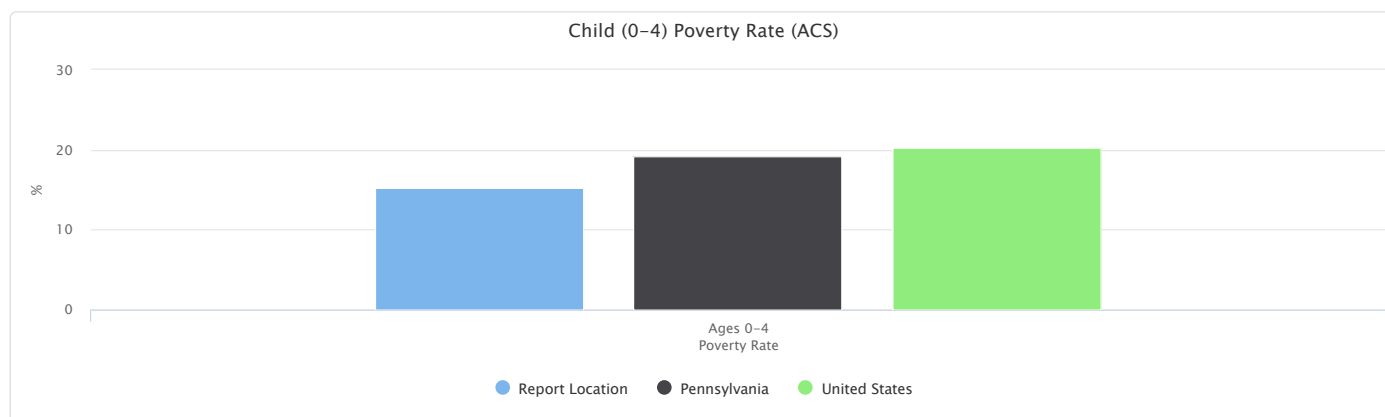
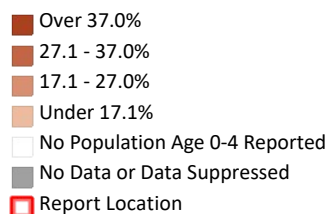
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2015-19. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

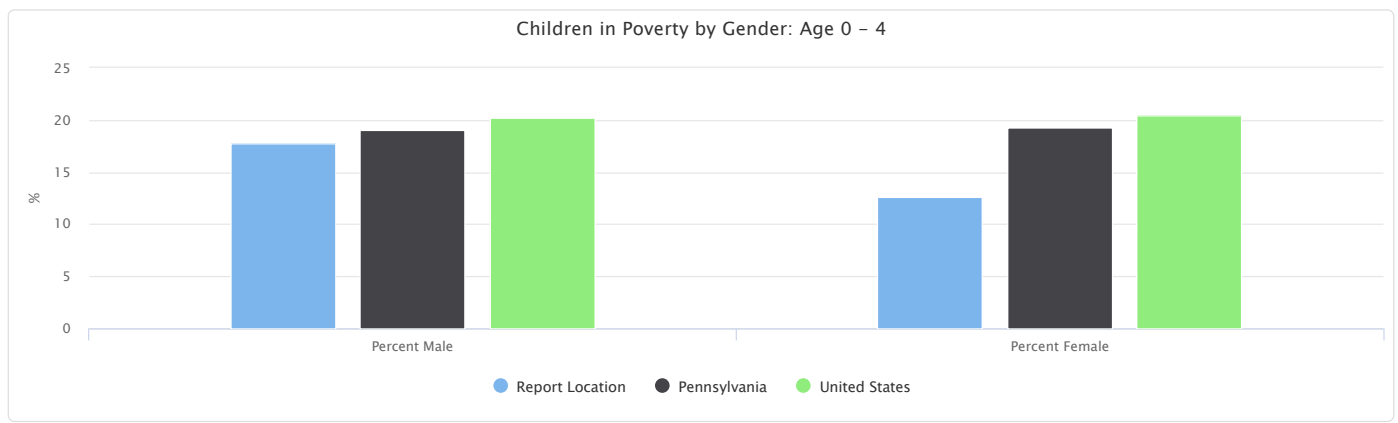
#### Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 0-4), Percent by Tract, ACS 2015-19



#### Children in Poverty by Gender: Age 0 - 4

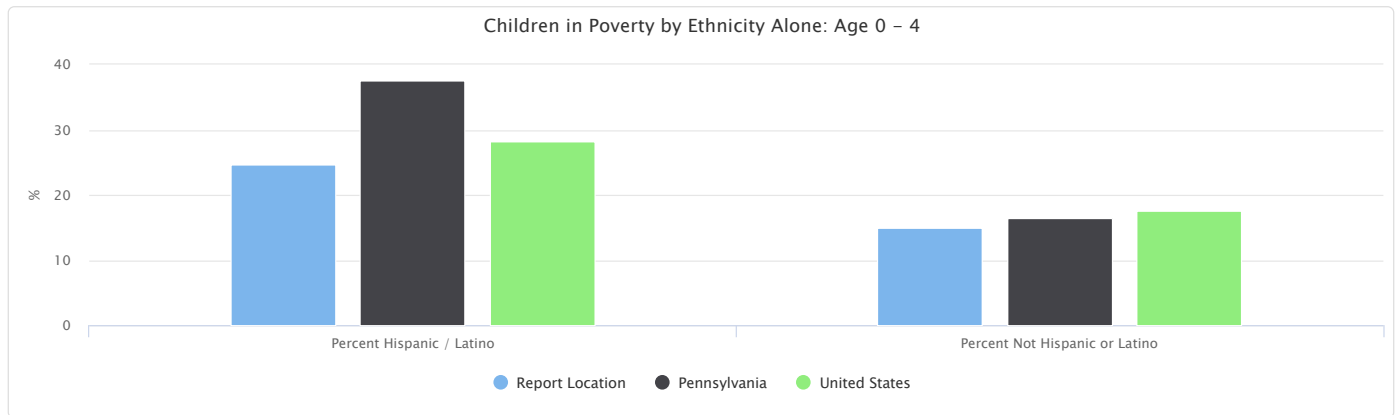
Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Report Location	1,106	742	17.73%	12.62%
Greene County, PA	237	174	23.47%	19.53%
Washington County, PA	869	568	16.62%	11.39%
Pennsylvania	67,503	65,603	19.00%	19.32%
United States	2,009,414	1,938,991	20.22%	20.43%





### Children in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone: Age 0 - 4

Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	79	1,769	24.61%	15.00%
Greene County, PA	0	411	0.00%	21.72%
Washington County, PA	79	1,358	25.32%	13.71%
Pennsylvania	34,119	98,987	37.57%	16.39%
United States	1,415,710	2,532,695	28.19%	17.58%



### Children by Race Alone, Total: Age 0 - 4

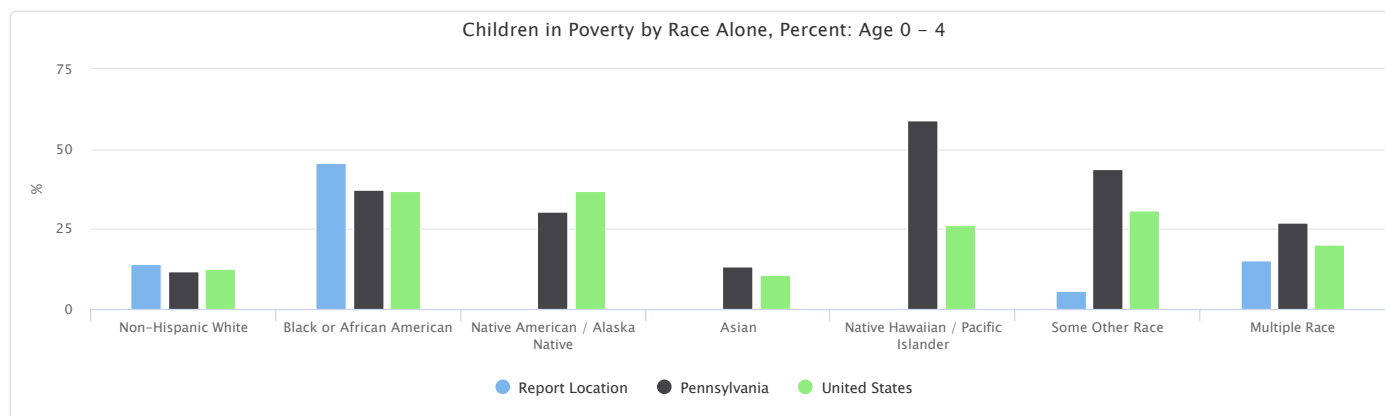
Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	10,524	409	26	88	9	53	712
Greene County, PA	1,797	14	0	21	0	0	67
Washington County, PA	8,727	395	26	67	9	53	645
Pennsylvania	452,298	96,893	1,350	23,512	207	22,871	48,078
United States	9,643,324	2,681,532	184,458	909,892	40,400	1,234,195	1,517,422

### Children in Poverty by Race Alone, Total: Age 0 - 4

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	1,474	187	0	0	0	3	108
Greene County, PA	379	4	0	0	0	0	28
Washington County, PA	1,095	183	0	0	0	3	80
Pennsylvania	53,073	36,114	409	3,132	122	9,990	12,976
United States	1,197,998	993,338	68,139	96,081	10,685	380,285	308,113

## Children in Poverty by Race Alone, Percent: Age 0 - 4

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	14.01%	45.72%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	5.66%	15.17%
Greene County, PA	21.09%	28.57%	No data	0.00%	No data	No data	41.79%
Washington County, PA	12.55%	46.33%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	5.66%	12.40%
Pennsylvania	11.73%	37.27%	30.30%	13.32%	58.94%	43.68%	26.99%
United States	12.42%	37.04%	36.94%	10.56%	26.45%	30.81%	20.31%



## Child (5-17) Poverty Rate Change

Poverty rate change for children ages 5 - 17 in the report area from 2010 to 2019 is shown below. According to the U.S. Census, the poverty rate for the area was 11.8% in 2019 and was 14.4% in 2010.

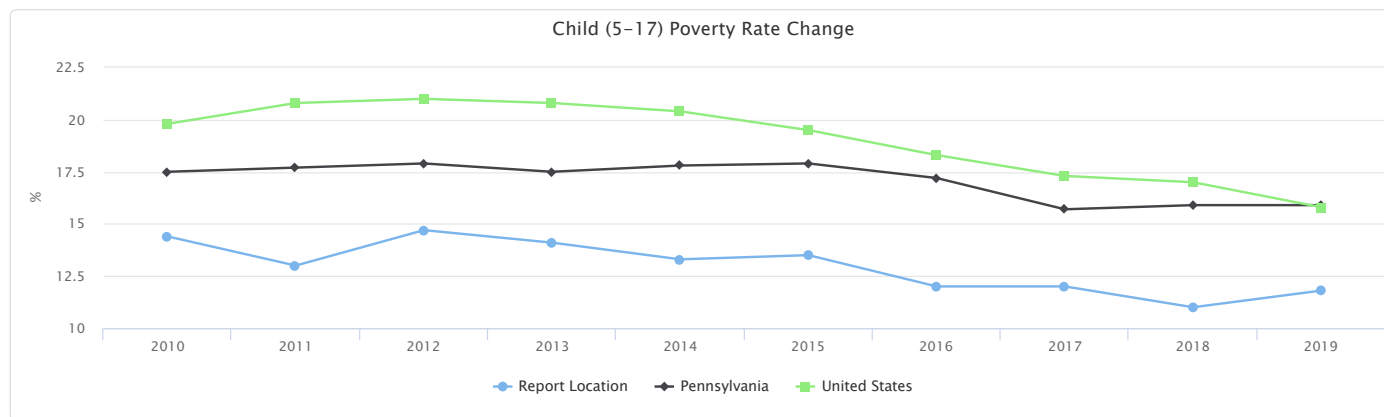
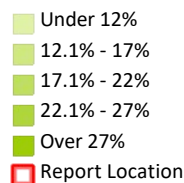
Report Area	Poverty Age 5-17 2010	Poverty Age 5-17 2011	Poverty Age 5-17 2012	Poverty Age 5-17 2013	Poverty Age 5-17 2014	Poverty Age 5-17 2015	Poverty Age 5-17 2016	Poverty Age 5-17 2017	Poverty Age 5-17 2018	Poverty Age 5-17 2019
Report Location	14.4%	13.0%	14.7%	14.1%	13.3%	13.5%	12.0%	12.0%	11.0%	11.8%
Greene County, PA	22.5%	19.9%	20.2%	20.8%	20.1%	19.7%	19.9%	19.3%	19.4%	16.8%
Washington County, PA	13%	11.8%	13.7%	12.9%	12.1%	12.4%	10.6%	10.8%	9.6%	10.9%
Pennsylvania	17.5%	17.7%	17.9%	17.5%	17.8%	17.9%	17.2%	15.7%	15.9%	15.9%
United States	19.8%	20.8%	21%	20.8%	20.4%	19.5%	18.3%	17.3%	17%	15.8%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates](#). 2019. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

#### Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 5-17), Percent by County, SAIPE 2019

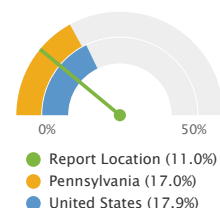


### Child (5-17) Poverty Rate (ACS)

Population and poverty estimates for children age 5-17 are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey (ACS) 5 year data, an average of 11.0% of children lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for children living in the report area is less than the national average of 17.9%. Washington County, PA had the lowest poverty rate at 10.1% while Greene County, PA had the highest child poverty rate at 16.7%.

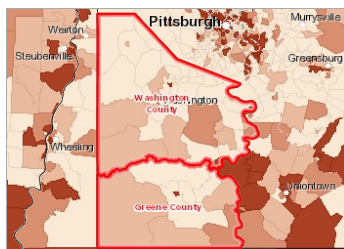
Report Area	Ages 5-17 Total Population	Ages 5-17 In Poverty	Ages 5-17 Poverty Rate
Report Location	34,760	3,834	11.0%
Greene County, PA	5,085	851	16.7%
Washington County, PA	29,675	2,983	10.1%
Pennsylvania	1,919,024	325,784	17.0%
United States	52,804,998	9,429,373	17.9%

Ages 5-17 Poverty Rate



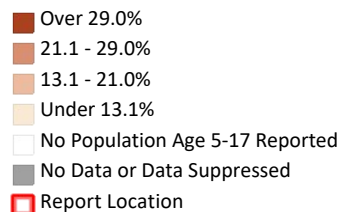
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

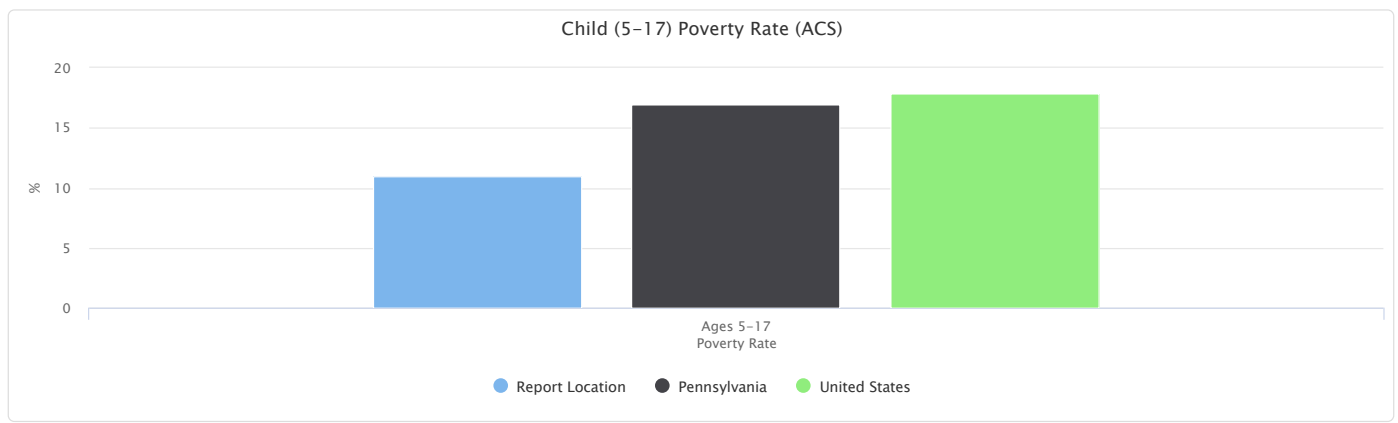
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2015-19. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

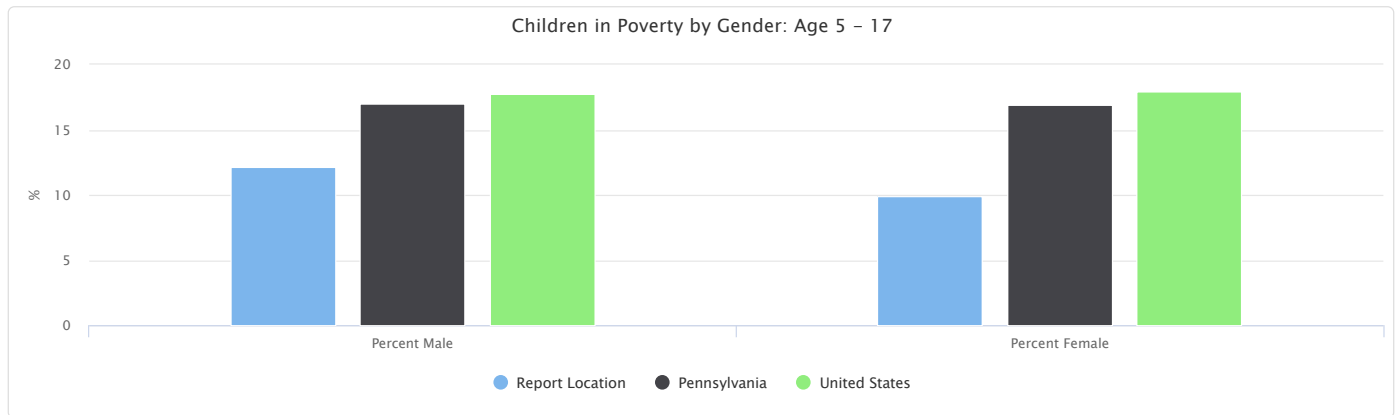
#### Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 5-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2015-19





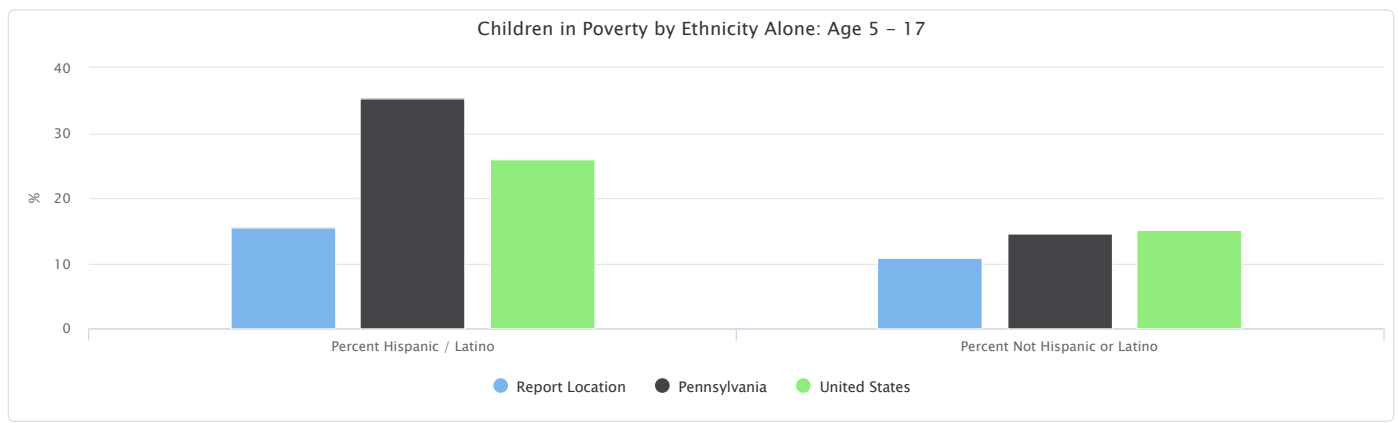
### Children in Poverty by Gender: Age 5 - 17

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Report Location	2,162	1,672	12.11%	9.89%
Greene County, PA	477	374	17.99%	15.37%
Washington County, PA	1,685	1,298	11.08%	8.97%
Pennsylvania	166,599	159,185	16.99%	16.96%
United States	4,789,873	4,639,500	17.77%	17.95%



### Children in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone: Age 5 - 17

Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	127	3,707	15.47%	10.92%
Greene County, PA	0	851	0.00%	16.83%
Washington County, PA	127	2,856	16.06%	9.89%
Pennsylvania	78,546	247,238	35.35%	14.57%
United States	3,424,262	6,005,111	26.03%	15.15%



## Children by Race Alone, Total: Age 5 - 17

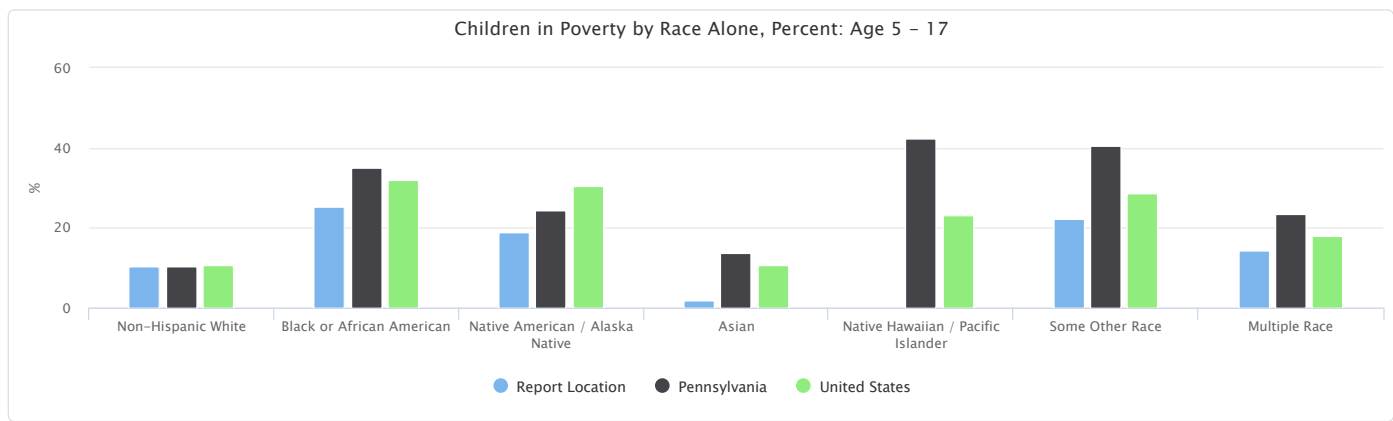
Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	31,009	1,106	32	355	0	152	1,419
Greene County, PA	4,893	12	0	12	0	13	146
Washington County, PA	26,116	1,094	32	343	0	139	1,273
Pennsylvania	1,300,310	257,524	4,788	68,176	490	59,096	105,768
United States	26,938,407	7,390,538	534,347	2,574,687	106,572	3,411,168	3,301,956

## Children in Poverty by Race Alone, Total: Age 5 - 17

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	3,211	278	6	6	0	34	204
Greene County, PA	817	0	0	0	0	0	34
Washington County, PA	2,394	278	6	6	0	34	170
Pennsylvania	136,418	89,839	1,171	9,360	208	23,941	24,690
United States	2,872,363	2,353,373	163,524	274,579	24,773	975,923	596,983

## Children in Poverty by Race Alone, Percent: Age 5 - 17

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	10.36%	25.14%	18.75%	1.69%	No data	22.37%	14.38%
Greene County, PA	16.70%	0.00%	No data	0.00%	No data	0.00%	23.29%
Washington County, PA	9.17%	25.41%	18.75%	1.75%	No data	24.46%	13.35%
Pennsylvania	10.49%	34.89%	24.46%	13.73%	42.45%	40.51%	23.34%
United States	10.66%	31.84%	30.60%	10.66%	23.25%	28.61%	18.08%

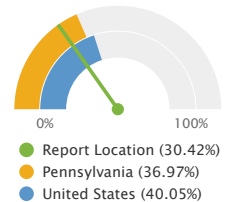


## Children in Poverty (<200% FPL)

In the report area 30.42% or 14,260 children are living in households with income below 200% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

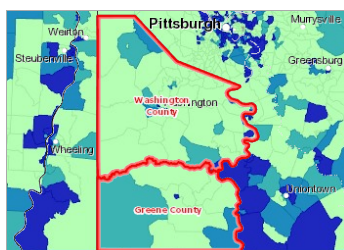
Report Area	Total Population Under Age 18	Population Under Age 18 at or Below 200% FPL	Percent Population Under Age 18 at or Below 200% FPL
Report Location	46,877	14,260	30.42%
Greene County, PA	6,986	2,558	36.62%
Washington County, PA	39,891	11,702	29.33%
Pennsylvania	2,613,746	966,243	36.97%
United States	72,235,700	28,929,639	40.05%

Percent Population Under Age 18 at or Below 200% FPL



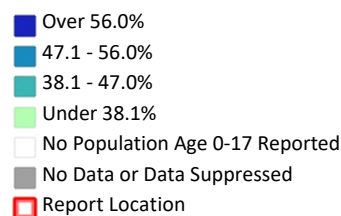
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2015-19. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

## Population Below 200% Poverty Level, Children (Age 0-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2015-19

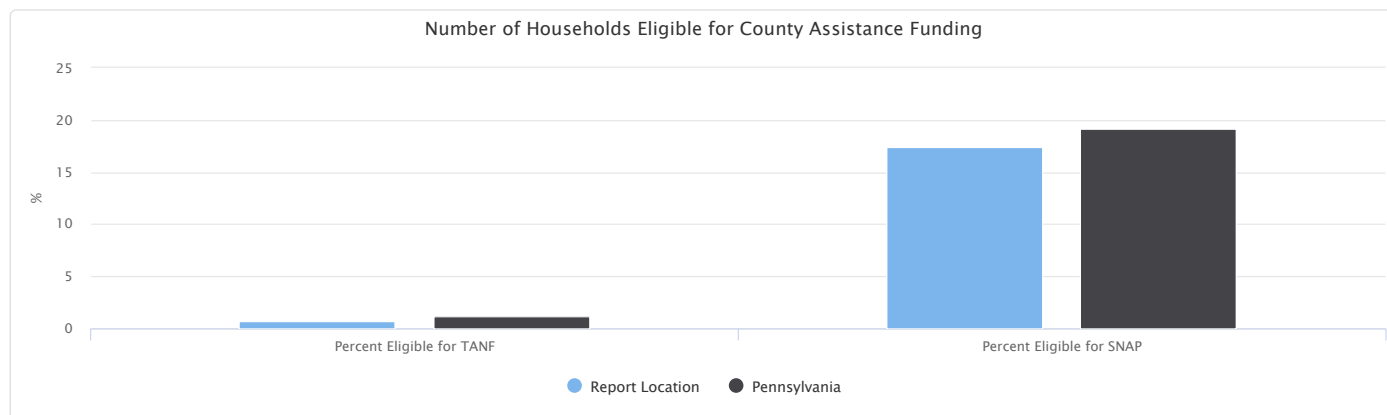


## Number of Households Eligible for County Assistance Funding

The table below shows the average monthly unduplicated number of persons eligible for medical assistance for the fiscal year 2016-2017. According to the Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare for the area shown, there was a total of 17,780 persons eligible, or 18.07%, for medical assistance. This is compared to Pennsylvania's 20.32%. The highest number of persons eligible for TANF occurs in Greene County, PA with 1.06%, while the lowest number occurs in Washington County, PA with 0.64%.

Report Area	Total Households	Households Eligible for County Assistance Funding	Eligible for TANF	Percent Eligible for TANF	Eligible for SNAP	Percent Eligible for SNAP
Report Location	98,381	17,780	687	0.70%	17,093	17.37%
Greene County, PA	14,484	3,705	154	1.06%	3,551	24.52%
Washington County, PA	83,897	14,075	533	0.64%	13,542	16.14%
Pennsylvania	5,007,442	1,017,722	59,349	1.19%	958,373	19.14%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. *Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare*. Source geography: County

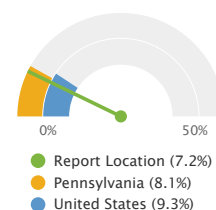


## Seniors in Poverty (ACS)

Population and poverty estimates for persons age 65 and up are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey (ACS) 5 year data, an average of 7.2% of people lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for people living in the report area is less than the national average of 9.3%. Washington County, PA had the lowest poverty rate at 7.2% while Washington County, PA had the highest senior poverty rate at 7.2%.

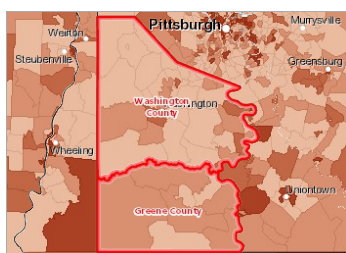
Report Area	Ages 65 and Up Total Population	Ages 65 and Up In Poverty	Ages 65 and Up Poverty Rate
Report Location	47,298	3,390	7.2%
Greene County, PA	6,560	474	7.2%
Washington County, PA	40,738	2,916	7.2%
Pennsylvania	2,202,234	179,411	8.1%
United States	49,488,799	4,587,432	9.3%

Ages 65 and Up Poverty Rate



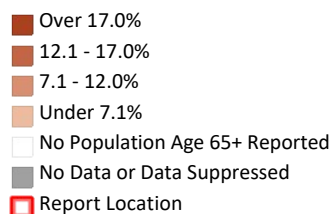
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

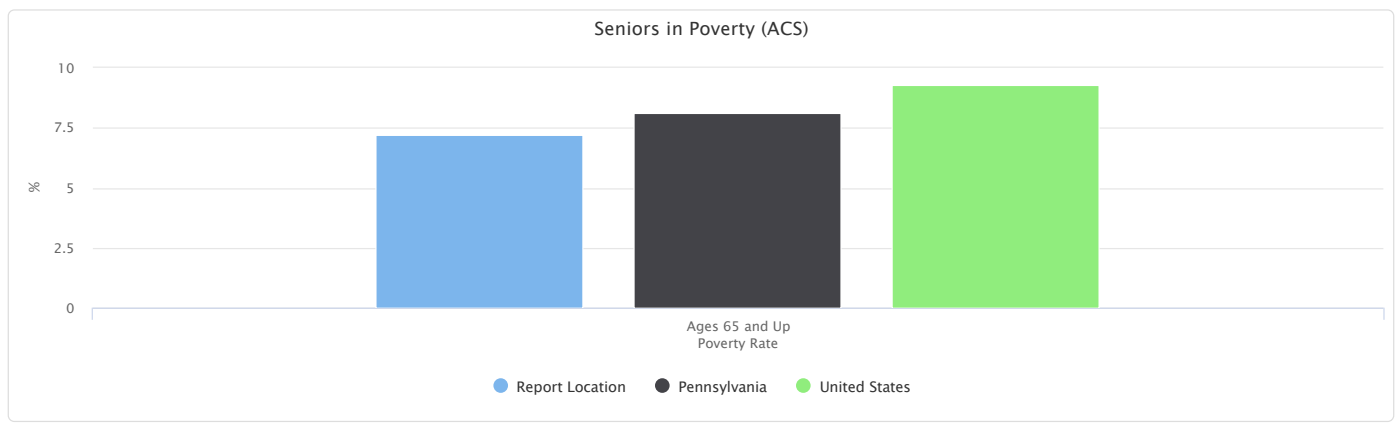
Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2015-19. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

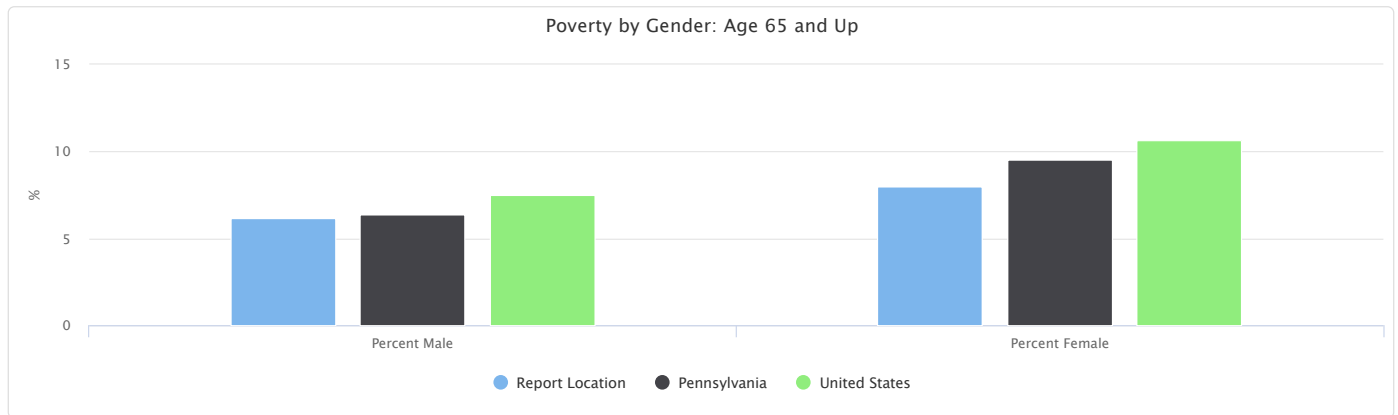
## Population Below the Poverty Level, Senior (Age 65+), Percent by Tract, ACS 2015-19





### Poverty by Gender: Age 65 and Up

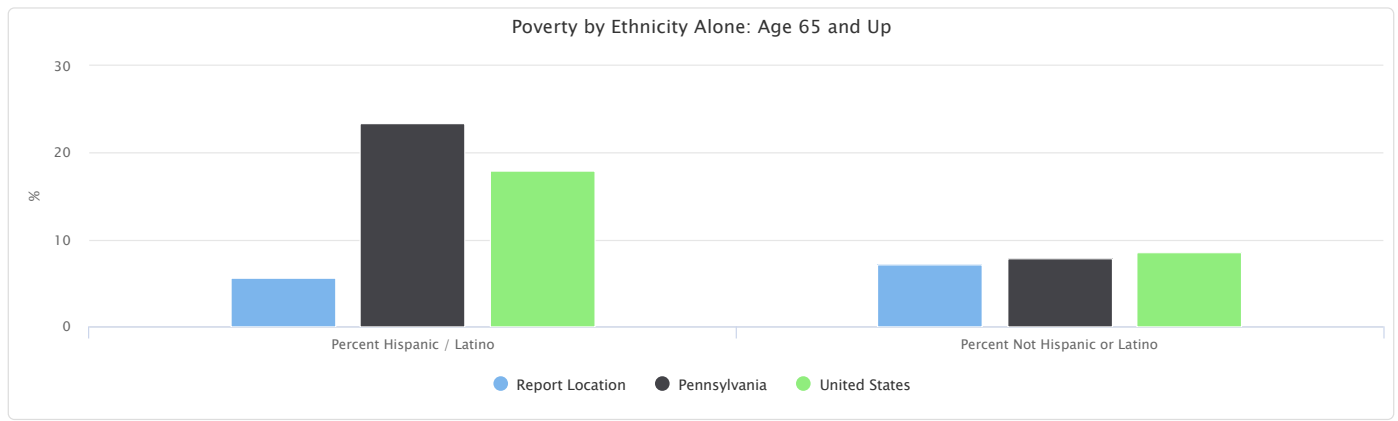
Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Report Location	1,302	2,088	6.15%	7.99%
Greene County, PA	246	228	8.00%	6.54%
Washington County, PA	1,056	1,860	5.84%	8.22%
Pennsylvania	61,596	117,815	6.36%	9.55%
United States	1,656,650	2,930,782	7.51%	10.68%



### Poverty by Ethnicity Alone: Age 65 and Up

Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	18	3,372	5.61%	7.18%
Greene County, PA	0	474	0.00%	7.28%
Washington County, PA	18	2,898	6.72%	7.16%
Pennsylvania	11,607	167,804	23.41%	7.80%
United States	733,181	3,854,251	17.92%	8.49%

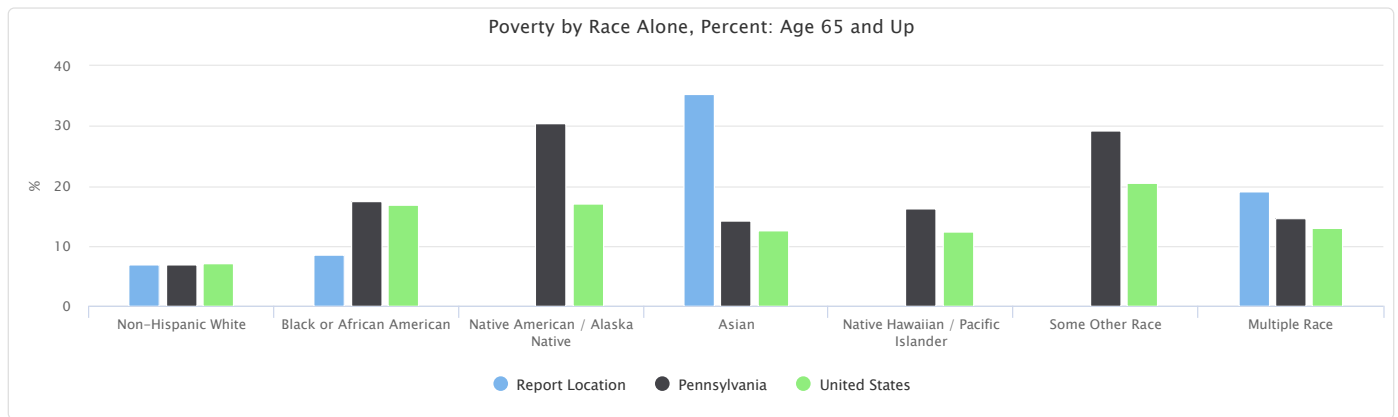




## Poverty by Race Alone, Percent: Age 65 and Up

This indicator reports the percentage of population in poverty in the report area by race alone.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	6.96%	8.49%	0.00%	35.41%	0.00%	0.00%	19.02%
Greene County, PA	7.45%	0.00%	No data	0.00%	0.00%	No data	0.00%
Washington County, PA	6.88%	8.82%	0.00%	38.08%	0.00%	0.00%	37.86%
Pennsylvania	6.85%	17.47%	30.45%	14.16%	16.19%	29.24%	14.60%
United States	7.20%	16.85%	17.13%	12.66%	12.34%	20.42%	12.90%



## Poverty by Race Alone, Total: Age 65 and Up

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	3,171	83	0	91	0	0	39
Greene County, PA	474	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington County, PA	2,697	83	0	91	0	0	39
Pennsylvania	133,111	27,234	796	5,941	62	3,821	1,826
United States	2,739,567	754,323	47,369	279,546	6,462	185,764	70,343

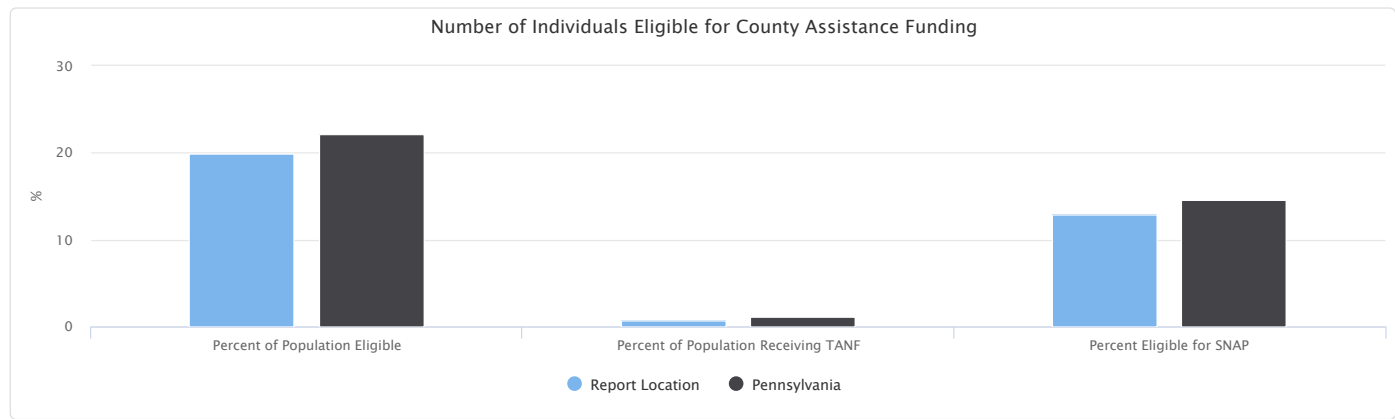
## Number of Individuals Eligible for County Assistance Funding

The table below shows the average monthly unduplicated number of persons eligible for services from the County Assistance Office

for the fiscal year 2016-2017. Of the report area's total population of 245,178, only 1,577 are eligible for Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF - Case Assistance), less than 0.64% of the population. The highest number of persons eligible for Medical Assistance occurs in Greene County, PA with 26.83%, while the lowest number occurs in Washington County, PA with 18.66%.

Report Area	Total Population	Persons Eligible for Medical Assistance	Percent of Population Eligible	Receiving TANF	Percent of Population Receiving TANF	Eligible for SNAP	Percent Eligible for SNAP
Report Location	245,178	48,786	19.90%	1,577	0.64%	31,491	12.84%
Greene County, PA	37,197	9,979	26.83%	361	0.97%	6,948	18.68%
Washington County, PA	207,981	38,807	18.66%	1,216	0.58%	24,543	11.80%
Pennsylvania	25,568,454	5,660,568	22.14%	296,580	1.16%	3,726,341	14.57%

Data Source: [Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare](#). Source geography: County

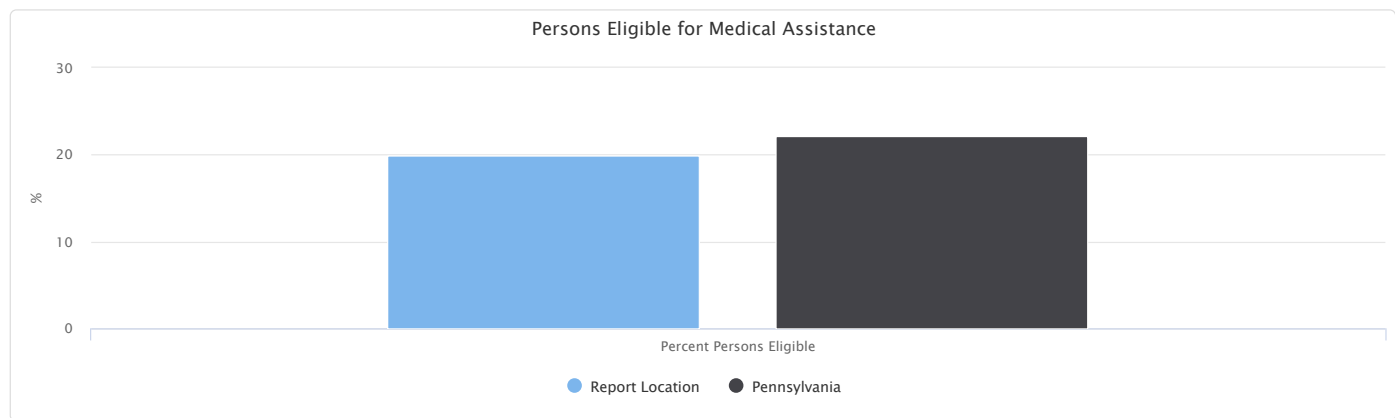
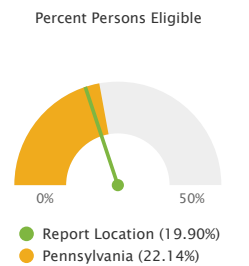


## Persons Eligible for Medical Assistance

The table below shows the average monthly unduplicated number of persons eligible for medical assistance for the fiscal year 2016-2017. According to the Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare for the area shown, there was a total of 48,786 persons eligible, or 19.9%, for medical assistance. This is compared to Pennsylvania's 22.14%.

Report Area	Total Population	Persons Eligible	Percent Persons Eligible
Report Location	245,178	48,786	19.90%
Greene County, PA	37,197	9,979	26.83%
Washington County, PA	207,981	38,807	18.66%
Pennsylvania	12,784,227	2,830,300	22.14%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: [Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare](#). Source geography: County



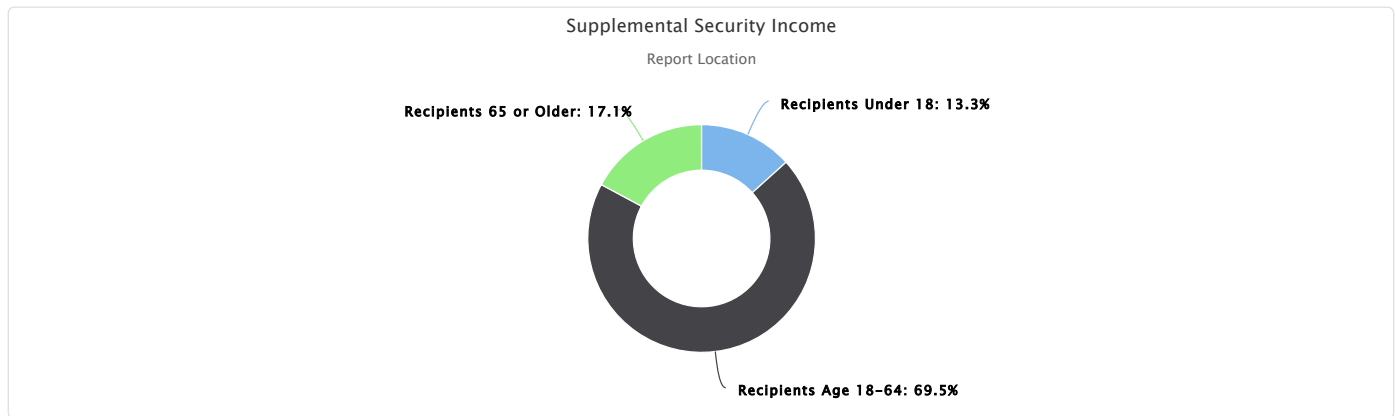
## Supplemental Security Income

The number of Supplemental Security Income recipients and expenditures in the report area are shown in below. The number of recipients in the area totaled 6,371 receiving \$3,763,000 in payments with an average payment of \$590.65 per month. At 1,638, Greene County, PA had the lowest number of recipients, while Washington County, PA had the greatest number at 4,733.

Report Area	Total Recipients	Amount of Payments (\$1,000)	Average Monthly Payment	Recipients Under 18	Recipients Age 18-64	Recipients 65 or Older
Report Location	6,371	\$3,763	\$590.65	848	4,431	1,092
Greene County, PA	1,638	\$985	\$601.34	189	1,147	302
Washington County, PA	4,733	\$2,778	\$586.94	659	3,284	790
Pennsylvania	355,814	\$212,816	\$598.11	60,928	223,303	71,583

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: [United States Social Security Administration](#). Source geography: County



## Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) (formerly Food Stamp Program)

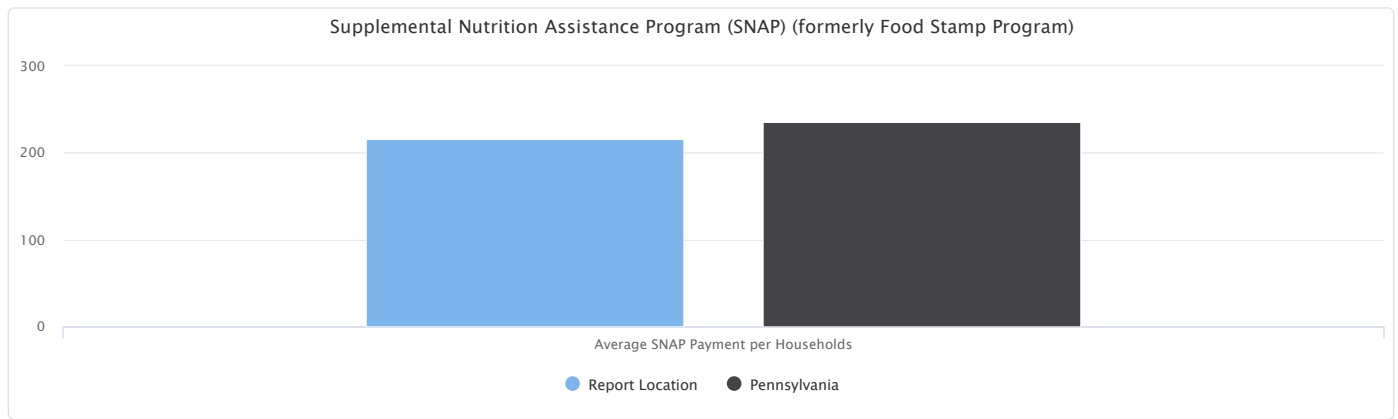
Monthly Average Food Stamp Eligible Persons by County are shown for fiscal year 2016-2017. According to the Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, the total number of eligible households for this report area is 17,093. The average monthly SNAP (Food Stamp) allocation for the report area is \$216.09. The highest number is located in Washington County, PA with 13,542 eligible households, this compares to the lowest number located in Greene County, PA with 3,551 eligible households.

NOTE: To be Food Stamp Eligible, individuals must meet both resource and income requirements as determined by the Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare. Income requirements include both gross and net income. To be eligible to receive food stamps, a person's gross income cannot exceed 160 percent of the poverty level nor can their net income exceed 100% of the poverty level.

Report Area	Total Households	Households Eligible for SNAP	Total SNAP Payments	Average SNAP Payment per Households
Report Location	98,381	17,093	\$3,693,600.17	\$216.09
Greene County, PA	14,484	3,551	\$824,385	\$232.18
Washington County, PA	83,897	13,542	\$2,869,215	\$211.87
Pennsylvania	5,007,442	958,376	\$226,222,989.19	\$236.05

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare. Source geography: County



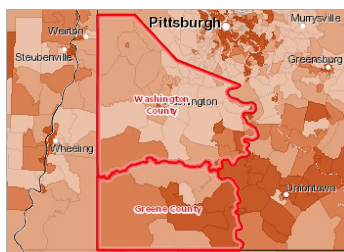
## Households Receiving SNAP by Poverty Status (ACS)

The table below shows that 99,178 households (or 13.18%) received Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) payments, formerly known as food stamps, during 2019. Of those 13,070 households, 40.88% or 5,343 households have at least one working family member and 38.4% or 5,019 are over the age of 60.

Report Area	Total Households	Total Households Receiving SNAP	Percent	Income Below Poverty	Income Above Poverty	Family has at Least 1 Working Member	Age 60 and Older
Report Location	99,178	13,070	13.18%	5,793	7,277	5,343	5,019
Greene County, PA	14,230	2,519	17.70%	1,206	1,313	1,029	859
Washington County, PA	84,948	10,551	12.42%	4,587	5,964	4,314	4,160
Pennsylvania	5,053,106	671,089	13.28%	308,607	362,482	319,065	243,704
United States	120,756,048	14,171,567	11.74%	6,707,025	7,464,542	7,619,407	4,796,611

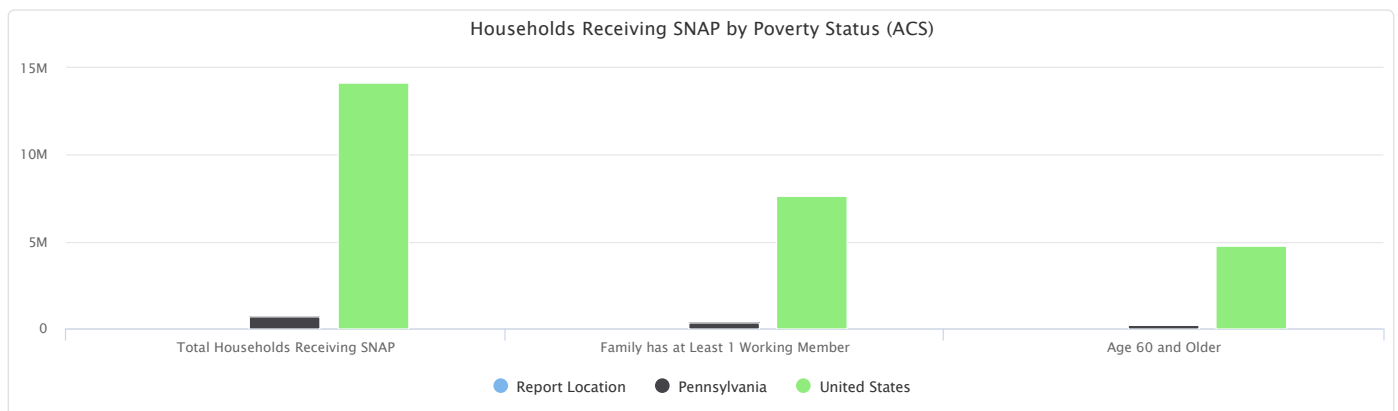
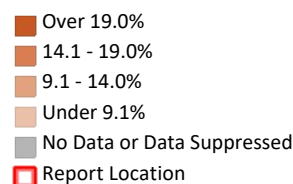
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*, 2015-19. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Households Receiving SNAP Benefits, Percent by Tract, ACS 2015-19



## Non-Hispanic Households Receiving SNAP (ACS)

Report Area	Total Receiving SNAP	Percent of Non-Hispanic Receiving SNAP
Report Location	12,881	13.11%
Greene County, PA	2,511	17.73%
Washington County, PA	10,370	12.33%
Pennsylvania	578,400	12.08%
United States	11,061,460	10.55%

## White Non-Hispanic Households Receiving SNAP (ACS)

Report Area	Total Receiving SNAP	Percent of White Non-Hispanic Receiving SNAP
Report Location	11,683	12.44%
Greene County, PA	2,406	17.43%
Washington County, PA	9,277	11.58%
Pennsylvania	387,548	9.48%
United States	6,485,542	7.94%

## Hispanic Households Receiving SNAP (ACS)

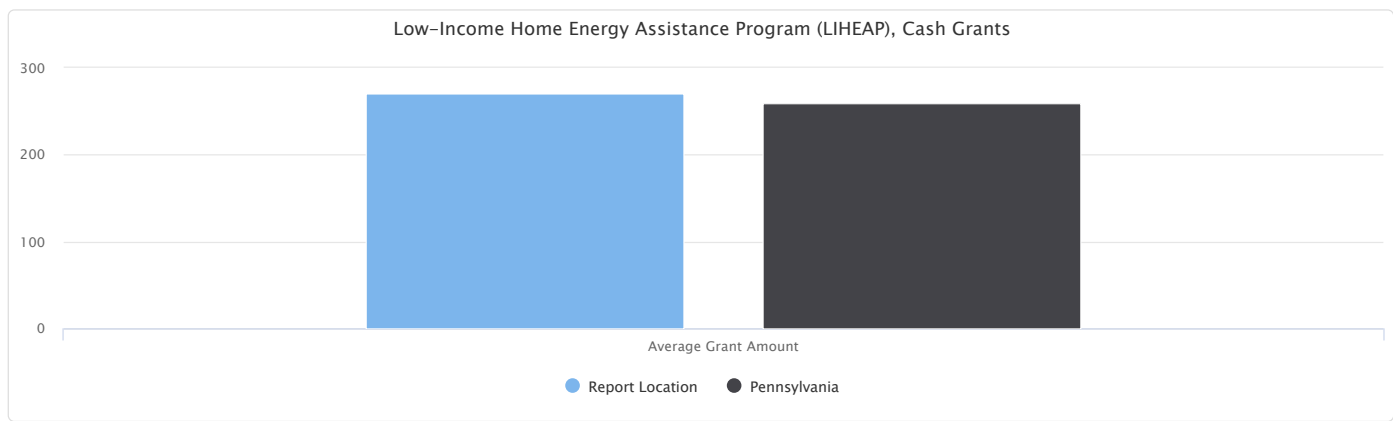
Report Area	Total Receiving SNAP	Percent of Hispanic Receiving SNAP
Report Location	189	20.63%
Greene County, PA	8	11.59%
Washington County, PA	181	21.37%
Pennsylvania	92,689	34.86%
United States	3,110,107	19.57%

## Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP), Cash Grants

The table below shows the number of approved applications and dollars spent in cash grants for the Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP) which helps low-income families, typically with a one-time payment to help pay their heating bill during the winter months. For the fiscal year 2016-2017, the total approved applications were 7,082 with an average one-time payment of \$271.04. Cash payments amounts include one supplemental cash payment issued during the program year. Washington County, PA received the most dollars spent on cash grants with a total of \$1,459,224, while Greene County, PA had the lowest with \$460,297.

Report Area	Number of Approved Applications	Dollars Spent	Average Grant Amount
Report Location	7,082	\$1,919,521	<b>\$271.04</b>
Greene County, PA	1,704	\$460,297	\$270.13
Washington County, PA	5,378	\$1,459,224	\$271.33
Pennsylvania	348,680	\$90,600,998	\$259.84

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: [Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare](#). Source geography: County



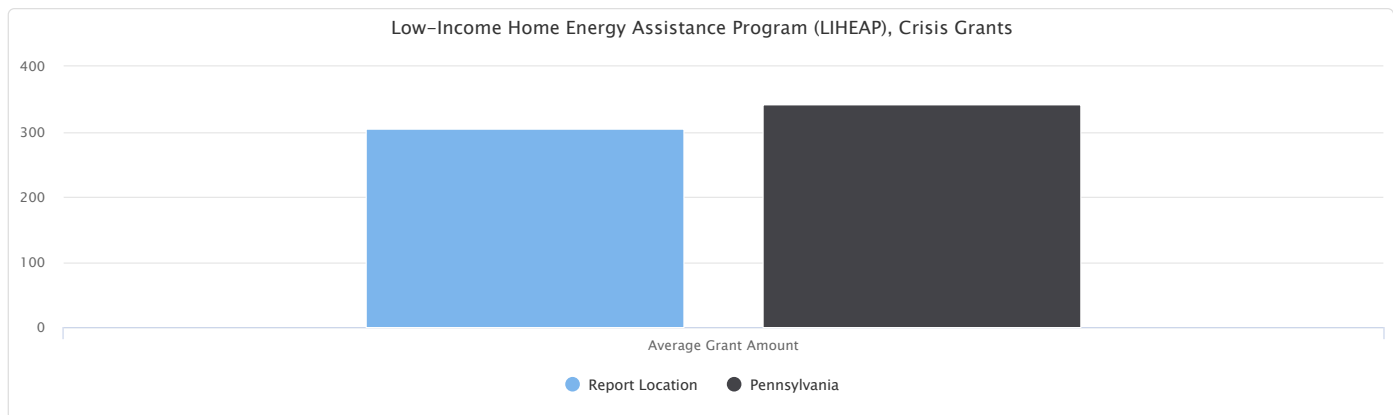
## Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP), Crisis Grants

The table below shows the number of approved applications for the Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP) and dollars spent in crisis grants for energy assistance in the report area. For the fiscal year 2016-2017, the total approved applications were 2,391 grants for an average grant amount of \$304.18. Crisis funds can be used for two purposes. To repair a furnace or heating system for an eligible household during the winter months if the heating system is not working or if the family has almost run out of their supply of main heating fuel (coal, fuel oil, wood, etc.).

Report Area	Number of Approved Applications	Dollars Spent	Average Grant Amount
Report Location	2,391	\$727,301	<b>\$304.18</b>
Greene County, PA	647	\$187,313	\$289.51
Washington County, PA	1,744	\$539,988	\$309.63
Pennsylvania	98,557	\$33,736,421	\$342.30

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: [Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare](#). Source geography: County



## Nutrition

### WIC-Authorized Food Store Access

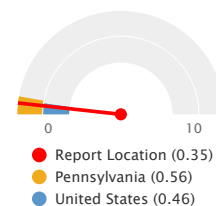
This indicator reports the number of food stores and other retail establishments that are authorized to accept WIC Program (Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children) benefits per 1,000 population below 200% FPL.

Report Area	Population below 200% FPL	Number WIC-Authorized Food Stores	WIC-Authorized Food Store, Rate per 1,000
Report Location	66,251.00	23.00	0.35
Greene County, PA	12,294.00	7.00	0.57
Washington County, PA	53,957.00	16.00	0.30
Pennsylvania	3,758,020.00	2,120.00	0.56
United States	103,964,437.00	47,488.00	0.46

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, [USDA - Food Environment Atlas](#). 2012. Source geography: County

WIC-Authorized Food Stores per 1,000 Population below 200% FPL



[View larger map](#)

□ Report Location

## SNAP-Authorized Food Store Access

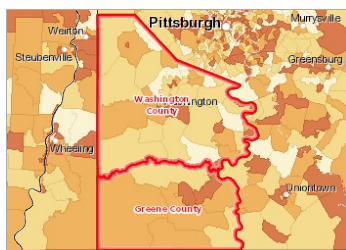
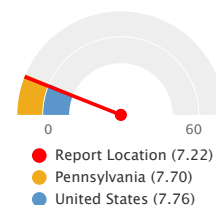
This indicator reports the number of SNAP-authorized food stores as a rate per 10,000 population. SNAP-authorized stores include grocery stores as well as supercenters, specialty food stores, and convenience stores that are authorized to accept SNAP (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program) benefits. The report area contains 178 total SNAP-Authorized Retailers with a rate of 7.22.

Report Area	Total Population (2010)	Total SNAP-Authorized Retailers	SNAP-Authorized Retailers, Rate per 10,000 Population
Report Location	246,506	178	7.22
Greene County, PA	38,686	38	9.82
Washington County, PA	207,820	140	6.74
Pennsylvania	12,702,379	9,777	7.70
United States	312,383,875	242,299	7.76

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service, [USDA - SNAP Retailer Locator](#). Additional data analysis by [CARES](#). 2019. Source geography: Tract

SNAP-Authorized Retailers, Rate (Per 10,000 Population)



[View larger map](#)

SNAP-Authorized Retailers Access, Rate per 10,000 Population by Tract, USDA 2019

- Over 12.0
- 6.1 - 12.0
- Under 6.0
- No SNAP-Authorized Retailers
- No Population or No Data
- Report Location

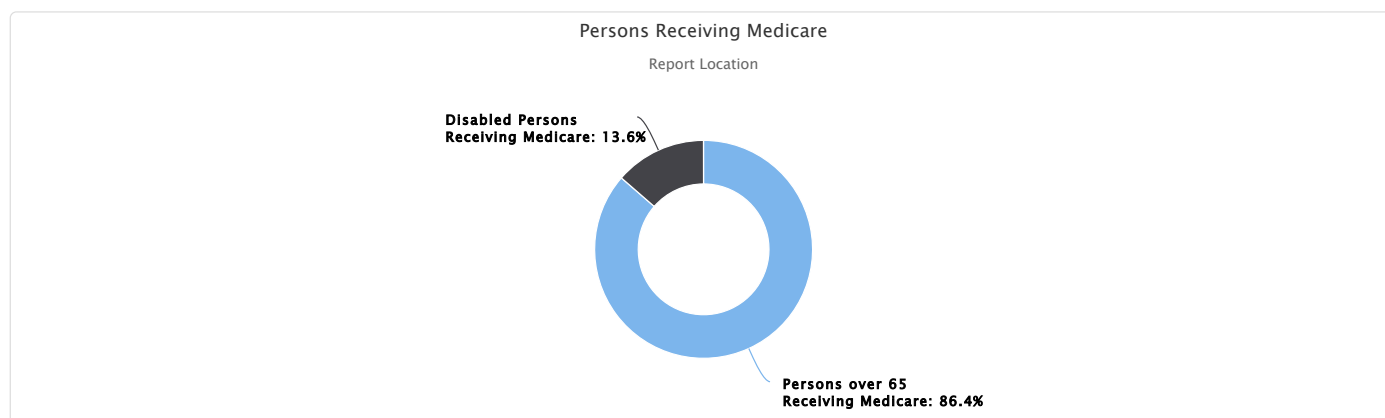
## Health Care

### Persons Receiving Medicare

The total number of persons receiving Medicare is shown, broken down by number over 65 and number of disabled persons receiving Medicare, for the report area in the table below. The U.S. Department of Health and Human Services reported that a total of 58,734 persons were receiving Medicare benefits in the report area in 2019. A large number of individuals in our society are aware that persons over 65 years of age receive Medicare; however, many of them are unaware that disabled persons also receive Medicare benefits. A total of 7,998 disabled persons in the report area received Medicare benefits in 2019. Washington County, PA had the highest number (6,516) of Medicare recipients among disabled persons, while Greene County, PA had the lowest number (1,482) of Medicare recipients among disabled persons.

Report Area	Persons Over 65 Receiving Medicare	Disabled Persons Receiving Medicare	Total Persons Receiving Medicare
Report Location	50,738	7,998	58,734
Greene County, PA	7,071	1,482	8,552
Washington County, PA	43,667	6,516	50,182
Pennsylvania	4,684,851	780,390	5,465,240
United States	52,987,966	8,519,960	61,507,926

Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, [CMS - Geographic Variation Public Use File](#) . Source geography: County



## Population Receiving Medicaid

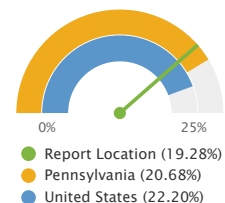
This indicator reports the percentage of the population with insurance enrolled in Medicaid (or other means-tested public health insurance). This indicator is relevant because it assesses vulnerable populations which are more likely to have multiple health access, health status, and social support needs; when combined with poverty data, providers can use this measure to identify gaps in eligibility and enrollment.

Report Area	Total Population (For Whom Insurance Status is Determined)	Population with Any Health Insurance	Population Receiving Medicaid	Percent of Insured Population Receiving Medicaid
Report Location	239,778	230,287	44,393	19.28%
Greene County, PA	34,341	32,778	7,553	23.04%
Washington County, PA	205,437	197,509	36,840	18.65%
Pennsylvania	12,587,348	11,872,063	2,455,659	20.68%
United States	319,706,872	291,458,259	64,716,091	22.20%

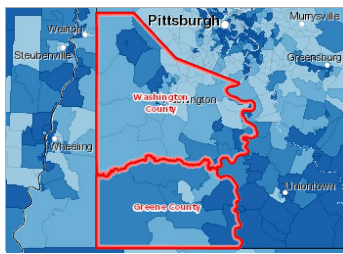
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2015-19. Source geography: Tract

Percent of Insured Population  
Receiving Medicaid

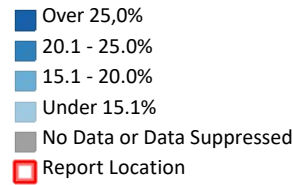






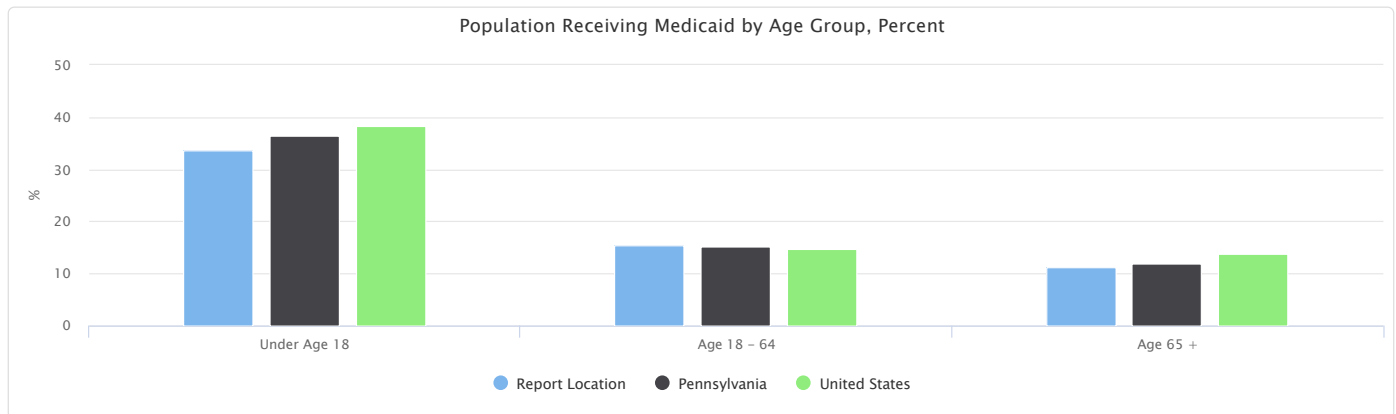
[View larger map](#)

#### Insured, Medicaid / Means-Tested Coverage, Percent by Tract, ACS 2015-19



#### Population Receiving Medicaid by Age Group, Percent

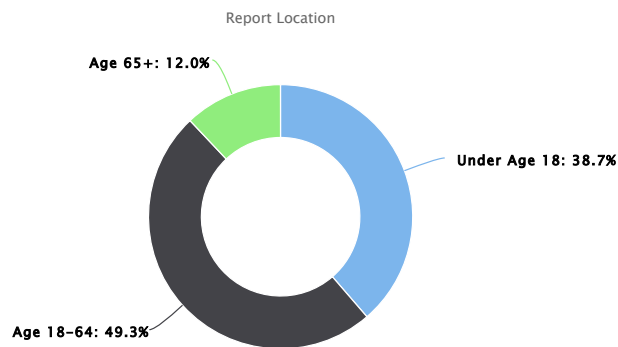
Report Area	Under Age 18	Age 18 - 64	Age 65 +
Report Location	33.72%	15.46%	11.29%
Greene County, PA	34.97%	19.54%	14.41%
Washington County, PA	33.49%	14.78%	10.79%
Pennsylvania	36.56%	15.30%	11.99%
United States	38.23%	14.65%	13.76%



#### Population Receiving Medicaid by Age Group, Total

Report Area	Under Age 18	Age 18-64	Age 65+
Report Location	17,165	21,888	5,340
Greene County, PA	2,671	3,937	945
Washington County, PA	14,494	17,951	4,395
Pennsylvania	1,036,127	1,155,385	264,147
United States	29,709,979	28,196,552	6,809,560

Population Receiving Medicaid by Age Group, Total



## Child Health Insurance Program (CHIP) Enrollment

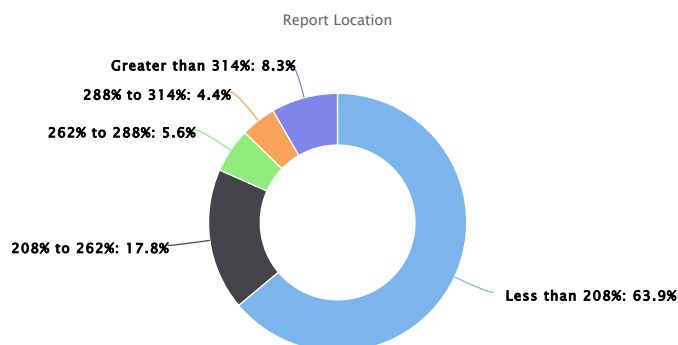
Child Health Insurance Program (CHIP) enrollment is shown in the table below. Total enrollment in the selected area is 2,989 children. The number of enrollees whose household income is no greater than 208% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL) totals 1,910, while those enrolled where FPL is greater than 314% equals 249 children.

Families who are at or above 200% of the Federal Poverty Level pay in part on a sliding scale for CHIP services.

Report Area	Total Enrollment	FPL Less than 208%	FPL 208% to 262%	FPL 262% to 288%	FPL 288% to 314%	FPL Greater than 314%
Report Location	2,989	1,910	531	167	132	249
Greene County, PA	413	293	67	14	11	28
Washington County, PA	2,576	1,617	464	153	121	221
Pennsylvania	180,260	123,688	31,829	8,823	6,481	9,439

Data Source: [Pennsylvania Children's Health Insurance Program](#). Source geography: County

Child Health Insurance Program (CHIP) Enrollment

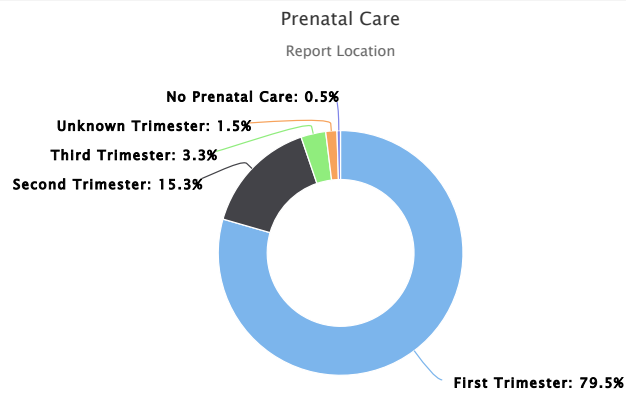


## Prenatal Care

Prenatal care significantly factors into the health of pregnant women and the birth of healthy babies. In 2018, the total number of women's first prenatal care visit occurring in the 1st trimester of pregnancy was 1,869; the total number of first visits during the 2nd trimester was 360; and, for the 3rd trimester the total was 77 first time visits. Women's first prenatal care visit in an unknown trimester totaled 35 occurrences. There were 11 cases in which no prenatal care occurred.

Report Area	First Trimester	Second Trimester	Third Trimester	Unknown Trimester	No Prenatal Care
Report Location	1,869	360	77	35	11
Greene County, PA	256	59	16	2	2
Washington County, PA	1,613	301	61	33	9
Pennsylvania	97,059	25,215	6,795	4,283	2,325

Data Source: [Pennsylvania Department of Health](#). Source geography: County



## First Trimester

### Live Births by Birth Weight and Trimester of First Prenatal Visit

Report Area	Under 2500 Grams	Over 2500 Grams	Unknown
Report Location	119	1,757	24
Greene County, PA	27	271	2
Washington County, PA	92	1,486	22
Pennsylvania	7,471	91,429	991

## Second Trimester

### Live Births by Birth Weight and Trimester of First Prenatal Visit

Report Area	Under 2500 Grams	Over 2500 Grams	Unknown
Report Location	31	308	0
Greene County, PA	7	50	0
Washington County, PA	24	258	0
Pennsylvania	2,308	23,946	35

## Third Trimester

### Live Births by Birth Weight and Trimester of First Prenatal Visit

Report Area	Under 2500 Grams	Over 2500 Grams	Unknown
Report Location	4	84	0
Greene County, PA	0	17	0
Washington County, PA	4	67	0
Pennsylvania	525	6,548	11

## Unknown Trimester

### Live Births by Birth Weight and Trimester of First Prenatal Visit

Report Area	Under 2500 Grams	Over 2500 Grams	Unknown
Report Location	14	36	2
Greene County, PA	0	2	0
Washington County, PA	14	34	2
Pennsylvania	676	3,233	54

## No Prenatal Care

### Live Births by Birth Weight and Trimester of First Prenatal Visit

Report Area	Under 2500 Grams	Over 2500 Grams	Unknown
Report Location	7	16	0
Greene County, PA	4	6	0
Washington County, PA	3	10	0
Pennsylvania	395	1,725	9

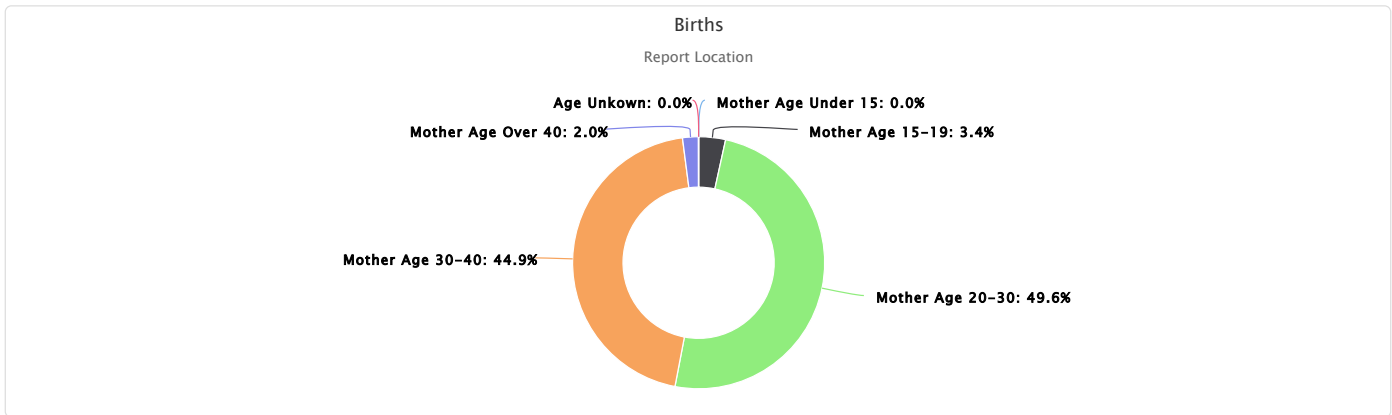
## Births

Most live births occurred with mothers 20-30 years of age, giving birth to 49.57% of all births in the report area. The second largest group is mothers 30-40 years of age, with 44.94% of births. Mothers over age 40 represent 2.04% of births.

Of interest are live births by mothers under the age of 19, who gave birth to 3.44% of all babies in the report area. These births can work against families being self-sufficient. Teen mothers are statistically less likely to continue education through high school and college, without which many may earn only low-income wages. Teen mothers and their children face increased health risk due to lack of education and resources.

Report Area	Total Births	Mother Age Under 15	Mother Age 15-19	Mother Age 20-30	Mother Age 30-40	Mother Age Over 40	Age Unknown
Report Location	2,352	1	80	1,166	1,057	48	0
Greene County, PA	335	0	20	211	98	6	0
Washington County, PA	2,017	1	60	955	959	42	0
Pennsylvania	135,677	60	5,574	63,534	62,418	4,064	27

Data Source: [Pennsylvania Department of Health](#). Source geography: County



## Access to Primary Care

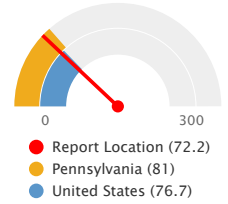
This indicator reports the number of primary care physicians per 100,000 population. Doctors classified as "primary care physicians" by the AMA include: General Family Medicine MDs and DOs, General Practice MDs and DOs, General Internal Medicine MDs and General Pediatrics MDs. Physicians age 75 and over and physicians practicing sub-specialties within the listed specialties are excluded.

This indicator is relevant because a shortage of health professionals contributes to access and health status issues.

Within the report area there are 176 primary care physicians. This represents 72.2 providers per 100,000 total population.

Report Area	Total Population (2017)	Primary Care Physicians (2017)	Primary Care Physicians, Rate per 100,000 Population
Report Location	243,921	176	72.2
Greene County, PA	36,846	17	46.14
Washington County, PA	207,075	159	76.78
Pennsylvania	12,787,641	10,353	81
United States	324,985,539	249,103	76.7

Primary Care Providers, Rate per 100,000 Population



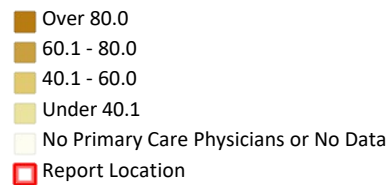
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Department of Health & Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, HRSA - Area Health Resource File. 2017. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

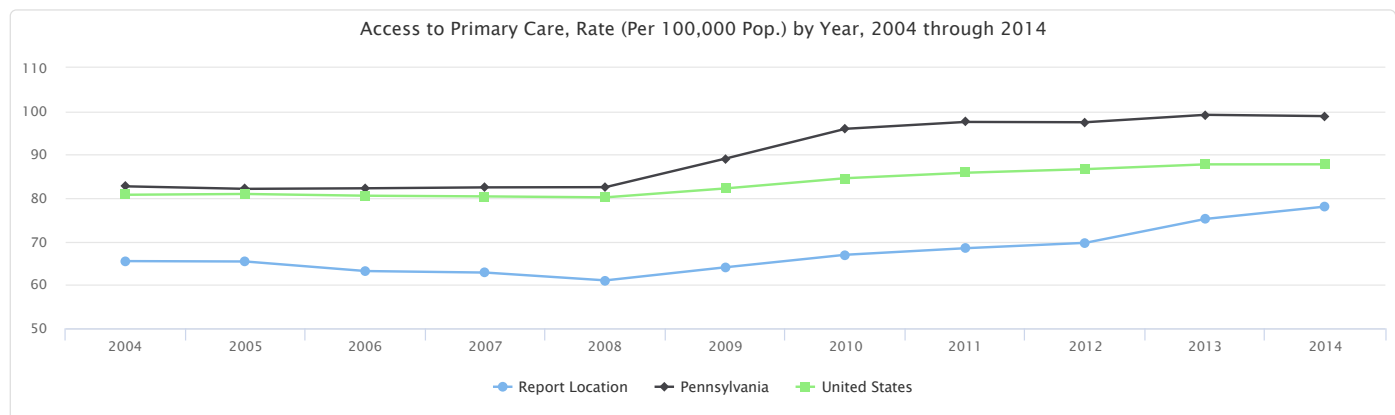
Access to Primary Care Physicians, Rate per 100,000 Pop. by County, AHRF 2014



## Access to Primary Care, Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Year, 2004 through 2014

This indicator reports the rate of primary care physicians per 100,000 population by year.

Report Area	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Report Location	65.48	65.39	63.19	62.84	61.04	64.06	66.94	68.45	69.69	75.19	78.04
Greene County, PA	39.87	40.19	39.57	40.50	38.13	38.22	36.19	41.43	44.64	50.21	50.21
Washington County, PA	70.48	70.25	67.82	67.14	65.40	68.95	72.66	73.46	74.26	79.73	83.10
Pennsylvania	82.70	82.12	82.25	82.46	82.51	89.09	95.95	97.53	97.46	99.17	98.87
United States	80.76	80.94	80.54	80.38	80.16	82.22	84.57	85.83	86.66	87.76	87.77



## Access to Dentists

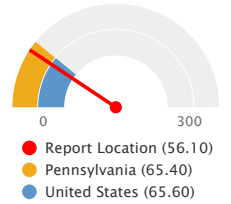
This indicator reports the number of dentists per 100,000 population. This indicator includes all dentists - qualified as having a doctorate in dental surgery (D.D.S.) or dental medicine (D.M.D.), who are licensed by the state to practice dentistry and who are

practicing within the scope of that license.

Within the report area there are 138.00 dentists. This represents 56.10 dentists per 100,000 total population.

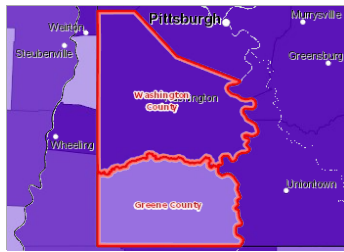
Report Area	Total Population, 2015	Dentists, 2015	Dentists, Rate per 100,000 Population
Report Location	245,780.00	138.00	56.10
Greene County, PA	37,519.00	13.00	34.65
Washington County, PA	208,261.00	125.00	60.02
Pennsylvania	12,802,503.00	8,368.00	65.40
United States	321,418,820.00	210,832.00	65.60

Dentists, Rate per 100,000 Population

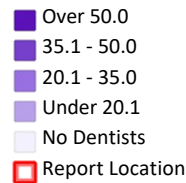


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Department of Health & Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, HRSA - Area Health Resource File. 2015. Source geography: County



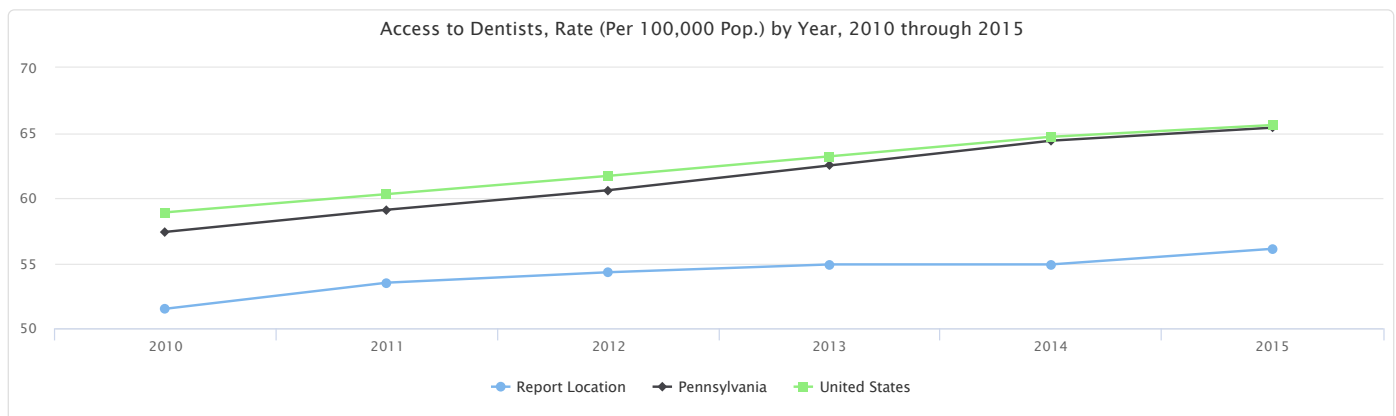
Access to Dentists, Rate per 100,000 Pop. by County, AHRF 2015



## Access to Dentists, Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Year, 2010 through 2015

This indicator reports the rate of dentists per 100,000 population by year.

Report Area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Report Location	51.50	53.50	54.30	54.90	54.90	56.10
Greene County, PA	36.20	36.20	39.40	39.60	31.70	34.60
Washington County, PA	54.40	56.70	57.00	57.60	59.10	60.00
Pennsylvania	57.40	59.10	60.60	62.50	64.40	65.40
United States	58.90	60.30	61.70	63.20	64.70	65.60



## Crime

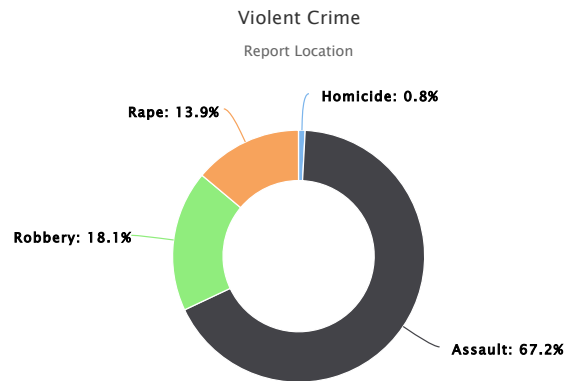
### Violent Crime

Occurrences of violent crime within the report area are shown in the table below. According to the 2016 Annual Uniform Crime

Report, a total of 4 murders, 319 assaults, 86 robberies and 66 rapes took place within the report area.

Report Area	Total Violent Crime	Homicide	Assault	Robbery	Rape
Report Location	475	4	319	86	66
Greene County, PA	62	0	31	18	13
Washington County, PA	413	4	288	68	53
Pennsylvania	39,136	783	24,052	9,835	4,466

Data Source: [Pennsylvania Uniform Crime Report](#). Source geography: County

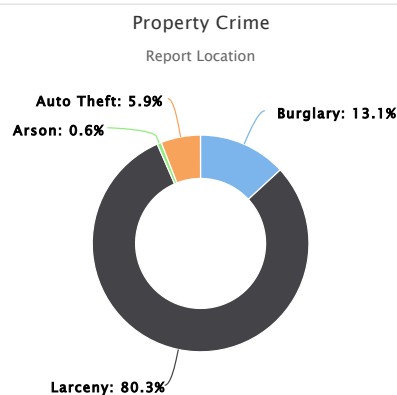


## Property Crime

Occurrences of property crime within the report area are shown in the table below. According to the 2016 Annual Uniform Crime Report, a total of 349 burglaries, 2,132 incidents of larceny, 17 incidents of arson, and 17 automotive thefts were recorded within the report area.

Report Area	Total Property Crime	Burglary	Larceny	Arson	Auto Theft
Report Location	2,655	349	2,132	17	157
Greene County, PA	414	76	322	2	14
Washington County, PA	2,241	273	1,810	15	143
Pennsylvania	191,865	27,093	150,213	1,439	13,120

Data Source: [Pennsylvania Uniform Crime Report](#). Source geography: County



## Number of Persons Held in County Jails

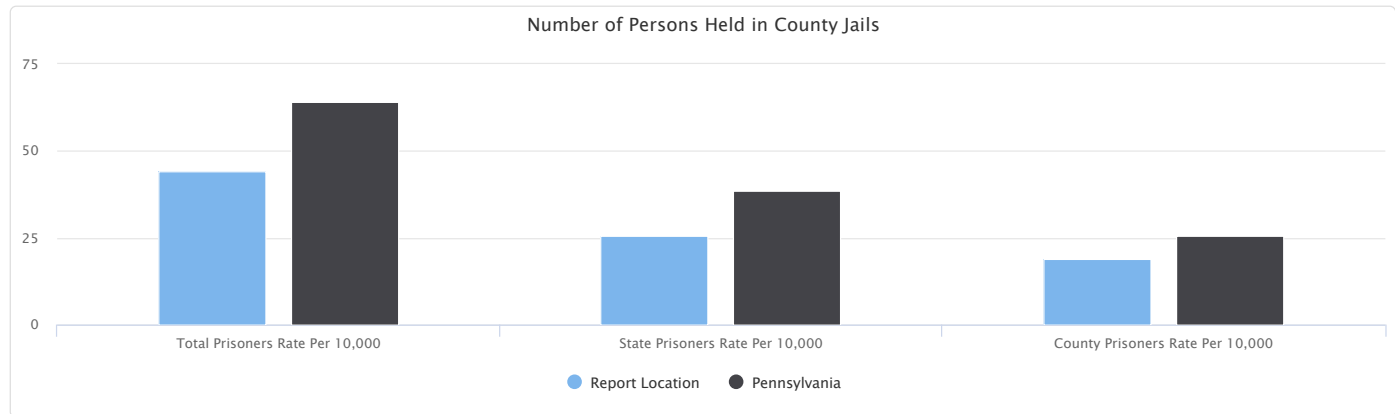
The table below shows number of prisoners and rates for prisons and jails located in the report area in 2016. Estimated populations come from the U.S. Bureau of the Census, and County Prisoner counts are based on average in house daily population. Incarceration rate calculations are based on the number of offenders incarcerated in the state prison system for each committing county. There was an average in house daily population of 460 county prisoners, which results in a rate of 18.76 prisoners for every 10,000

persons living in this report area. This is less than the state rate of 25.69.

Report Area	Estimated Population	Total Prisoners Number	Total Prisoners Rate Per 10,000	State Prisoners Number	State Prisoners Rate Per 10,000	County Prisoners Number	County Prisoners Rate Per 10,000
Report Location	245,178	1,086	44.29	626	25.53	460	18.76
Greene County, PA	37,197	184	49.47	113	30.38	71	19.09
Washington County, PA	207,981	902	43.37	513	24.67	389	18.70
Pennsylvania	25,568,454	164,217	64.23	98,521	38.53	65,696	25.69

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: [Pennsylvania Department of Corrections](#). Source geography: County



## Juvenile Court Referrals

Court referrals for the report area in 2019 are shown in the table below. Washington County, PA has the highest volume of juvenile court referrals with 417, while the lowest occurs in Greene County, PA with 21.

Report Area	Total	Withdrawn / Dismissed	Referral to Another Agency	Informal Adjustment	Consent Decree
Report Location	438	57	12	93	58
Greene County, PA	21	1	0	3	8
Washington County, PA	417	56	12	90	50

Data Source: [Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention \(OJJDP\)](#). Source geography: County

(continued)

Report Area	Deferred Adjudication	Probation	Placement	Transfer to Criminal Proceedings	Other
Report Location	1	83	12	2	120
Greene County, PA	0	6	2	0	1
Washington County, PA	1	77	10	2	119

## Juvenile Court Referrals - By Offense

The table below shows crime figures for Pennsylvania Juvenile Delinquency for the year 2019. There are several different types of crimes, these include: Personal Offenses, Property Offenses, Drug Offences, and Other Offenses\*.

The total number of offences in Washington County, PA equaled 417, which being the highest amount compares to the lowest amount of 21 found in Greene County, PA.

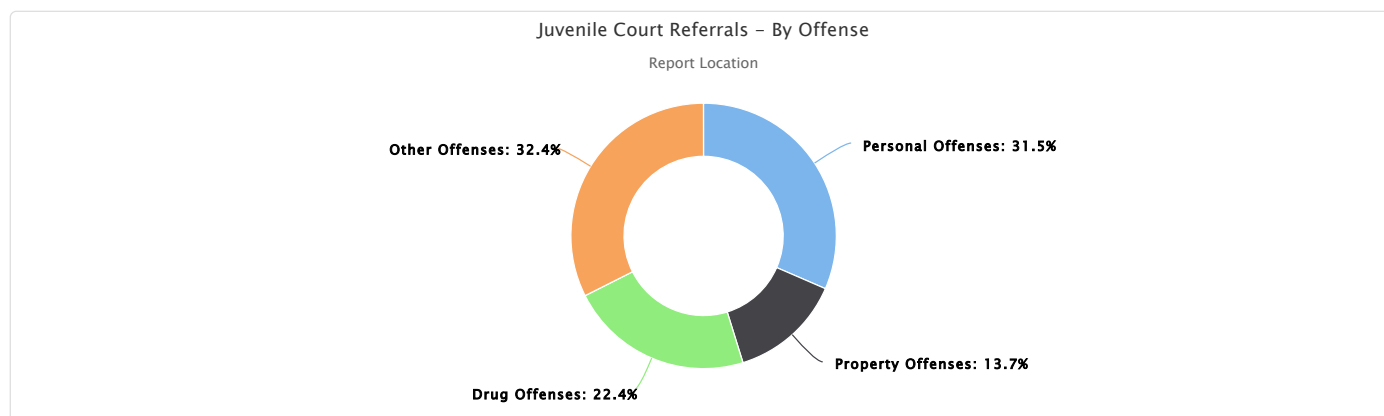
\*The "Other" offenses category includes, but is not limited to: Public Order offenses such as Disorderly Conduct or Weapon on School Property; Firearms offenses; and Certifications from the minor judiciary that a juvenile failed to comply with a lawful sentence



imposed for a summary offense.

Report Area	Total Offenses	Personal Offenses	Property Offenses	Drug Offenses	Other Offenses
Report Location	438	138	60	98	142
Greene County, PA	21	11	1	7	2
Washington County, PA	417	127	59	91	140
Pennsylvania	20,934	6,832	4,408	3,435	6,259

Data Source: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (OJJDP). Source geography: County

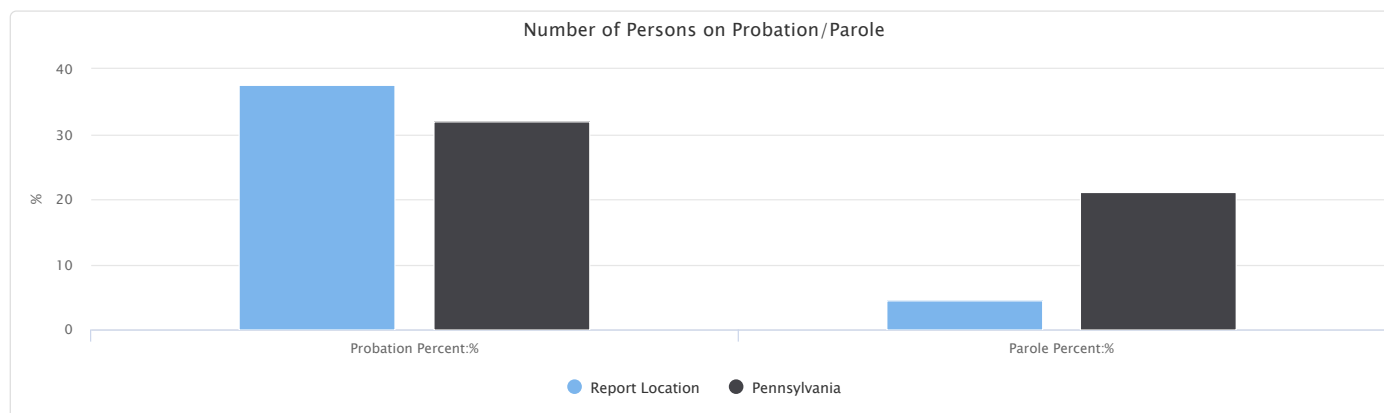


## Number of Persons on Probation/Parole

The number of adults receiving probation or being paroled is shown in the table below. According to the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Statistical Analysis and Evidence-Based Program Evaluation Office a total caseload of 4,667 people went through the courts in 2019 for the report area, with 1,755 being sentenced to probation and 206 being paroled. The 37.6% ending in probation are less than the Pennsylvania rate of 31.97%.

Report Area	Total Caseload	Probation Number	Probation Percent	Parole Number	Parole Percent
Report Location	4,667	1,755	37.60%	206	4.41%
Greene County, PA	642	No data	No data	No data	No data
Washington County, PA	4,025	1,755	43.60%	206	5.12%
Pennsylvania	233,028	74,492	31.97%	49,321	21.17%

Data Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole. Source geography: County



## Number of Persons Leaving Correctional Facilities

Where known, the number of persons leaving correctional facilities are shown in the table below. According to the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Statistical Analysis and Evidence-Based Program Evaluation Office a total of 1,709 people were discharged in 2019 for the selected area, with 1,584 successfully discharged. The 92.69% success rate is less than the state rate of

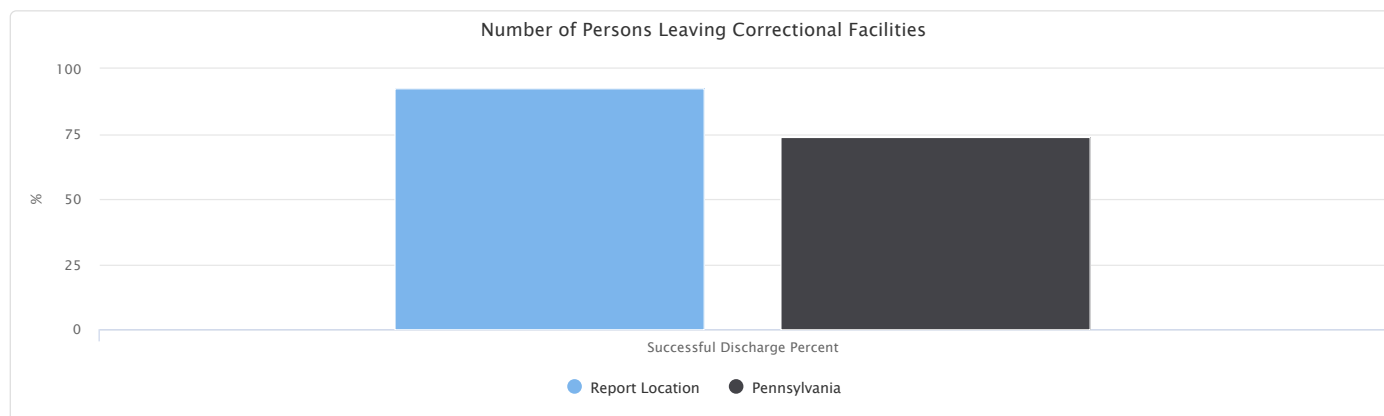
73.81%.

For the purposes of this report, a successful completion is when an offender under the supervision of probation/parole agency who has reached their maximum sentence date and are released from supervision.

Report Area	Offenders Discharged	Successful Discharges	Successful Discharge Percent
Report Location	1,709	1,584	92.69%
Greene County, PA	No data	No data	No data
Washington County, PA	1,709	1,584	92.69%
Pennsylvania	109,772	81,018	73.81%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: [Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole](#). Source geography: County

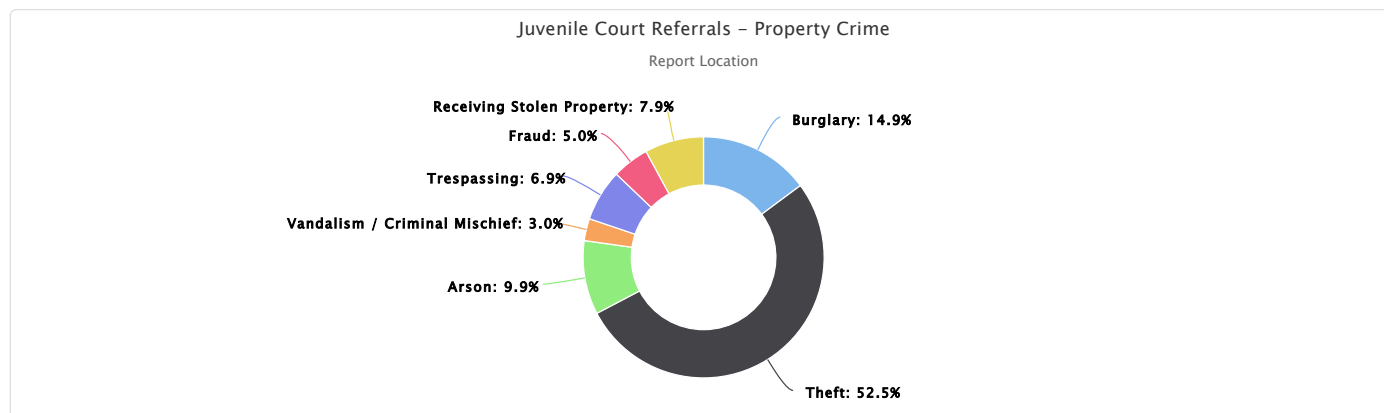


## Juvenile Court Referrals - Property Crime

The table below shows property crime figures for Pennsylvania Juvenile Delinquency for the year 2013. There are several different types of crimes that make up property crime counts, these include: burglary, theft, arson, vandalism and criminal mischief, trespassing, fraud, and receiving stolen property. The total number of property crimes in Washington County, PA equaled 83, which being the highest amount compares to the lowest amount of 18 found in Greene County, PA.

Report Area	Total Property Crimes	Burglary	Theft	Arson	Vandalism / Criminal Mischief	Trespassing	Fraud	Receiving Stolen Property
Report Location	101	15	53	10	3	7	5	8
Greene County, PA	18	3	9	4	0	0	1	1
Washington County, PA	83	12	44	6	3	7	4	7
Pennsylvania	6,009	966	2,257	135	634	361	263	1,393

Data Source: [Pennsylvania Juvenile Delinquency Data Analysis Tool](#). Source geography: County

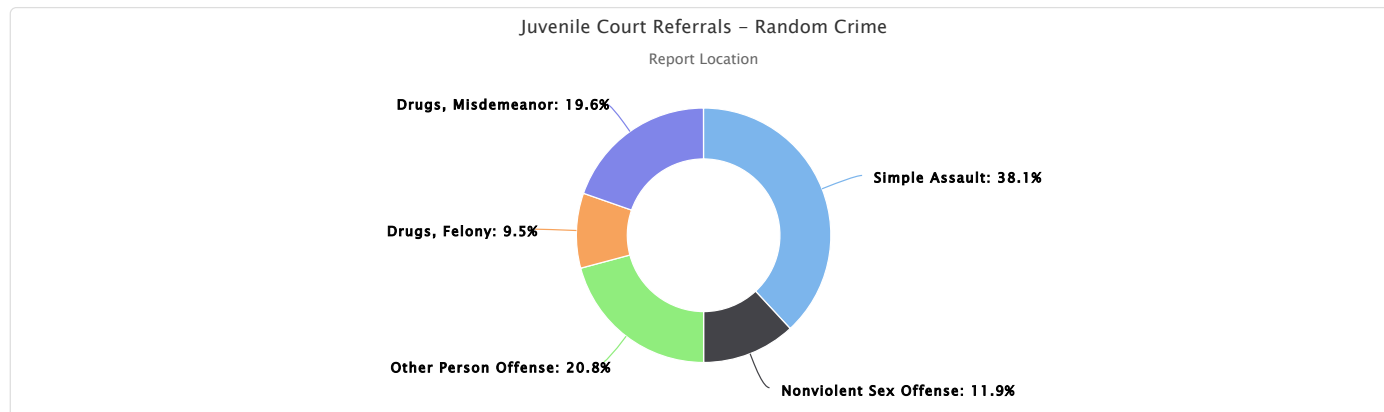


## Juvenile Court Referrals - Random Crime

The table below shows random crime figures for Pennsylvania Juvenile Delinquency for the year 2013. There are several different types of crimes that make up random crime counts, these include: simple assault, other types of person offense, felony drugs, misdemeanor drugs, obstruction of justice, disorderly conduct, failure to comply with lawful sentence, driving under the influence (DUI), other traffic offences, other public orders, and unknown crimes. The total number of random crimes in Washington County, PA equaled 323, which being the highest amount compares to the lowest amount of 42 found in Greene County, PA.

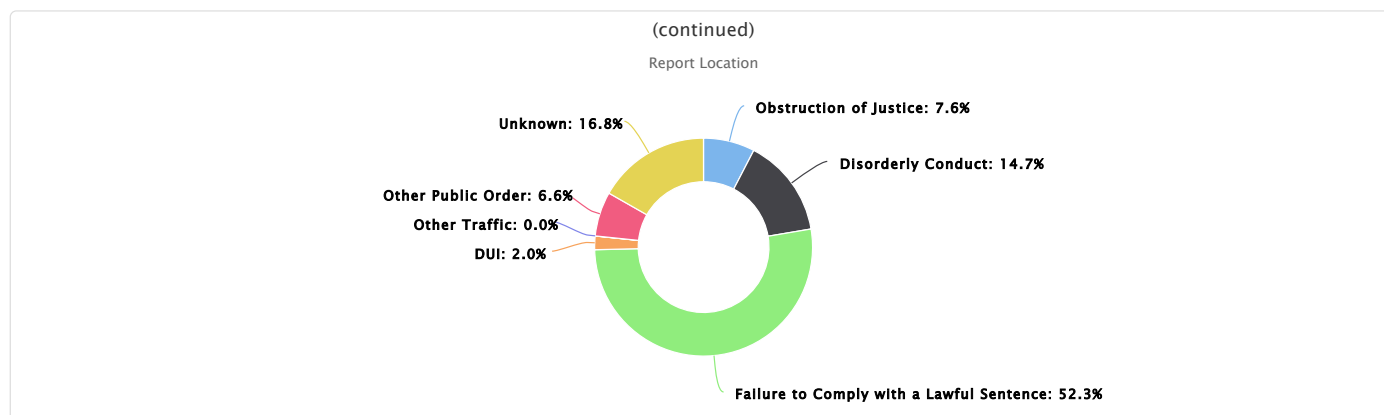
Report Area	Total Random Crimes	Simple Assault	Nonviolent Sex Offense	Other Person Offense	Drugs, Felony	Drugs, Misdemeanor
Report Location	365	64	20	35	16	33
Greene County, PA	42	2	5	3	0	3
Washington County, PA	323	62	15	32	16	30
Pennsylvania	17,826	2,508	427	1,604	1,086	3,527

Data Source: [Pennsylvania Juvenile Delinquency Data Analysis Tool](#). Source geography: County



(continued)

Report Area	Obstruction of Justice	Disorderly Conduct	Failure to Comply with a Lawful Sentence	DUI	Other Traffic	Other Public Order	Unknown
Report Location	15	29	103	4	0	13	33
Greene County, PA	0	20	0	0	0	8	1
Washington County, PA	15	9	103	4	0	5	32
Pennsylvania	465	688	5,104	411	35	446	1,525



## CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES (CPS)

Child maltreatment is a serious problem that has grave and costly consequences for the child, his or her family and the community at-large. A child who has experienced abuse and neglect is more likely to have social, emotional and physical health problems and perform poorly in school.

### Indicator

#### Child Abuse and Neglect Reports

Total reported incidents of suspected child abuse and neglect through the ChildLine Registry. (Number and rate per 1,000 children age 0-17)

2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			County % Change 2014 to 2018
County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
94	2,892	29,273	170	3,995	40,590	209	4,671	44,359	212	4,692	47,485	239	4,454	44,063	154.3%
12.2	13.6	10.5	22.1	18.8	14.5	27.2	22.0	15.9	27.6	22.1	17.0	31.1	21.0	15.8	

#### Child Abuse and Neglect Substantiations

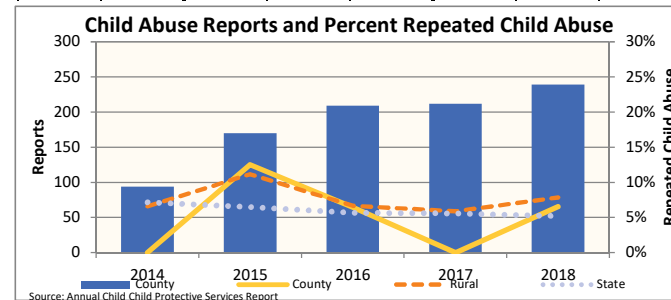
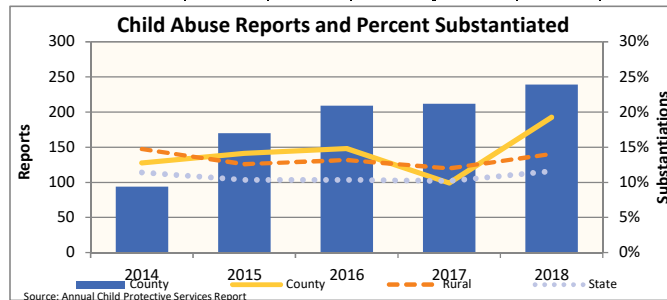
Founded or indicated reports of child abuse and/or neglect.

12.8%	14.7%	11.4%	14.1%	12.6%	10.4%	14.8%	13.2%	10.4%	9.9%	12.0%	10.2%	19.2%	14.1%	11.6%	50.8%
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#### Repeated Child Abuse and Neglect

Children with another substantiated incident of abuse and/or neglect following the first reported incident. (Data may be overstated.)

0.0%	6.6%	7.2%	12.5%	11.2%	6.5%	6.5%	6.7%	5.7%	0.0%	5.9%	5.6%	6.5%	7.8%	5.2%	-
0	1 in 15	1 in 14	1 in 8	1 in 9	1 in 15	1 in 16	1 in 15	1 in 18	0	1 in 17	1 in 18	1 in 15	1 in 13	1 in 19	



## GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES (GPS)

Reports not alleging abuse of a child are categorized as general protective services (GPS) reports. Addressing concerns related to child safety and well-being before allegations of child abuse or severe neglect are made enables children to remain safely in their own homes while services are provided to the family to mitigate the risk of potential maltreatment.

### Indicator

#### GPS Reports

Total reported concerns of general neglect, not alleging child abuse.

2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			County % Change 2014 to 2018
County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
-	-	-	733	15,186	131,953	832	16,395	151,087	955	17,303	163,852	949	18,611	169,723	-

#### Valid GPS Reports

Reports in which the allegations were found to have merit. Includes reports accepted for in-home services and reports referred out to community agencies for services.

-	-	-	17.3%	22.4%	0	21.4%	25.6%	20.9%	20.3%	27.2%	22.8%	31.6%	27.3%	23.6%	-
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#### Children with Valid Allegations

Number of children with a valid GPS allegation by valid report. Children may be counted more than once if more than one report was found to have merit.

-	-	-	140	4,569	32,364	218	5,807	43,702	273	6,857	53,319	449	7,480	58,982	-
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#### Unduplicated Number of Children Served

Children who received in-home services along with parents to address concerns related to child safety and well-being.

2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
1,107	22,743	181,371	1,182	24,517	190,413	1,206	28,231	186,855	889	28,544	194,761	1,650	24,606	187,280	49.1%

# State of Child Welfare 2020

## Greene (Rural)

### FOSTER CARE - SERVED

Foster care is meant to be a temporary intervention to assure the safety and well-being of a child. A child who spends long periods in foster care is more likely than other children to drop out of school, have mental health challenges, and experience unemployment and/or homeless as an adult. The following shows the past five years of data regarding children served in foster care during each federal fiscal year.

#### Indicator

#### Unduplicated Number of Children Served

All Children in Foster Care During the Year  
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)

2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
122	1,574	22,980	142	1,695	24,543	138	1,812	25,381	190	1,973	25,441	ND	2,074	24,665	-
12.8	6.0	6.8	14.9	6.5	7.3	14.4	6.9	7.5	19.9	7.5	7.5	25.2	7.9	7.3	

#### By Age

Age Group	2015 County	2015 Rural	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural	2019 State	% Change
0-2	29.5%	22.7%	19.9%	26.8%	22.0%	20.2%	28.3%	20.7%	20.3%	27.9%	20.1%	20.2%	24.5%	19.8%	20.2%	-17.0%
3-5	20.5%	15.9%	17.1%	23.9%	16.1%	17.0%	22.5%	16.4%	17.4%	20.5%	16.1%	17.9%	22.4%	16.8%	17.8%	9.3%
6-8	16.4%	11.5%	12.9%	9.9%	12.4%	13.0%	10.9%	11.9%	13.3%	13.7%	12.7%	13.4%	16.6%	13.1%	13.8%	1.2%
9-11	10.7%	9.5%	10.0%	12.7%	11.2%	11.0%	9.4%	11.9%	11.4%	7.9%	11.4%	11.8%	10.0%	12.3%	11.7%	-6.5%
12-14	7.4%	12.7%	11.4%	7.0%	11.3%	11.2%	10.1%	12.9%	11.6%	10.5%	13.5%	11.8%	14.5%	13.5%	12.3%	96.9%
15-17	13.1%	22.4%	20.4%	18.3%	22.7%	19.6%	14.5%	20.6%	18.6%	18.9%	22.0%	18.7%	12.0%	20.9%	18.5%	-8.2%
18-20	2.5%	5.2%	8.3%	1.4%	4.4%	7.9%	4.3%	5.6%	7.4%	0.5%	4.2%	6.3%	0.0%	3.6%	5.6%	-100.0%
Infants (age 0-1)	21.3%	15.9%	12.8%	17.6%	14.9%	12.8%	18.8%	13.5%	12.7%	20.0%	12.9%	12.7%	15.4%	13.0%	12.9%	-28.0%
Youth (age 13+)	20.5%	36.7%	36.7%	23.2%	34.8%	35.5%	23.9%	34.8%	34.0%	25.8%	35.3%	33.1%	23.2%	34.4%	32.6%	13.4%

#### By Race and Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	2015 County	2015 Rural	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural	2019 State	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	97.5%	87.0%	40.9%	95.8%	88.0%	42.5%	94.2%	86.6%	42.9%	94.7%	87.1%	43.7%	93.8%	88.5%	43.7%	-3.9%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	0.0%	3.6%	34.6%	0.7%	3.1%	35.3%	0.0%	3.5%	34.9%	0.0%	3.8%	33.9%	0.8%	2.5%	33.0%	-
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	1.1%	5.9%	0.7%	0.9%	3.3%	0.7%	1.2%	2.9%	1.6%	1.5%	2.3%	2.1%	1.4%	2.6%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	1.6%	5.3%	5.3%	1.4%	4.9%	5.4%	2.9%	4.9%	6.2%	2.1%	4.1%	7.1%	1.7%	4.0%	7.7%	1.2%
Hispanic or Latino	0.8%	3.0%	13.4%	1.4%	3.1%	13.4%	2.2%	3.8%	13.2%	1.6%	3.6%	13.0%	1.7%	3.6%	12.9%	102.5%

#### By Gender

Gender	2015 County	2015 Rural	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural	2019 State	% Change
Male	50.0%	53.4%	51.0%	50.0%	53.4%	51.2%	46.4%	52.2%	51.0%	47.4%	52.2%	50.8%	51.0%	52.4%	50.8%	2.1%
Female	50.0%	46.6%	49.0%	50.0%	46.6%	48.8%	53.6%	47.8%	49.0%	52.6%	47.8%	49.2%	49.0%	47.6%	49.2%	-2.1%

#### By Latest Placement Setting

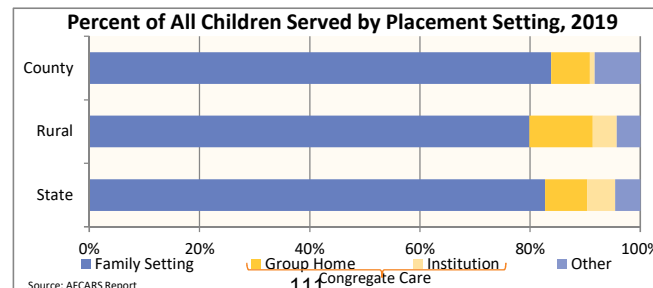
Placement Setting	2015 County	2015 Rural	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural	2019 State	% Change
<b>Family Setting</b>	<b>87.7%</b>	<b>75.0%</b>	<b>77.1%</b>	<b>78.9%</b>	<b>75.6%</b>	<b>79.0%</b>	<b>82.6%</b>	<b>77.4%</b>	<b>80.5%</b>	<b>81.6%</b>	<b>78.7%</b>	<b>81.6%</b>	<b>83.8%</b>	<b>79.8%</b>	<b>82.7%</b>	<b>-4.4%</b>
Pre-adoptive Home	4.1%	4.3%	3.1%	4.2%	3.4%	4.5%	1.4%	2.3%	4.0%	0.5%	3.2%	4.5%	2.1%	2.7%	3.8%	-49.4%
Foster Family Home – Relative	27.9%	26.9%	31.5%	31.0%	28.8%	34.1%	34.1%	30.0%	36.4%	30.5%	29.9%	37.1%	38.6%	32.4%	38.7%	38.5%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	55.7%	43.8%	42.5%	43.7%	43.4%	40.5%	47.1%	45.0%	40.1%	50.5%	45.6%	40.1%	43.2%	44.6%	40.3%	-22.6%
<b>Congregate Care Setting</b>	<b>5.7%</b>	<b>18.4%</b>	<b>17.1%</b>	<b>8.5%</b>	<b>18.4%</b>	<b>15.8%</b>	<b>11.6%</b>	<b>18.4%</b>	<b>14.9%</b>	<b>9.5%</b>	<b>18.6%</b>	<b>14.0%</b>	<b>7.9%</b>	<b>15.9%</b>	<b>12.7%</b>	<b>37.4%</b>
Group Home	4.1%	14.5%	10.5%	6.3%	14.5%	9.1%	8.7%	14.7%	8.8%	8.4%	13.4%	8.5%	7.1%	11.5%	7.7%	72.1%
Institution	1.6%	3.9%	6.6%	2.1%	4.0%	6.8%	2.9%	3.7%	6.1%	1.1%	5.2%	5.6%	0.8%	4.3%	5.0%	-49.4%
<b>Supervised Independent Living</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>-</b>
Runaway	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.7%	0.2%	1.4%	0.7%	0.1%	1.4%	0.0%	0.1%	1.4%	0.4%	0.2%	1.4%	-
Trial Home Visit	6.6%	5.5%	2.9%	11.3%	5.0%	2.2%	4.3%	3.4%	1.7%	8.9%	2.2%	1.4%	7.9%	3.6%	1.5%	20.2%

#### Children Entering Foster Care

All Entries into Foster Care During the Year

Year	2015 County	2015 Rural	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural	2019 State	% Change
	70	821	10,387	81	945	10,567	74	987	10,781	126	962	10,095	ND	1,009	9,448	-

ND = No data; count suppressed



# State of Child Welfare 2020

## Greene (Rural)

### FOSTER CARE - FIRST TIME ENTRIES

Data on first time entries provides information on children who have just begun their foster care experience during the past federal fiscal year. How the child welfare system is serving them may say something about current system practice and decision making.

#### Indicator

#### Children Entering for the First Time

First Time Entries During the Year

(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)

First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries

	2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
First Time Entries During the Year	52	646	7,843	55	721	8,082	64	799	8,438	97	753	7,626	ND	789	7,266	-
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	5.4	2.5	2.3	5.8	2.7	2.4	6.7	3.0	2.5	10.1	2.9	2.3	10.6	3.0	2.2	-1.5%
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries	74.3%	78.7%	75.5%	67.9%	76.3%	76.5%	86.5%	81.0%	78.3%	77.0%	78.3%	75.5%	73.2%	78.2%	76.9%	-1.5%

#### By Age

0-2  
3-5  
6-8  
9-11  
12-14  
15-17  
18-20  
Infants (age 0-1)  
Youth (age 13+)

	2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
0-2	46.2%	34.8%	32.7%	36.4%	29.5%	33.3%	37.5%	29.8%	33.2%	34.0%	29.9%	34.4%	36.6%	31.6%	35.1%	-20.6%
3-5	15.4%	12.2%	14.6%	20.0%	15.4%	14.7%	18.8%	14.6%	15.3%	14.4%	14.3%	15.4%	24.8%	16.5%	14.8%	60.9%
6-8	13.5%	10.8%	11.9%	3.6%	13.9%	12.5%	7.8%	11.1%	11.9%	12.4%	11.6%	11.5%	12.9%	12.3%	11.8%	-4.4%
9-11	5.8%	10.4%	9.8%	10.9%	11.2%	9.6%	6.3%	10.8%	10.1%	9.3%	10.3%	10.3%	7.9%	10.8%	10.7%	37.3%
12-14	3.8%	14.7%	13.4%	12.7%	11.5%	12.6%	12.5%	14.6%	13.1%	18.6%	16.2%	12.8%	10.9%	13.7%	12.9%	183.2%
15-17	15.4%	17.0%	17.4%	16.4%	18.4%	17.2%	17.2%	18.9%	16.3%	11.3%	18.7%	15.6%	6.9%	15.2%	14.5%	-55.0%
18-20	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	38.5%	28.0%	26.2%	29.1%	23.6%	26.3%	32.8%	23.0%	26.5%	24.7%	22.3%	28.0%	26.7%	25.7%	29.1%	-30.5%
Youth (age 13+)	19.2%	28.9%	27.5%	23.6%	26.8%	26.6%	26.6%	30.0%	26.0%	23.7%	30.7%	24.7%	11.9%	20.7%	19.5%	-38.2%

#### By Race and Ethnicity

Non-Hispanic White  
Non-Hispanic Black or African American  
Non-Hispanic Other Race  
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races  
Hispanic or Latino

	2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
Non-Hispanic White	98.1%	85.0%	42.7%	92.7%	89.5%	49.4%	93.8%	87.1%	47.6%	94.8%	87.6%	48.3%	96.0%	88.3%	47.6%	-2.1%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	0.0%	4.6%	29.1%	1.8%	2.5%	28.6%	0.0%	3.9%	29.7%	0.0%	4.0%	29.3%	2.0%	1.9%	28.4%	-
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	1.9%	8.7%	1.8%	0.8%	4.1%	0.0%	1.3%	3.4%	3.1%	1.5%	2.7%	2.0%	1.5%	3.7%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	1.9%	4.8%	5.6%	1.8%	4.0%	5.4%	1.6%	4.1%	6.3%	1.0%	3.5%	7.7%	0.0%	4.2%	7.7%	-100.0%
Hispanic or Latino	1.9%	3.4%	13.4%	1.8%	3.2%	12.6%	4.7%	3.6%	13.0%	1.0%	3.5%	12.0%	0.0%	4.1%	12.6%	-100.0%

#### By Gender

Male  
Female

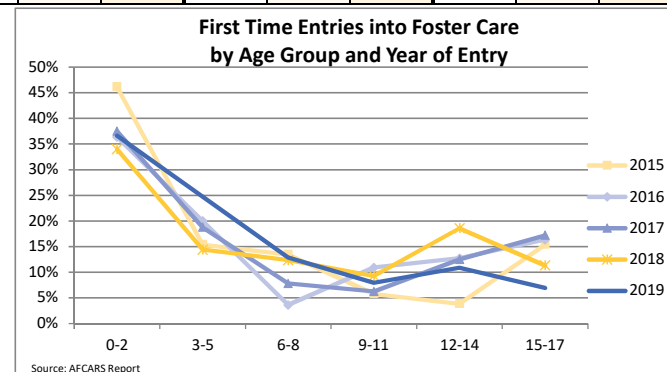
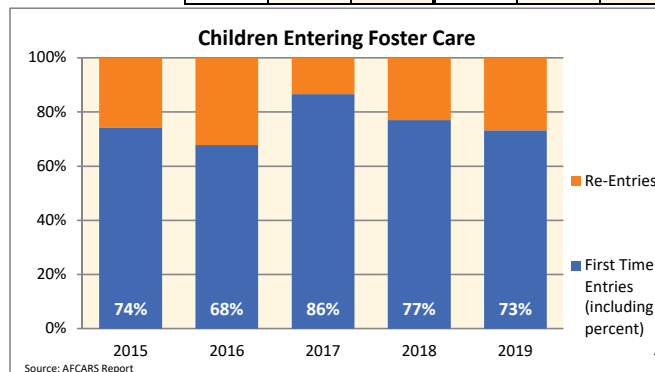
	2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
Male	46.2%	52.3%	50.8%	60.0%	53.5%	50.8%	46.9%	49.8%	51.0%	46.4%	50.5%	50.7%	57.4%	50.6%	50.8%	24.4%
Female	53.8%	47.7%	49.2%	40.0%	46.5%	49.2%	53.1%	50.2%	49.0%	53.6%	49.5%	49.3%	42.6%	49.4%	49.2%	-20.9%

#### By First Reported Placement Setting

**Family Setting**  
Pre-adoptive Home  
Foster Family Home – Relative  
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative  
**Congregate Care Setting**  
Group Home  
Institution  
**Supervised Independent Living**  
Runaway  
Trial Home Visit

	2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
<b>Family Setting</b>	<b>90.4%</b>	<b>79.1%</b>	<b>80.9%</b>	<b>83.6%</b>	<b>81.0%</b>	<b>82.3%</b>	<b>87.5%</b>	<b>81.6%</b>	<b>83.6%</b>	<b>84.5%</b>	<b>80.1%</b>	<b>83.8%</b>	<b>87.1%</b>	<b>84.4%</b>	<b>85.7%</b>	<b>-3.6%</b>
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	28.8%	32.7%	33.6%	40.0%	35.0%	37.5%	26.6%	33.3%	39.1%	35.1%	34.7%	39.9%	52.5%	39.8%	41.6%	81.9%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	61.5%	46.4%	47.2%	43.6%	46.0%	44.6%	60.9%	48.1%	44.2%	49.5%	45.3%	43.7%	34.7%	44.5%	43.7%	-43.7%
<b>Congregate Care Setting</b>	<b>7.7%</b>	<b>18.0%</b>	<b>17.0%</b>	<b>9.1%</b>	<b>16.2%</b>	<b>15.9%</b>	<b>10.9%</b>	<b>17.5%</b>	<b>15.0%</b>	<b>9.3%</b>	<b>18.5%</b>	<b>14.3%</b>	<b>10.9%</b>	<b>14.3%</b>	<b>12.7%</b>	<b>41.6%</b>
Group Home	3.8%	14.9%	10.7%	5.5%	12.8%	9.7%	9.4%	15.1%	9.1%	7.2%	13.7%	9.4%	7.9%	11.2%	8.5%	105.9%
Institution	3.8%	3.1%	6.3%	3.6%	3.5%	6.2%	1.6%	2.4%	5.9%	2.1%	4.8%	4.9%	3.0%	3.2%	4.2%	-22.8%
<b>Supervised Independent Living</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>-</b>
Runaway	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	1.8%	0.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	1.0%	0.4%	0.8%	-
Trial Home Visit	1.9%	2.8%	1.5%	5.5%	2.6%	1.0%	1.6%	0.9%	0.8%	6.2%	1.5%	1.1%	1.0%	0.6%	0.6%	-48.5%

ND = No data; count suppressed



## FOSTER CARE - RE-ENTRIES

Data on re-entries provides information on children who come back into foster care because of new or continuing challenges at home. Some children experience numerous foster care episodes or cycle in and out of the system. Others can experience large spans of time between foster care episodes, which is why the age of children who re-enter is typically older.

### Indicator

#### Children Re-Entering Foster Care

Re-Entries During the Year  
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries

2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
18	175	2,544	26	224	2,485	10	188	2,343	29	209	2,469	ND	220	2,182	-
25.7%	21.3%	24.5%	32.1%	23.7%	23.5%	13.5%	19.0%	21.7%	23.0%	21.7%	24.5%	26.8%	21.8%	23.1%	4.3%

### By Age

0-2  
3-5  
6-8  
9-11  
12-14  
15-17  
18-20  
Infants (age 0-1)  
Youth (age 13+)

2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
16.7%	10.3%	10.8%	19.2%	9.4%	11.2%	10.0%	11.7%	11.4%	20.7%	10.5%	10.8%	13.5%	11.4%	11.9%	-18.9%
38.9%	16.0%	11.4%	42.3%	11.2%	9.7%	40.0%	12.8%	11.1%	24.1%	17.2%	12.6%	18.9%	12.7%	12.7%	-51.4%
5.6%	8.0%	9.0%	11.5%	10.3%	10.1%	20.0%	9.0%	11.7%	13.8%	12.4%	12.1%	21.6%	14.1%	11.9%	289.2%
5.6%	5.7%	7.9%	3.8%	12.1%	9.6%	20.0%	12.2%	10.6%	13.8%	9.6%	11.5%	18.9%	13.2%	10.4%	240.5%
11.1%	17.7%	16.5%	11.5%	15.2%	18.5%	0.0%	18.6%	17.2%	10.3%	12.0%	17.7%	21.6%	20.9%	18.7%	94.6%
22.2%	38.3%	38.2%	11.5%	39.7%	36.4%	10.0%	33.0%	33.4%	17.2%	37.3%	31.2%	5.4%	25.9%	31.1%	-75.7%
0.0%	4.0%	6.3%	0.0%	2.2%	4.5%	0.0%	2.7%	4.7%	0.0%	1.0%	4.2%	0.0%	1.8%	3.3%	-
16.7%	5.7%	6.5%	19.2%	6.3%	7.4%	0.0%	6.9%	6.6%	10.3%	7.7%	6.4%	5.4%	4.5%	6.9%	-67.6%
33.3%	55.4%	57.9%	19.2%	55.4%	55.3%	10.0%	47.9%	51.1%	27.6%	47.8%	48.6%	21.6%	45.5%	48.7%	-35.1%

### By Race and Ethnicity

Non-Hispanic White  
Non-Hispanic Black or African American  
Non-Hispanic Other Race  
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races  
Hispanic or Latino

2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
100.0%	86.3%	34.7%	100.0%	87.5%	39.5%	100.0%	91.5%	40.6%	100.0%	89.0%	39.6%	91.9%	87.7%	40.6%	-8.1%
0.0%	4.0%	40.4%	0.0%	4.0%	40.1%	0.0%	1.6%	39.4%	0.0%	3.8%	40.5%	0.0%	3.2%	37.7%	-
0.0%	2.3%	7.8%	0.0%	0.9%	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	2.4%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	-
0.0%	5.7%	4.9%	0.0%	4.9%	5.8%	0.0%	4.3%	6.3%	0.0%	2.9%	7.1%	5.4%	4.5%	8.6%	-
0.0%	1.7%	12.2%	0.0%	2.7%	11.6%	0.0%	2.7%	11.9%	0.0%	1.9%	11.1%	2.7%	4.5%	11.5%	-

### By Gender

Male  
Female

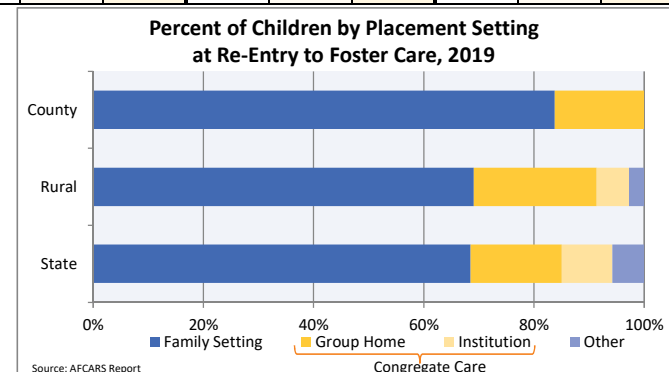
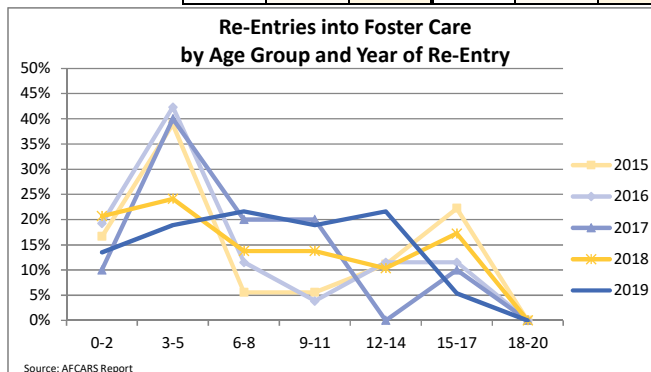
2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
44.4%	57.7%	50.5%	57.7%	57.6%	50.3%	50.0%	56.4%	49.6%	48.3%	54.5%	49.1%	56.8%	56.8%	51.2%	27.7%
55.6%	42.3%	49.5%	42.3%	42.4%	49.7%	50.0%	43.6%	50.4%	51.7%	45.5%	50.9%	43.2%	43.2%	48.8%	-22.2%

### By Placement Setting at Re-Entry

**Family Setting**  
Pre-adoptive Home  
Foster Family Home – Relative  
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative  
**Congregate Care Setting**  
Group Home  
Institution  
**Supervised Independent Living**  
Runaway  
Trial Home Visit

2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
72.2%	57.7%	58.0%	80.8%	58.5%	61.7%	90.0%	62.8%	63.9%	79.3%	65.1%	66.7%	83.8%	69.1%	68.5%	16.0%
0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	-
11.1%	16.0%	24.3%	23.1%	17.9%	26.3%	50.0%	25.0%	30.7%	27.6%	22.5%	28.3%	27.0%	29.1%	32.5%	143.2%
61.1%	41.7%	33.1%	57.7%	40.6%	34.6%	40.0%	37.8%	32.6%	51.7%	42.6%	37.9%	56.8%	40.0%	35.3%	-7.1%
16.7%	40.0%	37.1%	11.5%	39.3%	34.0%	10.0%	36.7%	31.2%	3.4%	30.1%	28.0%	16.2%	28.2%	25.8%	-2.7%
11.1%	31.4%	22.3%	11.5%	25.9%	19.3%	10.0%	30.3%	19.9%	3.4%	24.4%	18.4%	16.2%	22.3%	16.6%	45.9%
5.6%	8.6%	14.8%	0.0%	13.4%	14.8%	0.0%	6.4%	11.3%	0.0%	5.7%	9.6%	0.0%	5.9%	9.2%	-100.0%
0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.4%	1.3%	0.0%	0.5%	1.8%	0.0%	0.5%	1.8%	0.0%	1.4%	1.6%	-
0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	0.0%	0.5%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	-
11.1%	2.3%	0.8%	7.7%	1.8%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	17.2%	3.8%	0.8%	0.0%	1.4%	0.6%	-100.0%

ND = No data; count suppressed





## FOSTER CARE - GOALS

All children in foster care have a court-ordered permanency goal, which directs the efforts of the child welfare agency toward a certain family outcome for each child. In addition to the court-ordered 'primary' goal, a 'concurrent' goal is put in place to ensure permanency is achieved if for some reason the primary goal cannot be met. This data provides information on the most recent primary goal for every child served in foster care during the federal fiscal year.

### Indicator

#### Percent of Children by Case Plan Goal

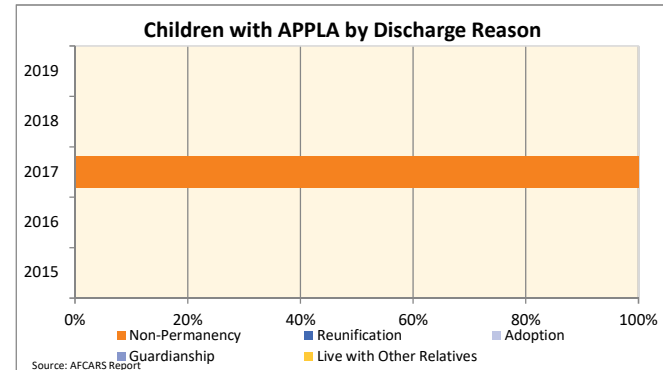
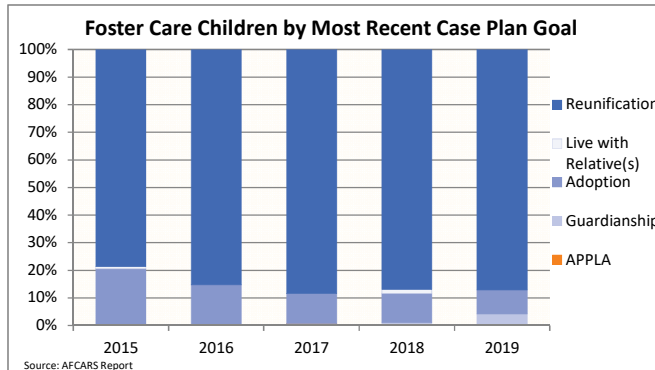
Indicator	2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
<b>Family-Based Permanency Goals</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>96.7%</b>	<b>95.2%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>97.7%</b>	<b>95.0%</b>	<b>99.3%</b>	<b>98.0%</b>	<b>94.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>98.2%</b>	<b>95.1%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>98.3%</b>	<b>95.5%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
Reunify With Parent(s) or Principal Caretaker(s)	78.7%	70.5%	73.1%	85.2%	72.6%	69.8%	88.4%	72.3%	66.7%	86.8%	71.6%	65.3%	87.1%	70.4%	63.7%	10.7%
Adoption	20.5%	20.0%	17.4%	14.8%	18.3%	19.5%	10.9%	19.5%	21.2%	10.5%	20.2%	23.6%	8.7%	20.9%	24.5%	-57.5%
Guardianship	0.0%	1.9%	3.0%	0.0%	4.6%	4.3%	0.0%	5.0%	4.8%	1.1%	5.0%	5.1%	4.1%	5.5%	5.9%	-
Live with Relative(s)	0.8%	4.3%	1.7%	0.0%	2.2%	1.5%	0.0%	1.3%	1.3%	1.6%	1.5%	1.2%	0.0%	1.5%	1.5%	-100.0%
<b>Another Planned Permanent Living Arrangement (APPLA)</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>4.8%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>2.3%</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>6.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>4.9%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>-</b>
Long Term Foster Care	0.0%	0.7%	1.2%	0.0%	0.4%	1.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	-
Emancipation	0.0%	2.7%	3.6%	0.0%	2.0%	4.0%	0.7%	1.6%	5.3%	0.0%	1.5%	4.3%	0.0%	1.7%	4.4%	-

#### APPLA By Age as % of Age Group Served

0-15	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	1.0%	0.0%	0.1%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
16-20	0.0%	18.4%	19.4%	0.0%	14.7%	21.6%	5.0%	9.3%	25.1%	5.0%	9.3%	25.1%	0.0%	1.6%	23.5%	-

#### APPLA By Discharge Reason

<b>Exit to Permanent Arrangements</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>16.7%</b>	<b>23.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>17.9%</b>	<b>32.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>18.2%</b>	<b>22.7%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>21.1%</b>	<b>19.5%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>7.4%</b>	<b>16.4%</b>	<b>-</b>
Reunification	0.0%	16.7%	17.6%	0.0%	10.7%	27.0%	0.0%	9.1%	17.3%	0.0%	15.8%	16.9%	0.0%	3.7%	15.0%	-
(number of months until reunification)	0.0	46.8	27.5	0.0	50.0	30.4	0.0	17.3	11.8	0.0	11.9	18.6	0.0	2.1	19.2	-
Adoption	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
(number of months until adoption)	0.0	0.0	31.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Guardianship	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	7.1%	4.2%	0.0%	9.1%	4.9%	0.0%	5.3%	2.3%	0.0%	3.7%	1.3%	-
(number of month until guardianship)	0.0	0.0	18.0	0.0	129.1	32.0	0.0	22.5	23.6	0.0	28.5	25.6	0.0	11.2	23.8	-
Live with Other Relatives	0.0%	0.0%	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	-
(number of months until living with relatives)	0.0	0.0	37.1	0.0	0.0	39.8	0.0	0.0	21.4	0.0	0.0	32.9	0.0	0.0	49.6	-
<b>Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>83.3%</b>	<b>76.4%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>68.6%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>81.8%</b>	<b>76.8%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>78.9%</b>	<b>80.5%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>92.6%</b>	<b>83.5%</b>	<b>-</b>
Emancipation	0.0%	80.0%	71.7%	0.0%	100.0%	62.2%	100.0%	77.3%	66.7%	0.0%	68.4%	72.1%	0.0%	85.2%	74.3%	-
(number of months until emancipation)	0.0	40.6	34.3	0.0	29.8	30.6	32.1	27.2	26.2	0.0	45.2	27.6	0.0	63.9	30.7	-
Transfer to Another Agency	0.0%	3.3%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	5.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.2%	0.0%	10.5%	5.3%	0.0%	7.4%	7.1%	-
(number of months until transfer)	0.0	84.3	40.7	0.0	0.0	27.6	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	109.1	19.4	0.0	19.3	17.9	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	4.5%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	0.0	23.4	0.0	0.0	14.1	0.0	34.3	32.0	0.0	0.0	22.4	0.0	0.0	26.9	-
<b>Death of Child</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>3.6%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>-</b>
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	0.0	9.0	0.0	143.7	143.7	0.0	0.0	62.6	0.0	0.0	62.6	0.0	0.0	5.7	-





## FOSTER CARE - EXITS

Data on foster care exits provides information on children who left foster care during the federal fiscal year, where they went when they left and how long their most recent episode of foster care was. A paramount goal of the foster care system is to ensure every child has the lifelong support of a permanent family.

### Indicator

#### Children Exiting Foster Care

Total Children Leaving Foster Care  
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care  
(number of months until leaving)

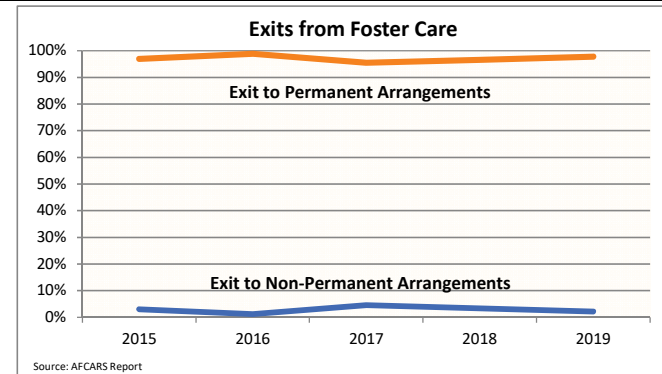
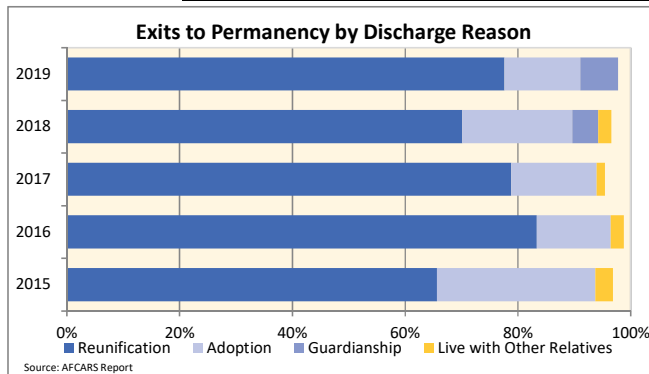
	2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
Total Children Leaving Foster Care	64	807	9,471	84	874	10,635	66	803	10,276	87	924	10,694	ND	998	10,801	-
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care	52.5%	51.3%	41.2%	59.2%	51.6%	43.3%	47.8%	44.3%	40.5%	45.8%	46.8%	42.0%	55.6%	48.1%	43.8%	6.0%
(number of months until leaving)	5.5	11.1	11.4	2.9	12.1	11.7	4.2	8.2	11.9	5.3	10.6	13.0	5.5	11.1	15.9	0.0%

#### By Discharge Reason

**Exit to Permanent Arrangements**  
Reunification  
(number of months until reunification)  
Adoption  
(number of months until adoption)  
Guardianship  
(number of month until guardianship)  
Live with Other Relatives  
(number of months until living with relatives)  
**Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements**  
Emancipation  
(number of months until emancipation)  
Transfer to Another Agency  
(number of months until transfer)  
Runaway  
(number of months until running away)  
**Death of Child**  
(number of months until death of a child)

	2015	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	2018	2018	2018	2019	2019	2019	
	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
<b>Exit to Permanent Arrangements</b>	<b>96.9%</b>	<b>92.9%</b>	<b>85.0%</b>	<b>98.8%</b>	<b>93.1%</b>	<b>84.5%</b>	<b>95.5%</b>	<b>93.5%</b>	<b>87.2%</b>	<b>96.6%</b>	<b>93.9%</b>	<b>88.6%</b>	<b>97.8%</b>	<b>90.9%</b>	<b>86.6%</b>	<b>0.9%</b>
Reunification	65.6%	60.7%	54.5%	83.3%	61.3%	54.5%	78.8%	62.9%	55.1%	70.1%	60.7%	52.5%	77.6%	56.7%	49.8%	18.3%
(number of months until reunification)	3.0	7.0	5.7	1.9	5.6	6.7	3.3	4.8	6.6	3.2	5.7	6.4	2.7	7.0	7.4	-7.7%
Adoption	28.1%	21.2%	18.7%	13.1%	19.8%	18.7%	15.2%	16.8%	20.2%	19.5%	19.5%	23.9%	13.4%	20.6%	25.2%	-52.2%
(number of months until adoption)	26.9	26.3	28.3	26.7	29.6	28.7	30.5	21.1	29.2	26.6	25.1	30.5	29.6	25.8	31.0	9.9%
Guardianship	0.0%	5.1%	6.5%	0.0%	7.1%	6.6%	0.0%	7.0%	6.7%	4.6%	9.6%	7.5%	6.7%	9.8%	7.6%	-
(number of month until guardianship)	0.0	18.4	21.1	0.0	18.9	19.4	0.0	12.9	20.1	11.6	15.9	19.4	14.8	18.1	22.8	-
Live with Other Relatives	3.1%	5.9%	5.4%	2.4%	4.9%	4.7%	1.5%	6.8%	5.1%	2.3%	4.1%	4.6%	0.0%	3.7%	4.1%	-100.0%
(number of months until living with relatives)	6.6	8.6	3.0	4.9	4.4	2.2	5.9	3.6	2.2	7.8	6.8	2.1	0.0	2.1	2.5	-100.0%
<b>Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements</b>	<b>3.1%</b>	<b>7.1%</b>	<b>14.8%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>6.6%</b>	<b>15.4%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>6.2%</b>	<b>12.7%</b>	<b>3.4%</b>	<b>6.1%</b>	<b>11.4%</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>9.1%</b>	<b>13.2%</b>	<b>-28.4%</b>
Emancipation	1.6%	6.2%	7.8%	1.2%	6.1%	6.8%	4.5%	5.4%	7.9%	2.3%	4.5%	7.3%	1.5%	8.2%	9.3%	-4.5%
(number of months until emancipation)	1.0	21.6	28.1	30.6	24.9	23.4	2.1	20.8	22.0	10.7	37.8	23.7	13.9	29.9	26.2	1362.1%
Transfer to Another Agency	1.6%	0.7%	5.8%	0.0%	0.6%	7.9%	0.0%	0.6%	4.3%	1.1%	1.5%	3.5%	0.7%	0.9%	3.5%	-52.2%
(number of months until transfer)	0.2	26.3	6.7	0.0	17.7	7.6	0.0	2.9	6.9	17.4	25.5	7.9	7.7	12.2	5.5	3242.9%
Runaway	0.0%	0.1%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	25.7	15.5	0.0	0.0	11.2	0.0	24.4	19.4	0.0	0.0	14.0	0.0	0.0	14.1	-
<b>Death of Child</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>-</b>
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	0.0	4.9	0.0	76.1	13.2	0.0	6.5	18.8	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.0	12.6	-

ND = No data; count suppressed



# State of Child Welfare 2020

## Greene (Rural)

### FOSTER CARE - REMAINING IN CARE

Data on children remaining in foster care provides information on children who did not leave foster care during the year but are still in foster care on the last day of the federal fiscal year. This data includes all children in foster care on September 30. Some of these children may have just entered foster care days prior to the end of the fiscal year and others may have been in foster care for many years.

#### Indicator

#### Children Remaining in Foster Care

Children in Foster Care on Last Day  
(number of months children have been in care)

2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
68	849	14,859	66	918	15,382	75	1,097	16,381	112	1,142	16,074	ND	1,153	15,082	-
9.6	10.6	12.5	10.4	9.7	13.2	9.7	9.9	13.4	6.0	10.4	14.2	8.0	11.4	14.0	-16.3%

#### By Age

Age Group	2015 County	2015 Rural	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural	2019 State	% Change
0-2	29.4%	24.3%	21.0%	28.8%	21.7%	21.3%	32.0%	21.7%	21.5%	24.1%	18.7%	21.0%	27.8%	22.1%	21.6%	-5.4%
3-5	16.2%	14.5%	16.7%	24.2%	16.4%	17.0%	22.7%	15.6%	17.5%	21.4%	16.6%	17.5%	18.3%	16.7%	17.7%	12.9%
6-8	19.1%	11.8%	12.9%	7.6%	12.4%	13.2%	12.0%	13.7%	13.7%	15.2%	13.0%	13.6%	15.7%	13.9%	13.8%	-18.1%
9-11	10.3%	9.5%	10.7%	15.2%	12.0%	11.6%	4.0%	12.4%	11.8%	8.0%	12.1%	12.2%	10.4%	12.8%	12.1%	1.4%
12-14	10.3%	13.2%	11.7%	3.0%	11.7%	12.0%	12.0%	13.9%	12.1%	12.5%	13.9%	12.3%	18.3%	14.4%	13.3%	77.4%
15-17	13.2%	22.9%	20.2%	21.2%	23.4%	19.6%	14.7%	19.1%	18.2%	18.8%	22.5%	18.3%	9.6%	19.1%	17.7%	-27.7%
18-20	1.5%	3.9%	6.8%	0.0%	2.4%	5.3%	2.7%	3.6%	5.3%	0.0%	3.2%	5.2%	0.0%	1.0%	3.8%	-100.0%
Infants (age 0-1)	19.1%	16.8%	13.9%	19.7%	15.3%	13.8%	21.3%	13.9%	13.8%	17.0%	12.3%	13.7%	20.0%	15.4%	14.4%	4.6%
Youth (age 13+)	22.1%	36.4%	35.2%	22.7%	33.9%	33.5%	24.0%	32.0%	31.9%	25.9%	34.7%	31.9%	27.8%	34.4%	34.8%	26.1%

#### By Race and Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	2015 County	2015 Rural	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural	2019 State	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	97.1%	86.3%	37.9%	95.5%	86.5%	41.0%	93.3%	87.0%	42.1%	93.8%	89.2%	42.2%	95.7%	88.8%	42.3%	-1.4%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	0.0%	4.0%	36.9%	0.0%	3.3%	37.0%	0.0%	3.2%	35.8%	0.0%	3.0%	35.4%	0.0%	2.8%	34.4%	-
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	1.2%	6.0%	1.5%	1.1%	2.9%	0.0%	1.4%	2.7%	1.8%	1.4%	2.3%	1.7%	0.8%	2.6%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	1.5%	5.5%	4.9%	3.0%	5.0%	5.5%	4.0%	4.3%	6.1%	1.8%	3.5%	7.1%	0.9%	4.2%	7.8%	-40.9%
Hispanic or Latino	1.5%	2.9%	14.3%	0.0%	4.1%	13.6%	2.7%	4.2%	13.2%	2.7%	2.9%	13.0%	1.7%	3.5%	13.0%	18.3%

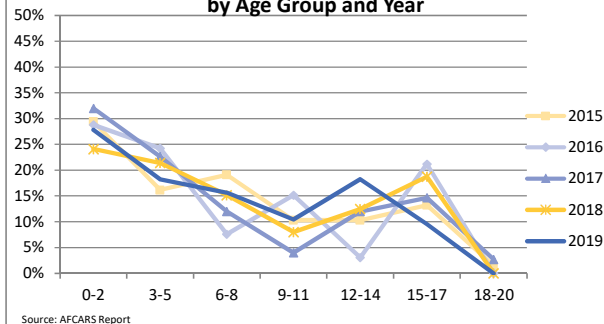
#### By Gender

Gender	2015 County	2015 Rural	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural	2019 State	% Change
Male	44.1%	54.1%	51.3%	45.5%	54.8%	51.2%	49.3%	52.8%	51.2%	43.8%	52.5%	50.9%	53.0%	52.4%	50.6%	20.2%
Female	55.9%	45.9%	48.7%	54.5%	45.2%	48.8%	50.7%	47.2%	48.8%	56.3%	47.5%	49.1%	47.0%	47.6%	49.4%	-16.0%

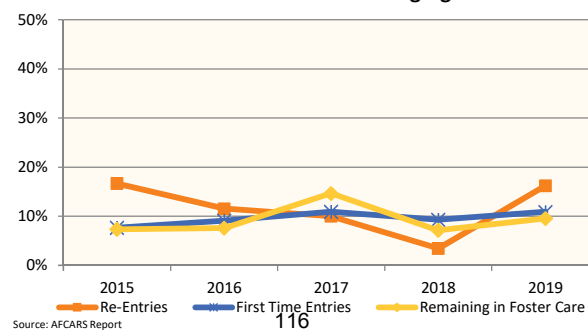
#### By Latest Placement Setting

Placement Setting	2015 County	2015 Rural	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural	2019 State	% Change
Family Setting	92.6%	77.3%	80.6%	89.4%	79.2%	82.5%	85.3%	79.1%	83.4%	92.9%	81.5%	84.0%	89.6%	82.3%	85.1%	-3.3%
Pre-adoptive Home	4.4%	2.7%	3.2%	3.0%	1.4%	5.3%	0.0%	1.5%	4.1%	0.0%	2.1%	4.0%	0.0%	1.4%	3.2%	-100.0%
Foster Family Home – Relative	30.9%	25.4%	32.8%	33.3%	28.5%	35.1%	41.3%	30.6%	37.9%	36.6%	29.1%	37.8%	37.4%	31.0%	39.4%	21.1%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	57.4%	49.1%	44.5%	53.0%	49.2%	42.1%	44.0%	47.0%	41.4%	56.3%	50.4%	42.2%	52.2%	50.0%	42.5%	-9.0%
Congregate Care Setting	7.4%	19.3%	16.0%	7.6%	18.3%	14.7%	14.7%	18.6%	13.7%	7.1%	17.4%	13.2%	9.6%	15.6%	11.9%	30.1%
Group Home	4.4%	14.6%	9.0%	4.5%	14.9%	8.4%	12.0%	14.2%	8.2%	5.4%	11.8%	7.9%	9.6%	11.4%	7.0%	116.8%
Institution	2.9%	4.7%	7.0%	3.0%	3.4%	6.3%	2.7%	4.4%	5.5%	1.8%	5.6%	5.3%	0.0%	4.2%	4.9%	-100.0%
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.9%	1.4%	1.5%	0.8%	1.3%	0.0%	0.5%	1.5%	0.0%	0.4%	1.5%	0.0%	0.3%	1.3%	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	1.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.2%	1.2%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	2.5%	1.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.7%	0.0%	1.8%	0.6%	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	1.6%	0.5%	-

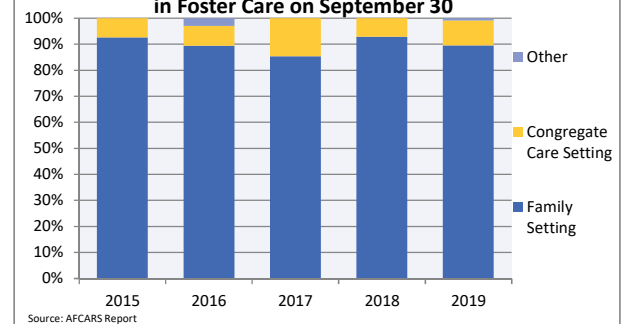
Children in Foster Care on September 30  
by Age Group and Year



Percent of Placements into Congregate Care



Latest Placement Setting of Children  
in Foster Care on September 30



## FOSTER CARE - STABILITY

Every time a child moves, the trauma caused by separation and lack of continuity grows. A child who faces multiple placements struggles to build and maintain healthy relationships and confront academic challenges due to school changes.

### Indicator

#### Foster Care Placement Stability

Children who were in foster care for 12 to 23 months and had three or more placement settings.

2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
45.2%	34.0%	32.8%	34.6%	29.0%	33.6%	35.4%	30.8%	32.2%	45.9%	30.5%	31.2%	37.1%	35.1%	31.1%	-18.0%

## FOSTER CARE - TIMELY REUNIFICATION

A child's separation from his or her parents or relatives is traumatic for all involved. Minimizing the time a child spends in foster care without compromising safety is key to healthy child development.

### Indicator

#### Timely Reunification with Parents or Relatives

Children who entered foster care for the first time who were reunified with their parents or discharged to relatives within the next 12 months.

2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
51.0%	48.4%	39.0%	51.1%	52.2%	36.0%	70.8%	48.3%	39.2%	37.0%	41.0%	37.4%	53.4%	44.3%	38.7%	4.8%

## FOSTER CARE - FAILED REUNIFICATION

A child re-entering foster care following a return to his or her family signals a breakdown in the family and a potential failure on the part of the child welfare system to appropriately address family needs.

### Indicator

#### Failed 1-Year Reunification (Re-entry)

Children who re-entered foster care in fewer than 12 months following reunification with parents or relatives.

2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
22.0%	15.8%	24.1%	36.6%	19.5%	24.8%	14.5%	19.5%	23.0%	23.5%	22.2%	21.4%	22.2%	21.8%	22.3%	1.2%

**KIDS  
COUNT**

PPC is part of a network coordinated and supported by the Annie E. Casey Foundation

We gratefully acknowledge the support of Alliance for Early Success, The Annie E. Casey Foundation's KIDS COUNT Project, The Heinz Endowments and PNC Financial Services Group.



Pennsylvania Partnerships for Children  
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## CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES (CPS)

Child maltreatment is a serious problem that has grave and costly consequences for the child, his or her family and the community at-large. A child who has experienced abuse and neglect is more likely to have social, emotional and physical health problems and perform poorly in school.

### Indicator

#### Child Abuse and Neglect Reports

Total reported incidents of suspected child abuse and neglect through the ChildLine Registry. (Number and rate per 1,000 children age 0-17)

2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			County % Change 2014 to 2018
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
483	6,632	29,273	563	8,771	40,590	656	9,593	44,359	645	9,982	47,485	604	9,598	44,063	25.1%
11.3	11.9	10.5	13.2	15.7	14.5	15.4	17.2	15.9	15.1	17.9	17.0	14.2	17.2	15.8	

#### Child Abuse and Neglect Substantiations

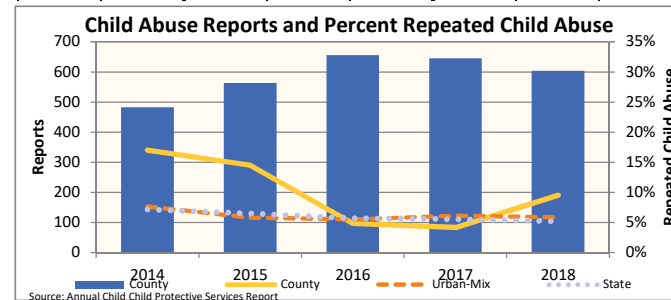
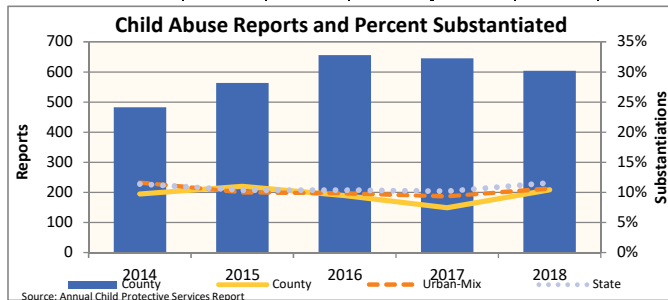
Founded or indicated reports of child abuse and/or neglect.

9.7%	11.6%	11.4%	11.0%	10.0%	10.4%	9.5%	9.8%	10.4%	7.4%	9.3%	10.2%	10.4%	10.6%	11.6%	7.2%
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#### Repeated Child Abuse and Neglect

Children with another substantiated incident of abuse and/or neglect following the first reported incident. (Data may be overstated.)

17.0%	7.7%	7.2%	14.5%	5.8%	6.5%	4.8%	5.5%	5.7%	4.2%	6.1%	5.6%	9.5%	5.9%	5.2%	-44.0%
1 in 6	1 in 13	1 in 14	1 in 7	1 in 17	1 in 15	1 in 21	1 in 18	1 in 18	1 in 24	1 in 16	1 in 18	1 in 11	1 in 17	1 in 19	



## GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES (GPS)

Reports not alleging abuse of a child are categorized as general protective services (GPS) reports. Addressing concerns related to child safety and well-being before allegations of child abuse or severe neglect are made enables children to remain safely in their own homes while services are provided to the family to mitigate the risk of potential maltreatment.

### Indicator

#### GPS Reports

Total reported concerns of general neglect, not alleging child abuse.

2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			County % Change 2014 to 2018
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
-	-	-	2,198	30,179	131,953	2,358	34,422	151,087	2,557	36,280	163,852	2,631	38,204	169,723	-

#### Valid GPS Reports

Reports in which the allegations were found to have merit. Includes reports accepted for in-home services and reports referred out to community agencies for services.

#### Children with Valid Allegations

Number of children with a valid GPS allegation by valid report. Children may be counted more than once if more than one report was found to have merit.

-	-	-	25.4%	15.9%	0	27.1%	20.1%	20.9%	30.9%	23.0%	22.8%	28.3%	22.5%	23.6%	-
-	-	-	745	6,479	32,364	842	9,551	43,702	982	12,092	53,319	1,029	13,466	58,982	-

#### Unduplicated Number of Children Served

Children who received in-home services along with parents to address concerns related to child safety and well-being.

2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
2,761	35,135	181,371	2,666	38,771	190,413	2,789	38,791	186,855	3,398	42,267	194,761	2,962	38,717	187,280	7.3%

# State of Child Welfare 2020

# Washington (Urban-Mix)

## FOSTER CARE - SERVED

Foster care is meant to be a temporary intervention to assure the safety and well-being of a child. A child who spends long periods in foster care is more likely than other children to drop out of school, have mental health challenges, and experience unemployment and/or homeless as an adult. The following shows the past five years of data regarding children served in foster care during each federal fiscal year.

### Indicator

#### Unduplicated Number of Children Served

All Children in Foster Care During the Year  
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)

	2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
	457	4,024	22,980	471	4,141	24,543	509	4,312	25,381	468	4,264	25,441	ND	3,986	24,665	-
	8.8	5.8	6.8	9.1	6.0	7.3	9.8	6.3	7.5	9.1	6.2	7.5	8.2	5.8	7.3	

#### By Age

0-2	19.0%	20.9%	19.9%	19.7%	21.9%	20.2%	21.8%	22.3%	20.3%	20.9%	22.1%	20.2%	23.0%	21.3%	20.2%	20.7%
3-5	19.7%	17.4%	17.1%	21.0%	17.2%	17.0%	20.8%	17.2%	17.4%	24.6%	18.0%	17.9%	22.7%	18.4%	17.8%	15.5%
6-8	17.9%	13.4%	12.9%	15.7%	13.1%	13.0%	14.3%	13.1%	13.3%	14.1%	12.7%	13.4%	12.1%	13.2%	13.8%	-32.6%
9-11	13.6%	9.7%	10.0%	15.5%	10.7%	11.0%	16.1%	11.5%	11.4%	11.5%	11.5%	11.8%	10.4%	10.6%	11.7%	-23.1%
12-14	10.1%	11.0%	11.4%	11.0%	10.9%	11.2%	11.2%	10.1%	11.6%	12.8%	10.8%	11.8%	12.6%	11.9%	12.3%	24.8%
15-17	14.0%	20.5%	20.4%	10.8%	18.9%	19.6%	11.6%	18.5%	18.6%	12.6%	18.0%	18.7%	14.2%	18.2%	18.5%	1.5%
18-20	5.7%	7.0%	8.3%	6.2%	7.2%	7.9%	4.1%	7.3%	7.4%	3.4%	6.8%	6.3%	5.0%	6.4%	5.6%	-12.5%
Infants (age 0-1)	10.1%	13.5%	12.8%	13.0%	14.4%	12.8%	12.8%	14.4%	12.7%	12.8%	14.3%	12.7%	14.5%	13.9%	12.9%	43.6%
Youth (age 13+)	24.7%	35.2%	36.7%	22.9%	34.1%	35.5%	23.2%	33.0%	34.0%	24.1%	31.9%	33.1%	27.7%	32.6%	32.6%	12.1%

#### By Race and Ethnicity

Non-Hispanic White	77.7%	56.0%	40.9%	74.1%	57.5%	42.5%	74.7%	57.1%	42.9%	67.7%	56.2%	43.7%	61.6%	55.6%	43.7%	-20.7%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	7.9%	15.1%	34.6%	7.2%	12.8%	35.3%	5.9%	12.8%	34.9%	8.1%	12.5%	33.9%	9.2%	12.4%	33.0%	17.3%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.4%	3.0%	5.9%	0.4%	2.8%	3.3%	0.0%	2.4%	2.9%	1.1%	2.2%	2.3%	1.7%	2.1%	2.6%	279.0%
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	13.6%	7.9%	5.3%	17.6%	8.4%	5.4%	17.5%	8.8%	6.2%	19.9%	11.2%	7.1%	23.0%	13.1%	7.7%	69.4%
Hispanic or Latino	0.4%	18.0%	13.4%	0.6%	18.4%	13.4%	2.0%	18.9%	13.2%	3.2%	18.0%	13.0%	4.5%	16.8%	12.9%	928.8%

#### By Gender

Male	49.7%	50.8%	51.0%	51.4%	51.6%	51.2%	53.4%	51.7%	51.0%	56.8%	50.6%	50.8%	52.8%	51.4%	50.8%	6.4%
Female	50.3%	49.2%	49.0%	48.6%	48.4%	48.8%	46.6%	48.3%	49.0%	43.2%	49.4%	49.2%	47.2%	48.6%	49.2%	-6.3%

#### By Latest Placement Setting

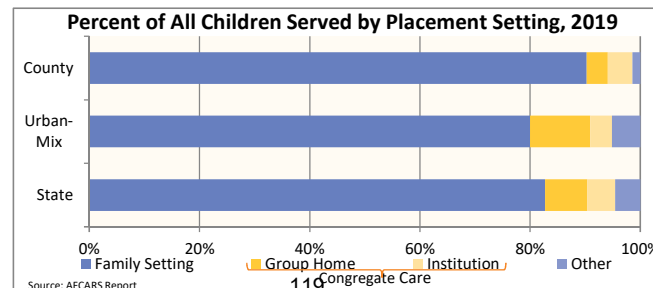
<b>Family Setting</b>	<b>88.4%</b>	<b>77.1%</b>	<b>77.1%</b>	<b>90.0%</b>	<b>78.0%</b>	<b>79.0%</b>	<b>91.4%</b>	<b>78.6%</b>	<b>80.5%</b>	<b>93.2%</b>	<b>79.8%</b>	<b>81.6%</b>	<b>90.3%</b>	<b>80.0%</b>	<b>82.7%</b>	<b>2.1%</b>
Pre-adoptive Home	2.4%	1.8%	3.1%	2.5%	1.1%	4.5%	0.0%	0.8%	4.0%	0.0%	0.9%	4.5%	0.0%	0.9%	3.8%	-100.0%
Foster Family Home – Relative	55.4%	25.0%	31.5%	60.1%	29.4%	34.1%	66.6%	32.7%	36.4%	66.2%	33.3%	37.1%	60.4%	31.6%	38.7%	9.1%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	30.6%	50.3%	42.5%	27.4%	47.5%	40.5%	24.8%	45.1%	40.1%	26.9%	45.7%	40.1%	29.9%	47.4%	40.3%	-2.5%
<b>Congregate Care Setting</b>	<b>9.0%</b>	<b>18.5%</b>	<b>17.1%</b>	<b>8.3%</b>	<b>17.0%</b>	<b>15.8%</b>	<b>7.5%</b>	<b>16.3%</b>	<b>14.9%</b>	<b>5.3%</b>	<b>15.2%</b>	<b>14.0%</b>	<b>8.3%</b>	<b>14.9%</b>	<b>12.7%</b>	<b>-7.6%</b>
Group Home	4.8%	13.4%	10.5%	4.7%	11.9%	9.1%	4.3%	11.7%	8.8%	3.4%	11.4%	8.5%	3.8%	10.9%	7.7%	-21.2%
Institution	4.2%	5.1%	6.6%	3.6%	5.1%	6.8%	3.1%	4.6%	6.1%	1.9%	3.8%	5.6%	4.5%	3.9%	5.0%	8.3%
<b>Supervised Independent Living</b>	<b>2.4%</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>1.4%</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>2.6%</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>-50.8%</b>
Runaway	0.2%	0.8%	1.3%	0.6%	0.7%	1.4%	0.2%	0.4%	1.4%	0.4%	0.4%	1.4%	0.0%	0.4%	1.4%	-100.0%
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	2.3%	2.9%	0.0%	3.0%	2.2%	0.0%	2.8%	1.7%	0.0%	2.4%	1.4%	0.2%	2.2%	1.5%	-

#### Children Entering Foster Care

All Entries into Foster Care During the Year

	186	1,858	10,387	217	1,867	10,567	230	1,860	10,781	151	1,704	10,095	ND	1,521	9,448	-
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ND = No data; count suppressed



# State of Child Welfare 2020

# Washington (Urban-Mix)

## FOSTER CARE - FIRST TIME ENTRIES

Data on first time entries provides information on children who have just begun their foster care experience during the past federal fiscal year. How the child welfare system is serving them may say something about current system practice and decision making.

### Indicator

#### Children Entering for the First Time

First Time Entries During the Year

(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)

First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries

County	2015			County	2016			County	2017			County	2018			County	2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
	Urban-Mix	State			Urban-Mix	State			Urban-Mix	State			Urban-Mix	State			Urban-Mix	State		
141	1,462	7,843		184	1,514	8,082		193	1,530	8,438		125	1,394	7,626		ND	1,243	7,266		-
2.7	2.1	2.3		3.6	2.2	2.4		3.7	2.2	2.5		2.4	2.0	2.3		2.2	1.8	2.2		-
75.8%	78.7%	75.5%		84.8%	81.1%	76.5%		83.9%	82.3%	78.3%		82.8%	81.8%	75.5%		81.9%	81.7%	76.9%		8.0%

### By Age

0-2  
3-5  
6-8  
9-11  
12-14  
15-17  
18-20  
Infants (age 0-1)  
Youth (age 13+)

County	2015			County	2016			County	2017			County	2018			County	2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
	Urban-Mix	State			Urban-Mix	State			Urban-Mix	State			Urban-Mix	State			Urban-Mix	State		
29.1%	31.1%	32.7%		35.3%	35.0%	33.3%		35.2%	34.0%	33.2%		41.6%	35.9%	34.4%		41.6%	34.4%	35.1%		43.0%
13.5%	15.7%	14.6%		17.9%	14.9%	14.7%		17.1%	16.3%	15.3%		18.4%	17.1%	15.4%		17.7%	15.8%	14.8%		31.3%
21.3%	13.6%	11.9%		14.1%	11.8%	12.5%		13.0%	12.4%	11.9%		9.6%	11.1%	11.5%		10.6%	12.1%	11.8%		-50.1%
16.3%	9.8%	9.8%		13.0%	8.7%	9.6%		11.9%	10.9%	10.1%		8.0%	9.3%	10.3%		5.3%	9.8%	10.7%		-67.4%
9.9%	13.1%	13.4%		10.3%	13.5%	12.6%		9.3%	10.8%	13.1%		6.4%	11.1%	12.8%		10.6%	13.5%	12.9%		7.0%
9.9%	16.6%	17.4%		9.2%	16.1%	17.2%		13.5%	15.6%	16.3%		16.0%	15.5%	15.6%		14.2%	14.2%	14.5%		42.6%
0.0%	0.1%	0.1%		0.0%	0.0%	0.1%		0.0%	0.0%	0.1%		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%	0.1%	0.0%		-
22.0%	24.6%	26.2%		27.2%	28.0%	26.3%		26.4%	27.3%	32.8%		29.5%	28.0%	28.0%		31.0%	28.3%	29.1%		40.9%
14.9%	26.1%	27.5%		15.2%	26.5%	26.6%		19.2%	23.3%	26.0%		20.0%	23.2%	24.7%		15.9%	19.0%	19.5%		7.0%

### By Race and Ethnicity

Non-Hispanic White  
Non-Hispanic Black or African American  
Non-Hispanic Other Race  
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races  
Hispanic or Latino

County	2015			County	2016			County	2017			County	2018			County	2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
	Urban-Mix	State			Urban-Mix	State			Urban-Mix	State			Urban-Mix	State			Urban-Mix	State		
77.3%	55.7%	42.7%		76.6%	61.7%	49.4%		78.8%	57.7%	47.6%		55.2%	57.3%	48.3%		62.8%	56.3%	47.6%		-18.7%
6.4%	13.6%	29.1%		6.0%	10.2%	28.6%		2.6%	13.1%	29.7%		10.4%	13.0%	29.3%		11.5%	11.9%	28.4%		80.2%
1.4%	3.9%	8.7%		0.0%	3.2%	4.1%		0.0%	2.1%	3.4%		4.0%	3.3%	2.7%		2.7%	3.1%	3.7%		87.2%
14.2%	9.6%	5.6%		17.4%	8.1%	5.4%		14.0%	8.6%	6.3%		25.6%	11.9%	7.7%		19.5%	13.0%	7.7%		37.3%
0.7%	16.6%	13.4%		0.0%	16.8%	12.6%		4.7%	18.6%	13.0%		4.8%	14.5%	12.0%		3.5%	15.8%	12.6%		399.1%

### By Gender

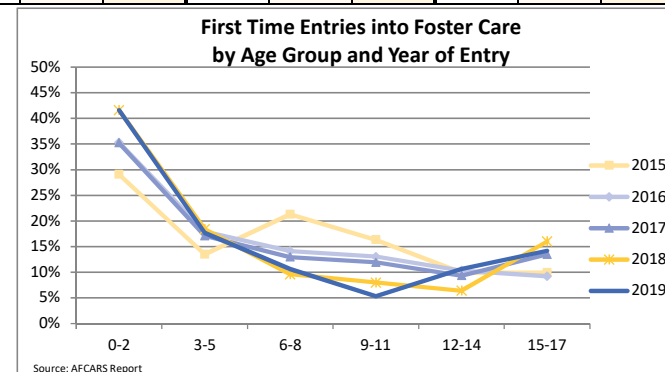
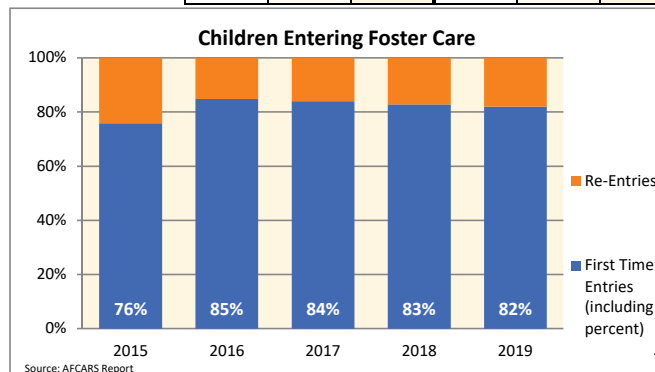
Male  
Female

County	2015			County	2016			County	2017			County	2018			County	2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
	Urban-Mix	State			Urban-Mix	State			Urban-Mix	State			Urban-Mix	State			Urban-Mix	State		
48.9%	51.2%	50.8%		52.7%	52.2%	50.8%		54.9%	51.7%	51.0%		61.6%	48.9%	50.7%		44.2%	50.8%	50.8%		-9.6%
51.1%	48.8%	49.2%		47.3%	47.8%	49.2%		45.1%	48.3%	49.0%		38.4%	51.1%	49.3%		55.8%	49.2%	49.2%		9.2%

### By First Reported Placement Setting

**Family Setting**  
Pre-adoptive Home  
Foster Family Home – Relative  
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative  
**Congregate Care Setting**  
Group Home  
Institution  
**Supervised Independent Living**  
Runaway  
Trial Home Visit

County	2015			County	2016			County	2017			County	2018			County	2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
	Urban-Mix	State			Urban-Mix	State			Urban-Mix	State			Urban-Mix	State			Urban-Mix	State		
93.6%	81.8%	80.9%		92.4%	81.1%	82.3%		94.3%	84.2%	83.6%		92.8%	84.1%	83.8%		92.0%	85.4%	85.7%		-1.7%
0.0%	0.0%	0.1%		0.5%	0.1%	0.2%		0.0%	0.1%	0.3%		0.0%	0.1%	0.2%		0.0%	0.2%	0.4%		-
70.2%	26.8%	33.6%		77.2%	34.5%	37.5%		69.9%	36.5%	39.1%		64.0%	36.5%	39.9%		57.5%	34.8%	41.6%		-18.1%
23.4%	55.0%	47.2%		14.7%	46.5%	44.6%		24.4%	47.6%	44.2%		28.8%	47.4%	43.7%		34.5%	50.4%	43.7%		47.5%
6.4%	17.3%	17.0%		6.5%	17.1%	15.9%		5.7%	14.9%	15.0%		7.2%	14.6%	14.3%		8.0%	13.5%	12.7%		24.8%
5.0%	13.3%	10.7%		3.3%	11.9%	9.7%		4.7%	10.7%	9.1%		5.6%	12.3%	9.4%		4.4%	11.5%	8.5%		-10.9%
1.4%	4.0%	6.3%		3.3%	5.2%	6.2%		1.0%	4.2%	5.9%		1.6%	2.3%	4.9%		3.5%	2.0%	4.2%		149.6%
0.0%	0.0%	0.2%		0.0%	0.1%	0.2%		0.0%	0.0%	0.2%		0.0%	0.0%	0.2%		0.0%	0.3%	0.2%		-
0.0%	0.0%	0.4%		1.1%	0.3%	0.6%		0.0%	0.1%	0.5%		0.0%	0.0%	0.7%		0.0%	0.1%	0.8%		-
0.0%	0.9%	1.5%		0.0%	1.4%	1.0%		0.0%	0.8%	0.8%		0.0%	1.4%	1.1%		0.0%	0.7%	0.6%		-



ND = No data; count suppressed



# State of Child Welfare 2020

# Washington (Urban-Mix)

## FOSTER CARE - RE-ENTRIES

Data on re-entries provides information on children who come back into foster care because of new or continuing challenges at home. Some children experience numerous foster care episodes or cycle in and out of the system. Others can experience large spans of time between foster care episodes, which is why the age of children who re-enter is typically older.

### Indicator

#### Children Re-Entering Foster Care

Re-Entries During the Year  
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries

2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
45	396	2,544	33	353	2,485	37	330	2,343	26	310	2,469	ND	278	2,182	-
24.2%	21.3%	24.5%	15.2%	18.9%	23.5%	16.1%	17.7%	21.7%	17.2%	18.2%	24.5%	18.1%	18.3%	23.1%	-25.1%

### By Age

0-2  
3-5  
6-8  
9-11  
12-14  
15-17  
18-20  
Infants (age 0-1)  
Youth (age 13+)

2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
13.3%	11.9%	10.8%	6.1%	10.5%	11.2%	8.1%	8.2%	11.4%	3.8%	10.0%	10.8%	28.0%	17.6%	11.9%	110.0%
31.1%	13.9%	11.4%	27.3%	9.6%	9.7%	24.3%	10.0%	11.1%	15.4%	10.6%	12.6%	0.0%	13.3%	12.7%	-100.0%
13.3%	9.1%	9.0%	21.2%	11.0%	10.1%	10.8%	9.4%	11.7%	15.4%	8.1%	12.1%	12.0%	13.7%	11.9%	-10.0%
8.9%	8.8%	7.9%	9.1%	8.8%	9.6%	21.6%	10.6%	10.6%	11.5%	10.0%	11.5%	16.0%	9.0%	10.4%	80.0%
6.7%	11.9%	16.5%	12.1%	15.6%	18.5%	10.8%	14.8%	17.2%	26.9%	17.7%	17.7%	28.0%	14.4%	18.7%	320.0%
26.7%	36.1%	38.2%	24.2%	38.0%	36.4%	21.6%	36.4%	33.4%	26.9%	35.8%	31.2%	8.0%	24.8%	31.1%	-70.0%
0.0%	8.3%	6.3%	0.0%	6.5%	4.5%	2.7%	10.6%	4.7%	0.0%	7.7%	4.2%	8.0%	7.2%	3.3%	-
6.7%	7.6%	6.5%	0.0%	5.9%	7.4%	2.7%	4.5%	6.6%	0.0%	5.8%	6.4%	16.0%	10.4%	6.9%	140.0%
28.9%	53.5%	57.9%	36.4%	57.5%	55.3%	32.4%	59.7%	51.1%	46.2%	57.7%	48.6%	36.0%	42.8%	48.7%	24.6%

### By Race and Ethnicity

Non-Hispanic White  
Non-Hispanic Black or African American  
Non-Hispanic Other Race  
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races  
Hispanic or Latino

2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
64.4%	54.3%	34.7%	84.8%	56.7%	39.5%	73.0%	58.5%	40.6%	76.9%	51.6%	39.6%	76.0%	49.6%	40.6%	17.9%
13.3%	18.7%	40.4%	3.0%	19.5%	40.1%	2.7%	15.2%	39.4%	15.4%	17.1%	40.5%	0.0%	16.9%	37.7%	-100.0%
0.0%	1.8%	7.8%	0.0%	1.1%	3.1%	0.0%	0.9%	1.7%	0.0%	2.9%	1.8%	4.0%	1.4%	1.5%	-
22.2%	7.3%	4.9%	12.1%	8.8%	5.8%	21.6%	10.3%	6.3%	7.7%	14.5%	7.1%	16.0%	19.8%	8.6%	-28.0%
0.0%	17.9%	12.2%	0.0%	13.9%	11.6%	2.7%	15.2%	11.9%	0.0%	13.9%	11.1%	4.0%	12.2%	11.5%	-

### By Gender

Male  
Female

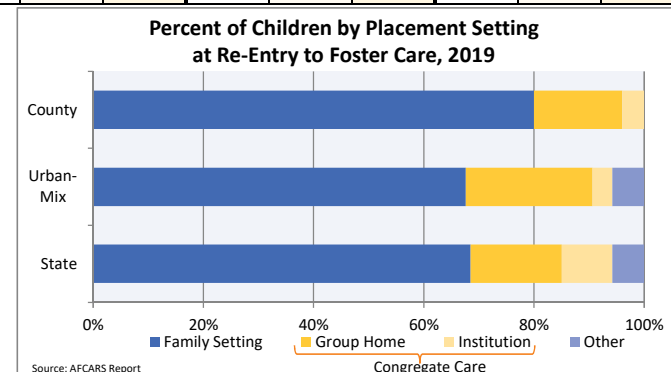
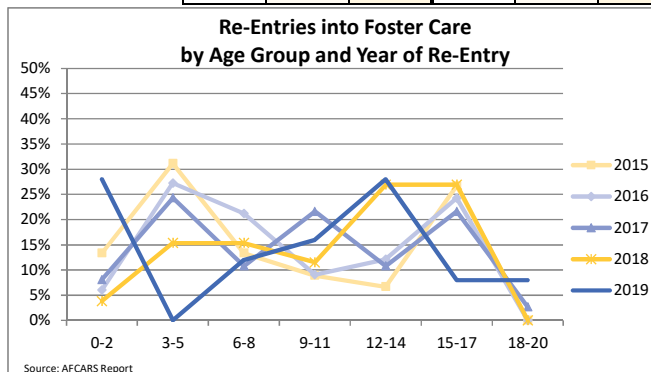
2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
55.6%	51.3%	50.5%	51.5%	48.7%	50.3%	54.1%	52.4%	49.6%	50.0%	47.7%	49.1%	60.0%	57.9%	51.2%	8.0%
44.4%	48.7%	49.5%	48.5%	51.3%	49.7%	45.9%	47.6%	50.4%	50.0%	52.3%	50.9%	40.0%	42.1%	48.8%	-10.0%

### By Placement Setting at Re-Entry

**Family Setting**  
Pre-adoptive Home  
Foster Family Home – Relative  
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative  
**Congregate Care Setting**  
Group Home  
Institution  
**Supervised Independent Living**  
Runaway  
Trial Home Visit

2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
84.4%	60.4%	58.0%	72.7%	53.5%	61.7%	89.2%	54.8%	63.9%	88.5%	56.8%	66.7%	80.0%	67.6%	68.5%	-5.3%
0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	-
57.8%	17.2%	24.3%	48.5%	19.3%	26.3%	75.7%	24.5%	30.7%	80.8%	20.0%	28.3%	56.0%	21.2%	32.5%	-3.1%
26.7%	43.2%	33.1%	24.2%	34.3%	34.6%	13.5%	30.3%	32.6%	7.7%	36.8%	37.9%	24.0%	46.4%	35.3%	-10.0%
15.6%	36.1%	37.1%	24.2%	42.8%	34.0%	5.4%	37.0%	31.2%	7.7%	38.1%	28.0%	20.0%	26.6%	25.8%	28.6%
11.1%	27.8%	22.3%	6.1%	32.3%	19.3%	2.7%	29.7%	19.9%	7.7%	32.3%	18.4%	16.0%	23.0%	16.6%	44.0%
4.4%	8.3%	14.8%	18.2%	10.5%	14.8%	2.7%	7.3%	11.3%	0.0%	5.8%	9.6%	4.0%	3.6%	9.2%	-10.0%
0.0%	2.3%	1.7%	0.0%	2.0%	1.3%	2.7%	5.8%	1.8%	0.0%	3.9%	1.8%	0.0%	4.7%	1.6%	-
0.0%	0.8%	2.4%	3.0%	1.4%	2.5%	2.7%	1.5%	2.5%	3.8%	1.0%	2.7%	0.0%	0.4%	3.6%	-
0.0%	0.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.9%	0.7%	0.0%	0.3%	0.8%	0.0%	0.7%	0.6%	-

ND = No data; count suppressed



## FOSTER CARE - GOALS

All children in foster care have a court-ordered permanency goal, which directs the efforts of the child welfare agency toward a certain family outcome for each child. In addition to the court-ordered 'primary' goal, a 'concurrent' goal is put in place to ensure permanency is achieved if for some reason the primary goal cannot be met. This data provides information on the most recent primary goal for every child served in foster care during the federal fiscal year.

### Indicator

#### Percent of Children by Case Plan Goal

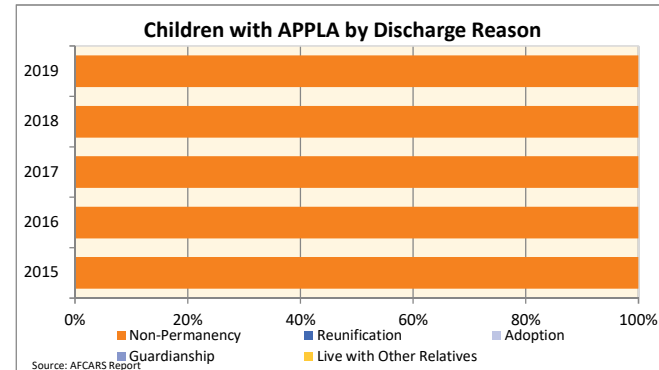
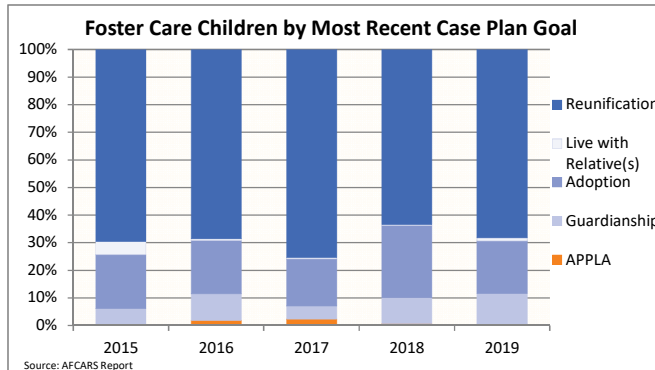
Indicator	2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
<b>Family-Based Permanency Goals</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>92.7%</b>	<b>95.2%</b>	<b>98.1%</b>	<b>94.1%</b>	<b>95.0%</b>	<b>97.6%</b>	<b>95.2%</b>	<b>94.0%</b>	<b>99.4%</b>	<b>95.9%</b>	<b>95.1%</b>	<b>99.5%</b>	<b>95.8%</b>	<b>95.5%</b>	<b>-0.5%</b>
Reunify With Parent(s) or Principal Caretaker(s)	69.5%	68.6%	73.1%	68.6%	67.4%	69.8%	75.2%	67.3%	66.7%	63.4%	64.9%	65.3%	68.2%	62.9%	63.7%	-1.8%
Adoption	19.5%	19.6%	17.4%	19.3%	21.5%	19.5%	17.1%	21.8%	21.2%	26.1%	24.9%	23.6%	19.0%	26.0%	24.5%	-2.8%
Guardianship	6.1%	1.8%	3.0%	9.6%	3.5%	4.3%	4.7%	3.5%	4.8%	9.4%	3.6%	5.1%	11.1%	5.0%	5.9%	82.7%
Live with Relative(s)	4.9%	2.8%	1.7%	0.6%	1.7%	1.5%	0.6%	2.6%	1.3%	0.4%	2.5%	1.2%	1.2%	1.9%	1.5%	-75.7%
<b>Another Planned Permanent Living Arrangement (APPLA)</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>7.3%</b>	<b>4.8%</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>5.9%</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>2.4%</b>	<b>4.8%</b>	<b>6.0%</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>4.1%</b>	<b>4.9%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>4.2%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>-</b>
Long Term Foster Care	0.0%	3.7%	1.2%	0.0%	3.5%	1.0%	0.0%	2.7%	0.7%	0.0%	2.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	-
Emancipation	0.0%	3.6%	3.6%	1.9%	2.4%	4.0%	2.4%	2.1%	5.3%	0.6%	2.1%	4.3%	0.5%	3.9%	4.4%	-

#### APPLA By Age as % of Age Group Served

0-15	0.0%	1.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.8%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	1.0%	0.0%	0.2%	1.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	-
16-20	0.0%	35.4%	19.4%	13.4%	29.6%	21.6%	19.4%	22.8%	25.1%	19.4%	22.8%	25.1%	3.1%	4.1%	23.5%	-

#### APPLA By Discharge Reason

<b>Exit to Permanent Arrangements</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>24.3%</b>	<b>23.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>10.3%</b>	<b>32.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>11.6%</b>	<b>22.7%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>10.4%</b>	<b>19.5%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>6.7%</b>	<b>16.4%</b>	<b>-</b>
Reunification	0.0%	20.6%	17.6%	0.0%	6.9%	27.0%	0.0%	7.4%	17.3%	0.0%	10.4%	16.9%	0.0%	4.8%	15.0%	-
(number of months until reunification)	0.0	43.5	27.5	0.0	25.2	30.4	0.0	20.4	11.8	0.0	25.9	18.6	0.0	26.4	19.2	-
Adoption	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
(number of months until adoption)	0.0	0.0	31.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Guardianship	0.0%	0.7%	1.4%	0.0%	2.6%	4.2%	0.0%	1.7%	4.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	0.0%	1.9%	1.3%	-
(number of month until guardianship)	0.0	11.7	18.0	0.0	30.3	32.0	0.0	32.2	23.6	0.0	0.0	25.6	0.0	18.0	23.8	-
Live with Other Relatives	0.0%	2.9%	3.7%	0.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	2.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	-
(number of months until living with relatives)	0.0	55.1	37.1	0.0	47.0	39.8	0.0	24.1	21.4	0.0	0.0	32.9	0.0	0.0	49.6	-
<b>Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>75.0%</b>	<b>76.4%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>89.7%</b>	<b>68.6%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>87.6%</b>	<b>76.8%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>89.6%</b>	<b>80.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>93.3%</b>	<b>83.5%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
Emancipation	100.0%	74.3%	71.7%	100.0%	83.6%	62.2%	100.0%	85.1%	66.7%	100.0%	86.5%	72.1%	100.0%	90.4%	74.3%	-
(number of months until emancipation)	28.7	35.1	34.3	21.7	40.1	30.6	17.9	19.8	26.2	8.6	36.2	27.6	20.3	25.7	30.7	-29.2%
Transfer to Another Agency	0.0%	0.7%	2.7%	0.0%	4.3%	5.0%	0.0%	1.7%	8.2%	0.0%	2.1%	5.3%	0.0%	2.9%	7.1%	-
(number of months until transfer)	0.0	3.0	40.7	0.0	31.0	27.6	0.0	43.7	3.7	0.0	33.9	19.4	0.0	73.4	17.9	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%	1.7%	1.4%	0.0%	0.8%	1.9%	0.0%	1.0%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	0.0	23.4	0.0	81.3	14.1	0.0	57.0	32.0	0.0	2.4	22.4	0.0	0.0	26.9	-
<b>Death of Child</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>-</b>
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	1.1	9.0	0.0	0.0	143.7	0.0	54.0	62.6	0.0	0.0	62.6	0.0	0.0	5.7	-





## FOSTER CARE - EXITS

Data on foster care exits provides information on children who left foster care during the federal fiscal year, where they went when they left and how long their most recent episode of foster care was. A paramount goal of the foster care system is to ensure every child has the lifelong support of a permanent family.

### Indicator

#### Children Exiting Foster Care

Total Children Leaving Foster Care  
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care  
(number of months until leaving)

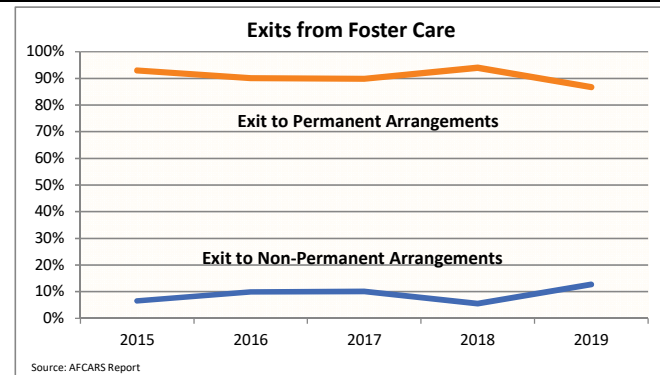
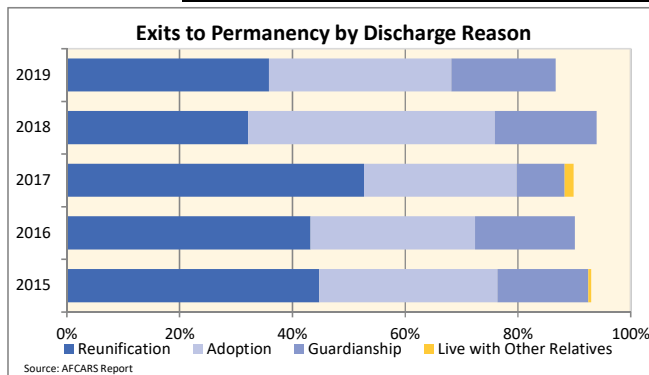
County	2015			County	2016			County	2017			County	2018			County	2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
	Urban-Mix	State			Urban-Mix	State			Urban-Mix	State			Urban-Mix	State			Urban-Mix	State		
	199	1,749	9,471	192	1,707	10,635		188	1,733	10,276		199	1,838	10,694		ND	1,618	10,801		-
	43.5%	43.5%	41.2%	40.8%	41.2%	43.3%		36.9%	40.2%	40.5%		42.5%	43.1%	42.0%		41.0%	40.6%	43.8%		-5.9%
	14.1	12.4	11.4	16.0	13.2	11.7		12.7	13.2	11.9		19.5	15.9	13.0		20.4	16.9	15.9		44.7%

#### By Discharge Reason

**Exit to Permanent Arrangements**  
Reunification  
(number of months until reunification)  
Adoption  
(number of months until adoption)  
Guardianship  
(number of month until guardianship)  
Live with Other Relatives  
(number of months until living with relatives)  
**Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements**  
Emancipation  
(number of months until emancipation)  
Transfer to Another Agency  
(number of months until transfer)  
Runaway  
(number of months until running away)  
**Death of Child**  
(number of months until death of a child)

	93.0%	89.8%	85.0%	90.1%	89.1%	84.5%	89.9%	89.5%	87.2%	94.0%	90.5%	88.6%	86.7%	84.5%	86.6%	-6.7%
	44.7%	54.7%	54.5%	43.2%	50.1%	54.5%	52.7%	52.6%	55.1%	32.2%	43.5%	52.5%	35.8%	42.1%	49.8%	-19.9%
	6.9	7.1	5.7	7.1	7.3	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.6	9.5	8.1	6.4	11.0	8.0	7.4	60.0%
	31.7%	25.4%	18.7%	29.2%	29.5%	18.7%	27.1%	27.4%	20.2%	43.7%	36.9%	23.9%	32.4%	32.8%	25.2%	2.2%
	25.0	24.4	28.3	24.7	27.2	28.7	24.9	23.5	29.2	27.5	27.6	30.5	29.8	26.0	31.0	19.3%
	16.1%	5.7%	6.5%	17.7%	5.5%	6.6%	8.5%	4.4%	6.7%	18.1%	5.8%	7.5%	18.5%	6.8%	7.6%	15.0%
	13.2	18.8	21.1	17.6	19.2	19.4	19.3	16.3	20.1	16.9	17.9	19.4	18.5	26.3	22.8	40.3%
	0.5%	4.0%	5.4%	0.0%	3.9%	4.7%	1.6%	5.1%	5.1%	0.0%	4.3%	4.6%	0.0%	2.8%	4.1%	-100.0%
	10.9	11.0	3.0	0.0	9.1	2.2	0.2	8.4	2.2	0.0	9.0	2.1	0.0	4.7	2.5	-100.0%
	6.5%	10.0%	14.8%	9.9%	10.8%	15.4%	10.1%	10.3%	12.7%	5.5%	9.3%	11.4%	12.7%	15.3%	13.2%	94.7%
	6.5%	9.0%	7.8%	6.8%	8.5%	6.8%	6.4%	8.9%	7.9%	2.0%	7.1%	7.3%	11.6%	14.1%	9.3%	77.0%
	18.2	28.6	28.1	21.7	26.1	23.4	17.2	20.5	22.0	24.1	25.3	23.7	17.6	21.7	26.2	-3.3%
	0.0%	1.0%	5.8%	3.1%	2.1%	7.9%	3.7%	1.3%	4.3%	3.5%	2.1%	3.5%	1.2%	1.1%	3.5%	-
	0.0	6.6	6.7	1.3	14.4	7.6	4.5	12.0	6.9	12.3	10.0	7.9	14.8	21.5	5.5	-
	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.7%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	-
	0.0	0.0	15.5	0.0	51.9	11.2	0.0	37.9	19.4	0.0	8.2	14.0	0.0	11.3	14.1	-
	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	15.0%
	3.9	2.5	4.9	0.0	6.1	13.2	0.0	19.3	18.8	4.8	14.2	5.5	12.1	6.8	12.6	206.7%

ND = No data; count  
suppressed



# State of Child Welfare 2020

# Washington (Urban-Mix)

## FOSTER CARE - REMAINING IN CARE

Data on children remaining in foster care provides information on children who did not leave foster care during the year but are still in foster care on the last day of the federal fiscal year. This data includes all children in foster care on September 30. Some of these children may have just entered foster care days prior to the end of the fiscal year and others may have been in foster care for many years.

### Indicator

#### Children Remaining in Foster Care

Children in Foster Care on Last Day  
(number of months children have been in care)

2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
276	2,443	14,859	297	2,586	15,382	339	2,710	16,381	285	2,574	16,074	ND	2,466	15,082	-
11.4	11.6	12.5	10.7	12.5	13.2	11.8	12.2	13.4	13.2	12.4	14.2	13.0	12.4	14.0	13.7%

### By Age

0-2	20.3%	21.9%	21.0%	21.2%	22.8%	21.3%	23.9%	22.6%	21.5%	25.3%	22.8%	21.0%	28.1%	22.3%	21.6%	38.6%
3-5	18.5%	16.8%	16.7%	21.2%	17.2%	17.0%	24.2%	17.5%	17.5%	22.8%	17.6%	17.5%	22.3%	18.9%	17.7%	20.5%
6-8	18.8%	13.9%	12.9%	16.5%	12.7%	13.2%	13.9%	13.2%	13.7%	11.9%	11.9%	13.6%	12.5%	13.3%	13.8%	-33.7%
9-11	14.9%	10.5%	10.7%	15.8%	10.6%	11.6%	14.5%	12.3%	11.8%	10.2%	11.4%	12.2%	9.4%	11.0%	12.1%	-36.9%
12-14	9.4%	11.9%	11.7%	11.4%	11.7%	12.0%	12.1%	10.4%	12.1%	12.6%	11.7%	12.3%	13.7%	13.7%	13.3%	45.1%
15-17	13.8%	19.6%	20.2%	10.8%	19.7%	19.6%	9.1%	18.7%	18.2%	14.0%	18.8%	18.3%	13.7%	18.2%	17.7%	-0.7%
18-20	4.3%	5.4%	6.8%	3.0%	5.2%	5.3%	2.4%	5.2%	5.3%	3.2%	5.8%	5.2%	0.4%	2.7%	3.8%	-91.0%
Infants (age 0-1)	12.7%	14.6%	13.9%	13.5%	15.5%	13.8%	14.2%	14.8%	13.8%	16.1%	15.3%	13.7%	19.5%	14.9%	14.4%	54.0%
Youth (age 13+)	22.5%	33.3%	35.2%	20.5%	33.8%	33.5%	18.9%	31.3%	31.9%	26.3%	32.6%	31.9%	27.7%	34.5%	34.8%	23.5%

### By Race and Ethnicity

Non-Hispanic White	72.1%	54.6%	37.9%	73.1%	56.1%	41.0%	74.6%	56.7%	42.1%	61.4%	56.3%	42.2%	60.2%	53.8%	42.3%	-16.6%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	9.4%	14.5%	36.9%	8.8%	13.0%	37.0%	6.2%	13.0%	35.8%	9.5%	12.3%	35.4%	10.2%	12.6%	34.4%	7.8%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.7%	3.2%	6.0%	0.0%	3.3%	2.9%	0.0%	2.3%	2.7%	1.4%	2.4%	2.3%	2.3%	2.7%	2.6%	223.4%
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	17.0%	7.9%	4.9%	18.2%	8.4%	5.5%	17.1%	8.7%	6.1%	22.8%	11.7%	7.1%	23.4%	13.3%	7.8%	37.6%
Hispanic or Latino	0.7%	19.7%	14.3%	0.0%	19.3%	13.6%	2.1%	19.4%	13.2%	4.9%	17.3%	13.0%	3.9%	17.6%	13.0%	439.1%

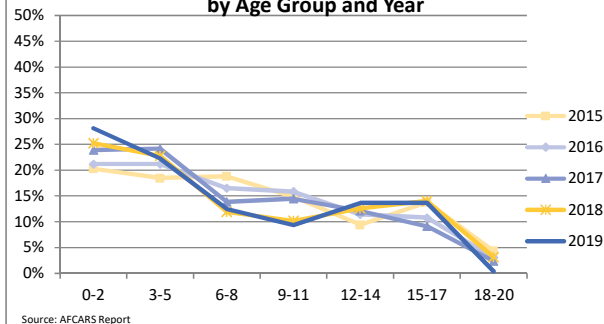
### By Gender

Male	49.3%	51.2%	51.3%	52.2%	51.9%	51.2%	56.0%	51.9%	51.2%	56.5%	51.1%	50.9%	53.1%	52.6%	50.6%	7.8%
Female	50.7%	48.8%	48.7%	47.8%	48.1%	48.8%	44.0%	48.1%	48.8%	43.5%	48.9%	49.1%	46.9%	47.4%	49.4%	-7.6%

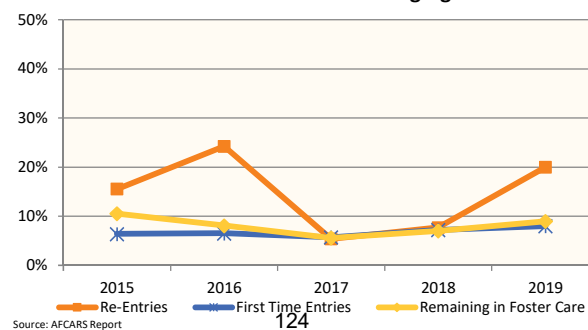
### By Latest Placement Setting

Family Setting	87.0%	80.4%	80.6%	90.6%	79.9%	82.5%	93.8%	80.8%	83.4%	91.2%	79.5%	84.0%	90.6%	82.4%	85.1%	4.2%
Pre-adoptive Home	3.3%	1.0%	3.2%	0.0%	0.6%	5.3%	0.0%	0.6%	4.1%	0.0%	0.6%	4.0%	0.0%	0.7%	3.2%	-100.0%
Foster Family Home – Relative	54.7%	25.5%	32.8%	62.3%	30.1%	35.1%	69.0%	33.8%	37.9%	61.8%	31.5%	37.8%	54.7%	30.6%	39.4%	0.0%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	29.0%	53.9%	44.5%	28.3%	49.2%	42.1%	24.8%	46.4%	41.4%	29.5%	47.3%	42.2%	35.9%	51.1%	42.5%	24.0%
Congregate Care Setting	10.5%	17.0%	16.0%	8.1%	16.9%	14.7%	5.6%	15.9%	13.7%	7.0%	16.9%	13.2%	9.0%	14.9%	11.9%	-14.5%
Group Home	5.4%	11.7%	9.0%	3.4%	11.7%	8.4%	4.4%	12.0%	8.2%	4.6%	12.8%	7.9%	3.1%	10.1%	7.0%	-42.5%
Institution	5.1%	5.3%	7.0%	4.7%	5.2%	6.3%	1.2%	3.9%	5.5%	2.5%	4.2%	5.3%	5.9%	4.7%	4.9%	15.5%
Supervised Independent Living	2.2%	1.3%	1.4%	0.7%	1.3%	1.3%	0.6%	1.9%	1.5%	1.4%	2.3%	1.5%	0.4%	1.6%	1.3%	-82.0%
Runaway	0.4%	0.2%	1.1%	0.7%	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.8%	0.4%	0.3%	0.9%	0.0%	0.3%	1.2%	-100.0%
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	1.1%	1.0%	0.0%	1.5%	0.7%	0.0%	1.1%	0.6%	0.0%	1.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.8%	0.5%	-

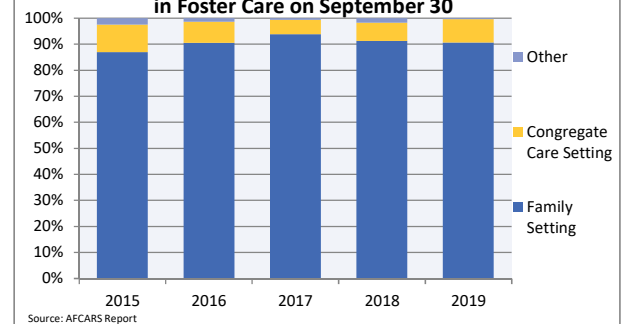
Children in Foster Care on September 30  
by Age Group and Year



Percent of Placements into Congregate Care



Latest Placement Setting of Children  
in Foster Care on September 30



## FOSTER CARE - STABILITY

Every time a child moves, the trauma caused by separation and lack of continuity grows. A child who faces multiple placements struggles to build and maintain healthy relationships and confront academic challenges due to school changes.

### Indicator

#### Foster Care Placement Stability

Children who were in foster care for 12 to 23 months and had three or more placement settings.

2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
35.3%	33.3%	32.8%	28.6%	30.2%	33.6%	26.3%	30.6%	32.2%	23.7%	29.9%	31.2%	25.2%	31.9%	31.1%	-28.5%

## FOSTER CARE - TIMELY REUNIFICATION

A child's separation from his or her parents or relatives is traumatic for all involved. Minimizing the time a child spends in foster care without compromising safety is key to healthy child development.

### Indicator

#### Timely Reunification with Parents or Relatives

Children who entered foster care for the first time who were reunified with their parents or discharged to relatives within the next 12 months.

2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
30.1%	37.9%	39.0%	16.9%	37.9%	36.0%	31.1%	36.4%	39.2%	28.6%	32.0%	37.4%	13.7%	32.6%	38.7%	-54.4%

## FOSTER CARE - FAILED REUNIFICATION

A child re-entering foster care following a return to his or her family signals a breakdown in the family and a potential failure on the part of the child welfare system to appropriately address family needs.

### Indicator

#### Failed 1-Year Reunification (Re-entry)

Children who re-entered foster care in fewer than 12 months following reunification with parents or relatives.

2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
22.1%	26.2%	24.1%	27.6%	20.7%	24.8%	27.6%	21.8%	23.0%	20.9%	16.8%	21.4%	23.2%	19.3%	22.3%	5.0%

**KIDS  
COUNT**

PPC is part of a network coordinated and supported by the Annie E. Casey Foundation

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